



## 산업 집적 (industrial agglomeration)

“가 (value chain : )  
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가

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## 산업 집합 (industrial cluster)

“가  
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- “ ” 가 , ,  
.  
OECD Mega-cluster(  
가 ), Meso-cluster( ), Micro-  
cluster( ) .

- M. Porter(1990)<sup>1)</sup>

,

, B. A. Lundvall(1992)<sup>2)</sup>

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1) Porter, M.(1990), *The Competitive Advantage of Nations*, The Free Press, New York.

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**産** (innovative cluster)

“ ( “ ” ) ,  
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- 가

, .  
- OECD , 「 가  
5 」 「 5 」

- (innovative perfor-  
mance) .

**産 가**

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1970

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2) Lundvall, B.(ed.)(1992), *National Systems of Innovation*, Pinter, London.

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1980

가

“ ” (C. Freeman, R. Nelson) .

(

) 가 (B. A. Lundvall, 1992) 가 ( NIS ) .

- Lundvall “Mister NIS” .

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Lundvall “ , ”

, 가 “ 가(nation state) ” (Lundvall, 1992).

- 가 , 가 (interactive learning) .

- 가 가 .

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序

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1990 ,  
가 ( 가 )

(untraded interdependencies) (Dosi, 1988<sup>3)</sup> ,

가가

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“  
(trust) (reciprocity)  
”

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3) Dosi, G.(1988), “Sources, Procedures and Microeconomic Effects of Innovation”, *Journal of Economic Literature*, 26, 1120~71.

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가

가 가가

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가

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가

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가

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가

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(clustering)

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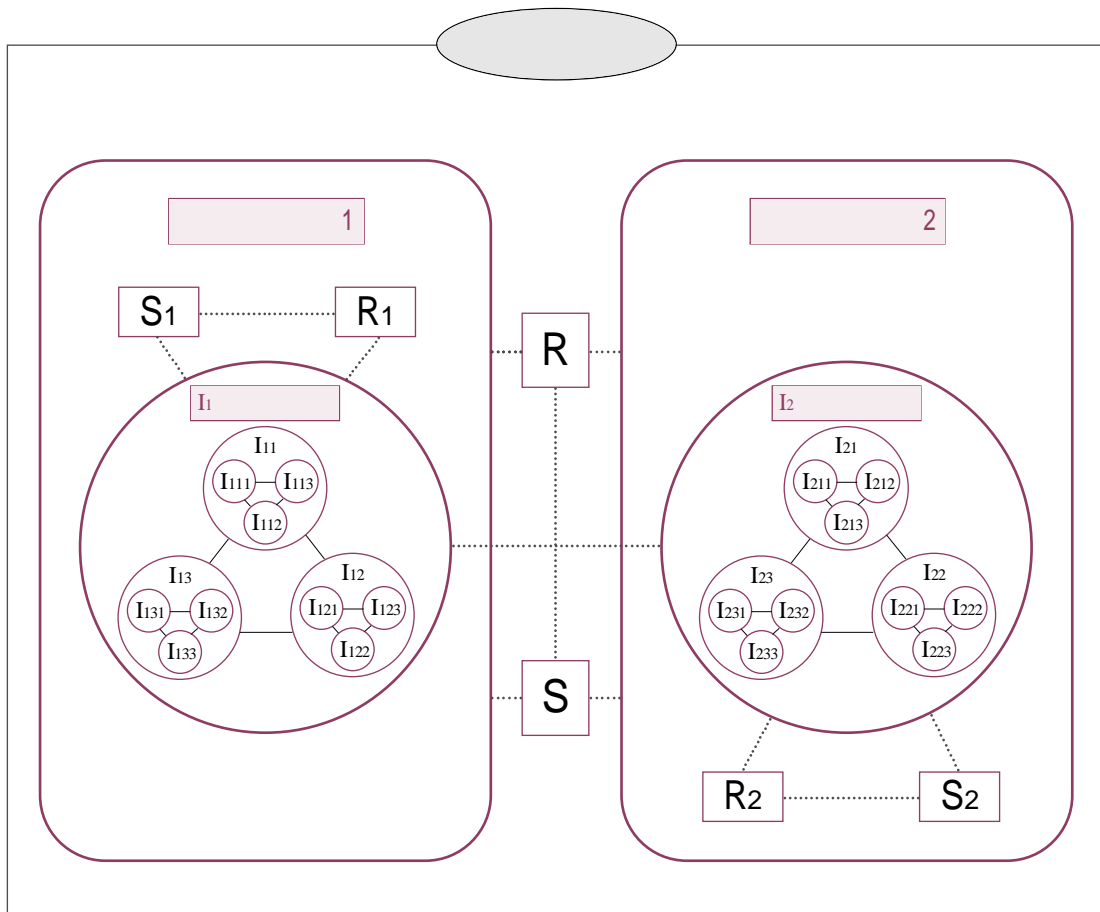
( ),

(networking)

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: I<sub>1</sub>, I<sub>2</sub> ;  
 I<sub>11</sub>, I<sub>22</sub>... ;  
 I<sub>111</sub>, I<sub>112</sub>,... ;  
 R, R<sub>1</sub>, R<sub>2</sub> ;  
 S, S<sub>1</sub>, S<sub>2</sub> ;  
 — ; , ..... ;

가 ,  
 가 (< > ).

