



## 가

- OECD ‘ , ’
- GATT 4 , ‘ ’ , GATT 4 가 , 가
- GATT 4 , .
- 6 , 가 가
- 가 가 , 가 가





- 가 , .  
 , 1994 가 .  
 - 가 .  
 - 가 .  
 가 , 가 .  
 - 가 .  
 1971 , .  
 - 1990 가 .  
 , 가 .  
 1971 ~ 82 가  
 1982 51.3% .  
 1983 ~ 93 , 1993  
 15.9% 1982 1/3 .

< 3 >

	(%)					
1971	34.3	202	79	717	30	
1972	26.9	122	59	694		
1973	18.9	125	51	662	1/3	
1974	30.2	141	37	626		
1975	25.9	94	31	597		
1976	26.0	134	36	580		
1977	31.5	101	38	558		
1978	35.2	117	30	488		
1979	33.0	96	26	472		
1980	46.6	91	32	447		
1981	48.2	87	25	423		
1982	51.3	97	27	404		
1983	39.8	91	24	450		
1984	38.5	81	25	534		
1985	34.2	80	27	561	2/5	
1986	33.0	73	50	640		
1987	27.0	89	84	673		
1988	23.3	87	176	696		
1989	20.2	110	281	772		
1990	20.2	111	323	789		
1991	21.2	121	301	762		
1992	18.5	96	376	712		
1993	15.9	63	411	669		
1994	20.5	65	450	629		
1995	20.9	64	424	577		
1996	23.1	65	458	511		
1997	25.5	59	417	497		
1998	25.1	43	357	507		
1999	39.7	49	371	588		
2000	35.1	59	421	720		
2001	50.1	65	366	818		
2002	48.3	78		977		

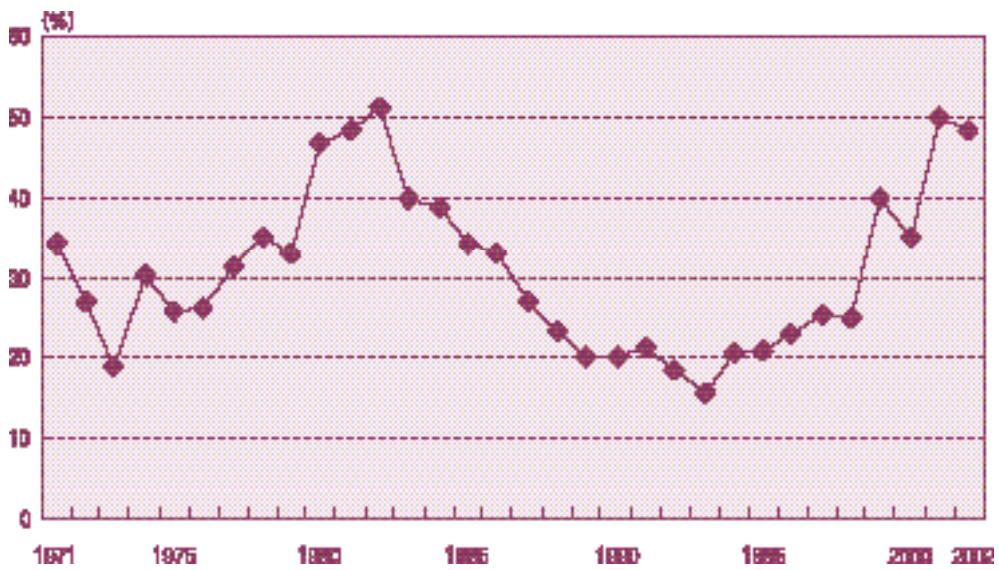
: 1) “ ” ;  
 2) “ ” ;  
 : 1971 ~ 79

- 가 1985 ~ 86  
 , 1986 33%  
 1987 27%, 1988 23.3%  
 - 1985 가 1/3 2/5  
 , 가

## 90

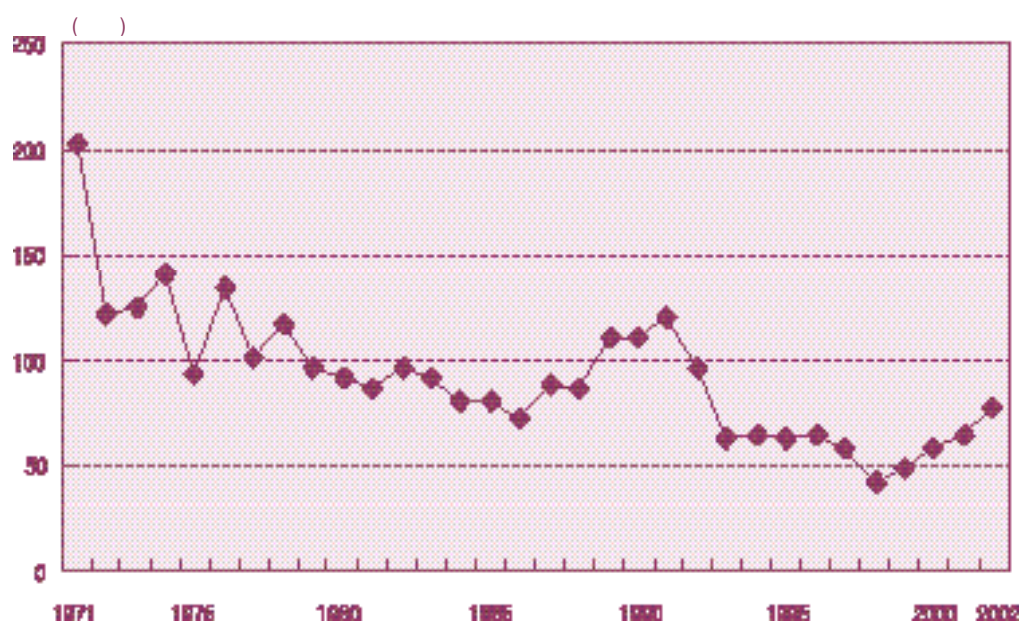
1994 ~ 98 , 가  
 , 1985 ~ 86 가  
 - , 1985 ~ 86

< 1>



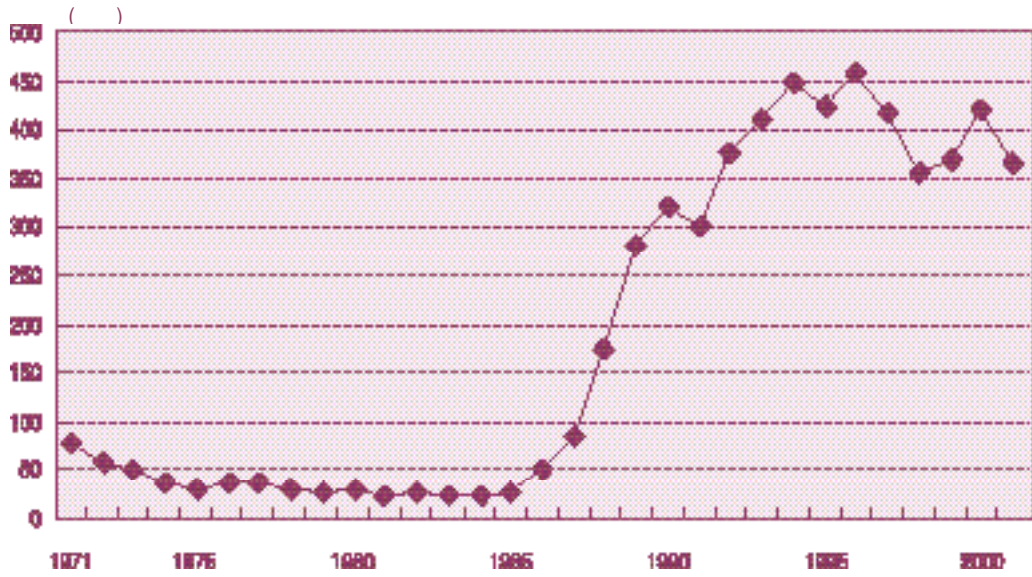
- 1994 ' , ,  
 1998 ,  
 1999 ,  
 - , ' 가  
 80 , 가  
 , 1985 ~ 86  
 가 , 1986  
 가 가 ,  
 1986 가, 1987  
 1991 가 .

< 2 >





< 3 >



가 , 1987 ~ 91  
가 가

100 가 , 가

가 , 가

< 4>

1990	2.95		1.51	30%	98		434
1991	3.07	2.2	3.81	30%	32		239
1992	3.12		4.39	30%	45	134	446
1993	3.11	2.4	6.62	30%	53	103	334
1994	5.33		1.44	25%	46	82	343
1995	7.64	4.7	0.59	20%	14	62	205
1996	7.85	3.7	3.75	15%	16	80	200
1997	8.08	2.6	17.78	10%	13	95	190
1998	9.87	2.3	27.70		10	104	174
1999	9.51	1.7	31.30		22	120	199
2000	9.57	1.6	38.92		27	130	234
2001	9.14	1.7	52.10	30%	17	143	439
2002	10.31		61.52	30%	14	152	442

: 1) 「  
 2) *International Financial Statistics*, IMF.

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가

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< 4> 가

1994

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1994

46 1995 14

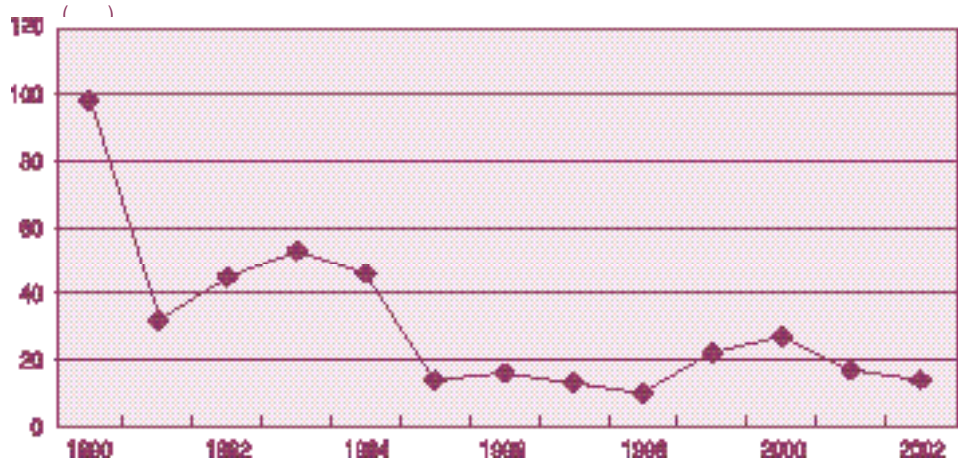
1995 205 343

100

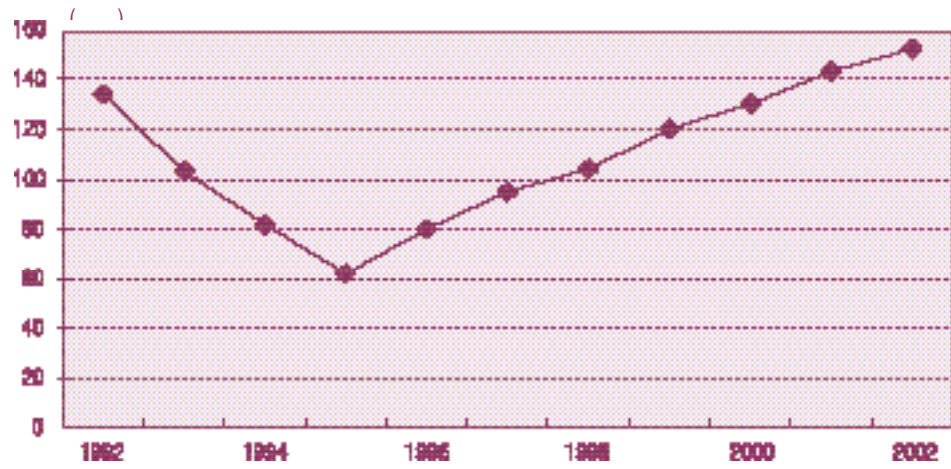
- 1995 62

가

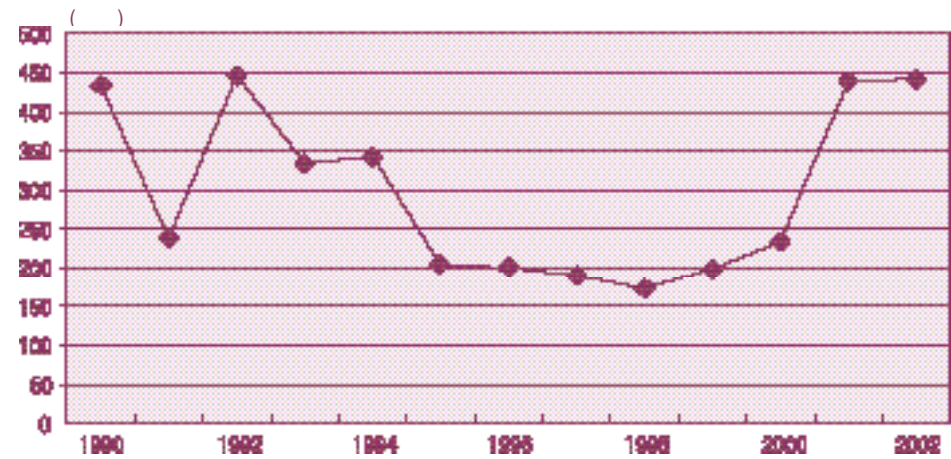
< 4>



< 5>



< 6>



가  
가  
가  
가  
가 (merit good)  
가

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