



産業研究院

KORFA INSTITUTE FOR INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS & TRADE

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< - 2>	: 1988	292
< - 3>	: 2001	300
< - 4>	: 1988	303

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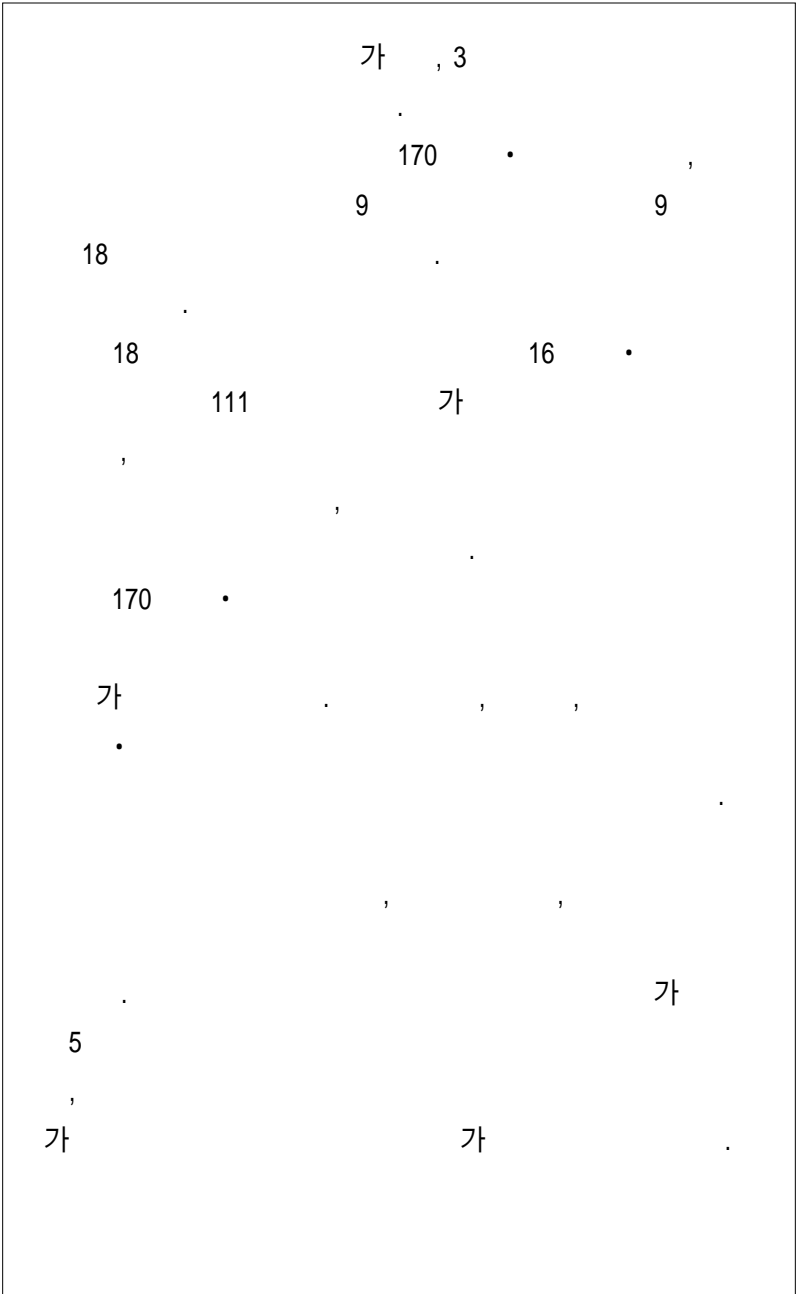
가가

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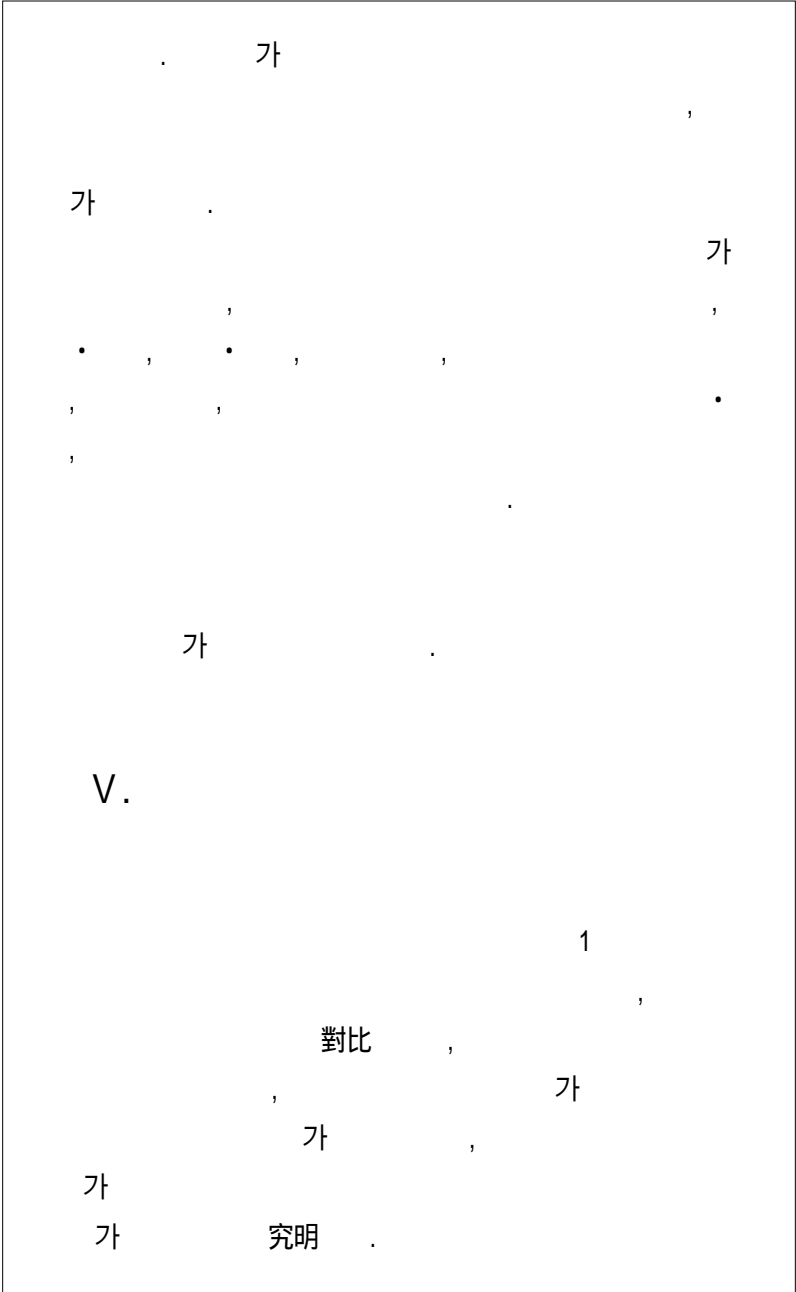
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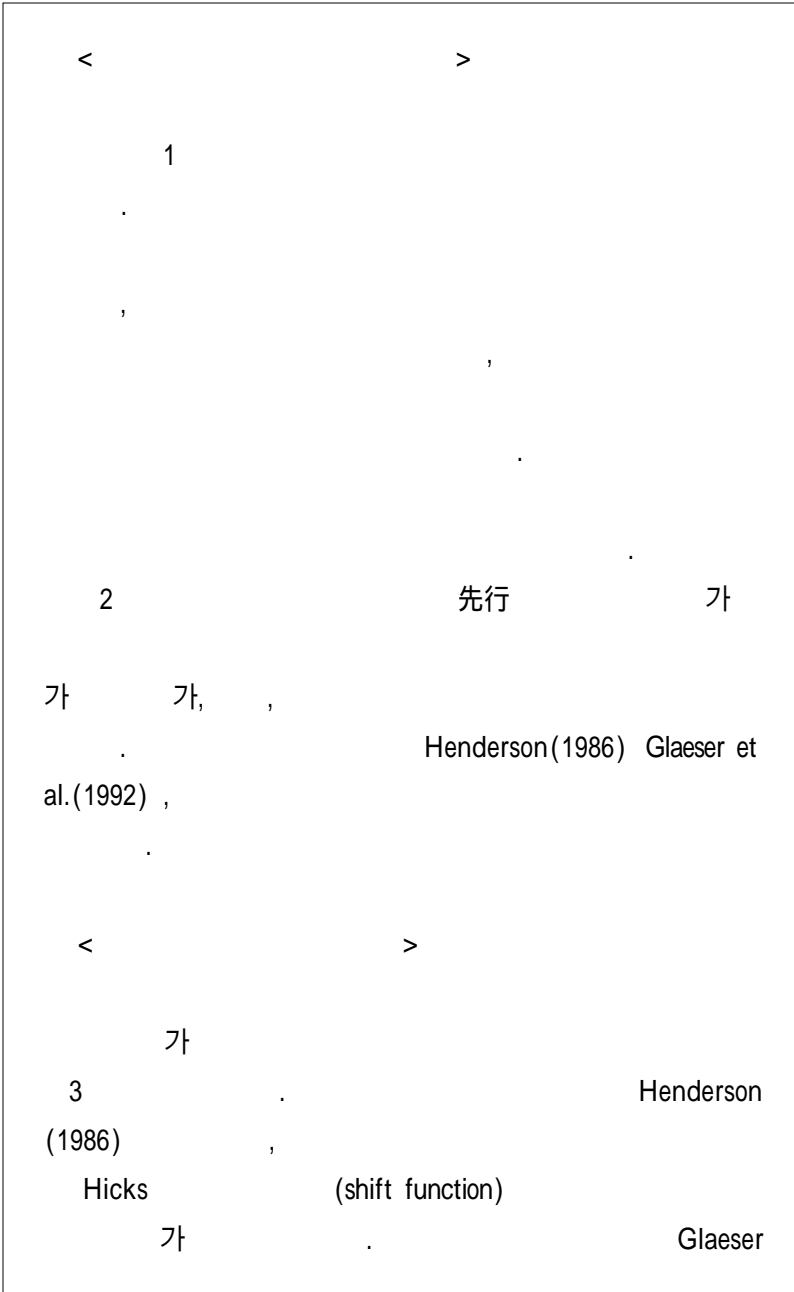
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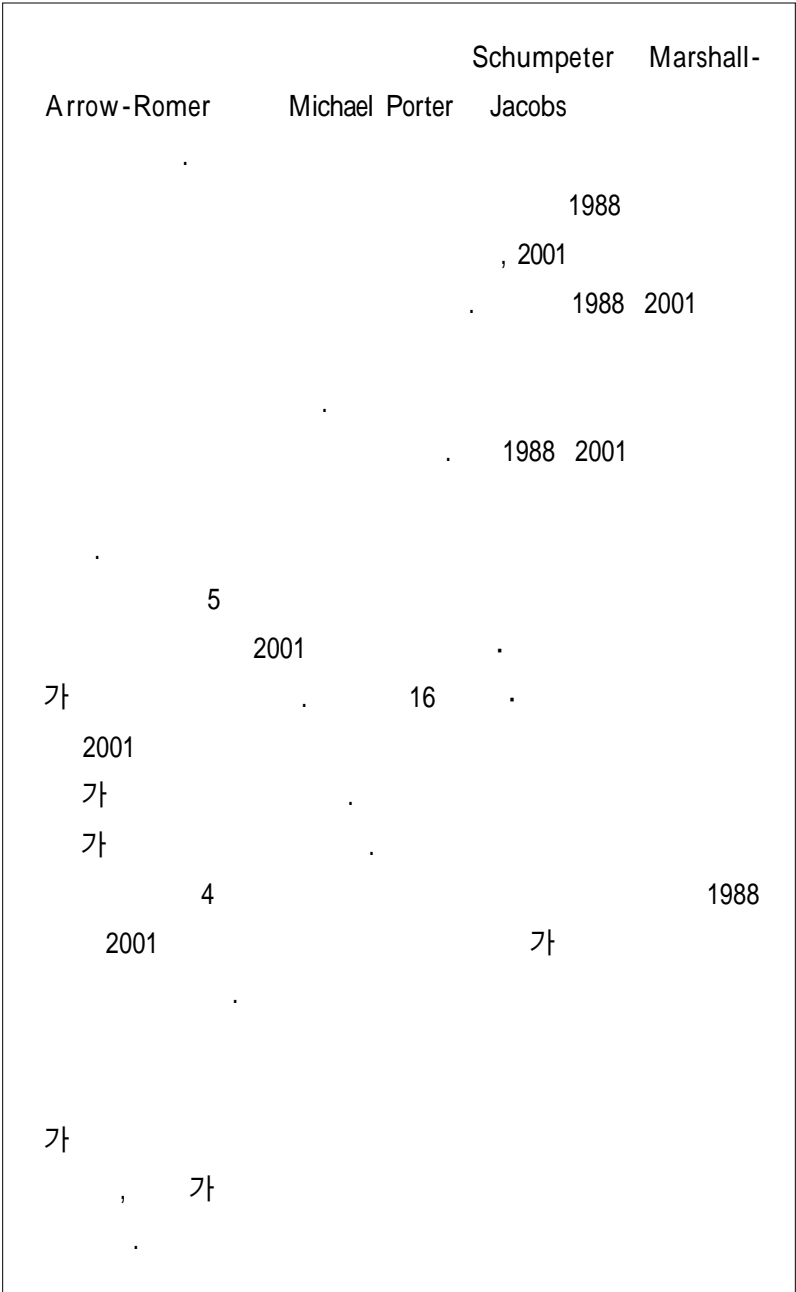
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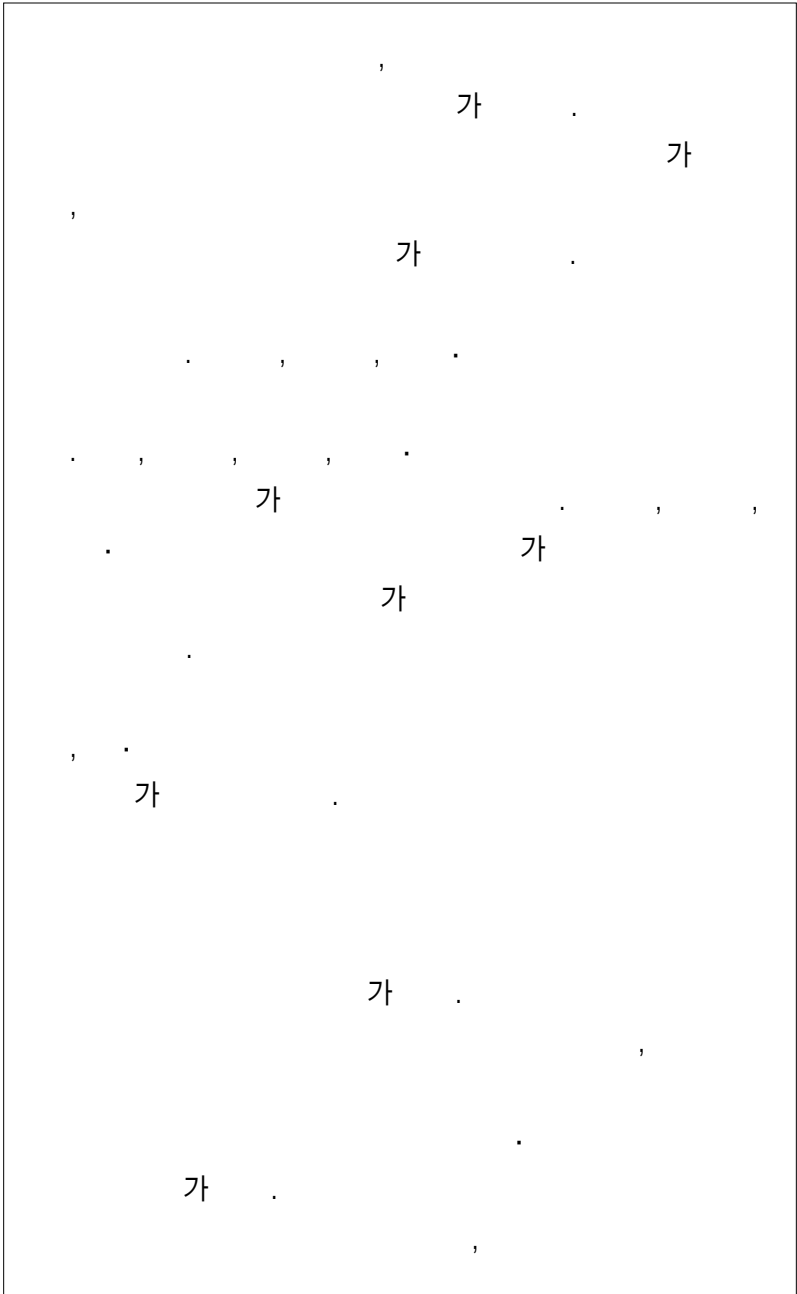
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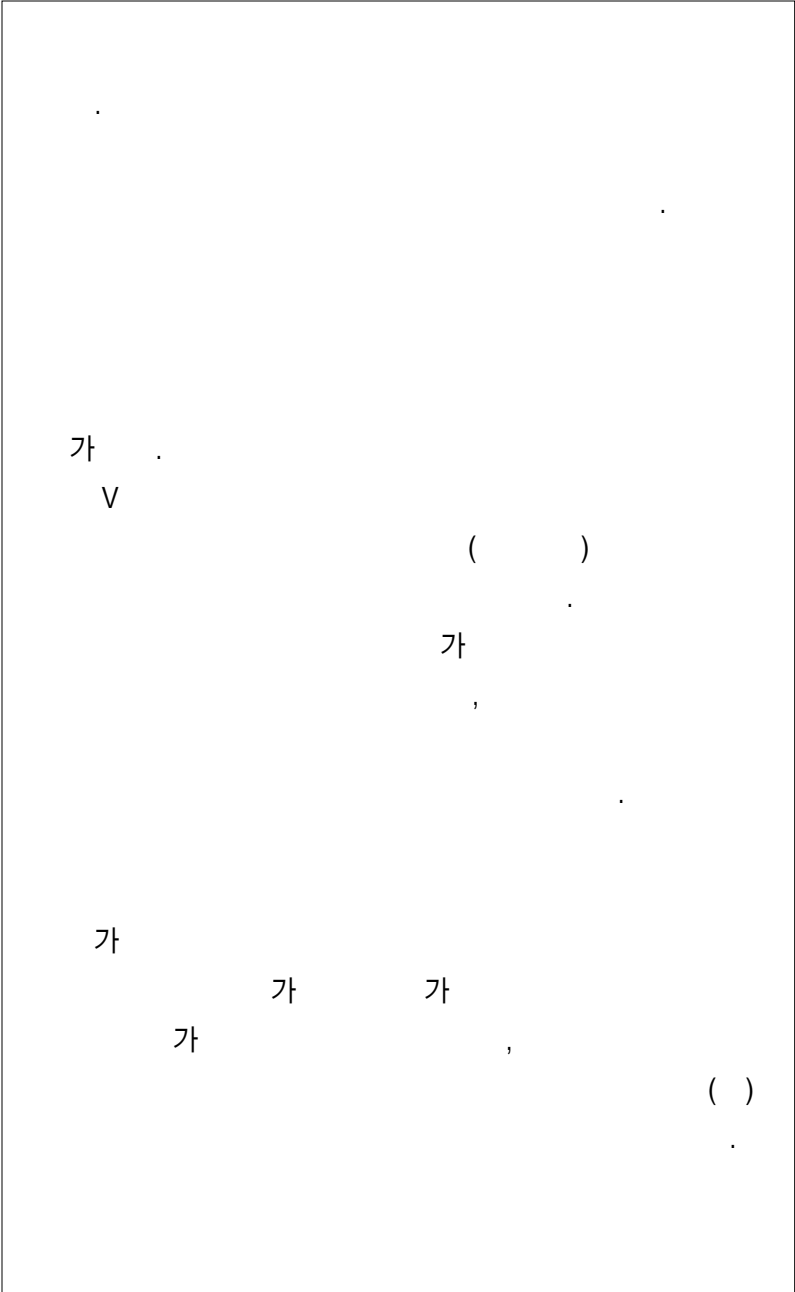
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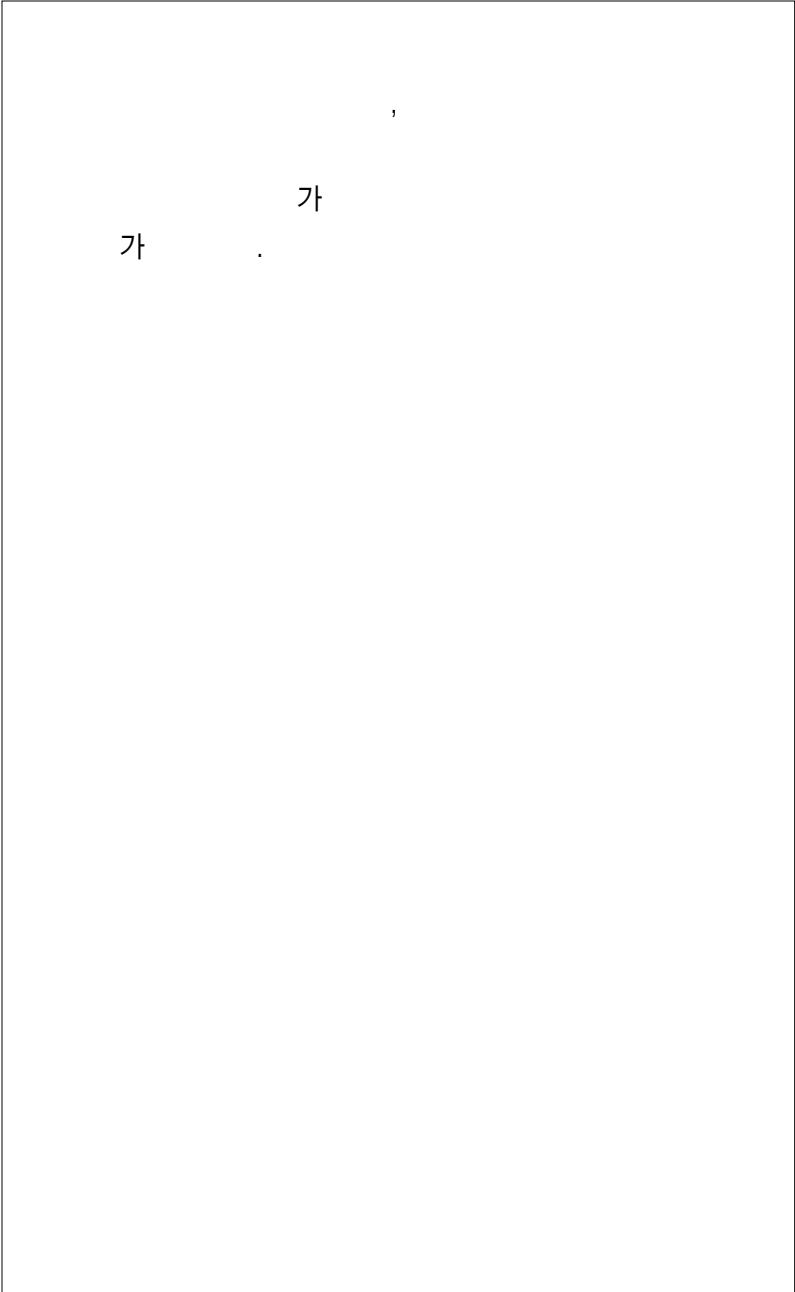
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Abstract

Industrial Agglomeration in Korea: Structural Patterns and Productivity Externalities

- Aim of the study

Balanced national development is one of the four major national policy agenda of the present Korean government. It has recently legislated the Special Law for Balanced National Development, and is also currently in the process of drawing up the first five-year plan for promoting industrial clustering in the regions of Korea.

This study aims to provide answers to some of the most pressing policy questions arising from these recent government policy initiatives. The questions we address here are mostly related to the agglomeration of industrial activities in the regions and localities of the country. The most important issue here is that of the industrial concentration in the Capital Region (including Seoul, Incheon, and Gyeonggi Province) which has defied the continued efforts of the successive administrations to reverse the trend. We approach this issue by asking ourselves, for example, what is the effect on the firm-level productivity of operating in the Capital Region rather than in the non-Capital Region. We also address the related issue of what are the

factors that give rise to the economies of agglomeration, by region and by industry. The answers to these questions are expected to provide useful guidelines for the government in formulating industrial location programmes within the context of balanced national development.

- Estimation of agglomeration economies

Empirical investigation of the economies of industrial agglomeration in Korea's regions is conducted in Chapter V. The specific purpose of analysis in this chapter is (i) to contrast the agglomeration externalities of the Capital Region to those of the non-Capital Region; (ii) to differentiate agglomeration economies by region and by industry; (iii) to estimate the changes in the externalities over time; and (iv) to identify the factors that give rise to the economies of agglomeration.

For this purpose, we estimate static and dynamic agglomeration economies in terms of their effect on the firm-level productivity. Static agglomeration externalities are estimated for 1988 and 2001, respectively, using firm-level data on value-added, employment, and capital stock in the two-digit KSIC (Korean Standard Industrial Classification) manufacturing subsectors. Geographically, the data covers the entire country at the lowest administrative levels of city, gun, and gu. We differentiate between agglomerated region and non-agglomerated region, defining the former as the region where its manufacturing value-added share of the national total is not

less than one per cent. The maximum size of our sample is some 103 thousand observations. We cross-sectionally regress value-added per employee on several variables identified in the literature to be responsible for agglomeration economies, including, among other variables, specialization, competition, and diversity. Several other control variables are also added in the regression equation.

We also estimate dynamic agglomeration economies for 1988 ~ 2001. In this case, the dependent variable is the rate of growth of value-added per employee in each of ten manufacturing industry groups, whereas the control variables now include the rates of growth of other industry groups as well as those in other regions. The number of observations for the dynamic cross-sectional estimation is 1,258.

- Estimation results and implications for policy

Our regressions yield results that are, in most if not all cases, consistent with the predictions of the theory of agglomeration externalities. To list most important of our results and their implications:

(i) Agglomeration externalities in terms of higher productivity turn out to be greater in the non-Capital Region than in the Capital Region, indicating that the continued industrial concentration in the latter region will lead to less efficient resource allocation.

(ii) The productivity effects of industrial agglomeration are greater in the agglomerated regions than in the non-

agglomerated ones. This means that the policy of promoting industrial agglomeration in selected localities of the country will ensure more efficient allocation of resources than otherwise would be the case.

(iii) In most cases, localization economies are more clearly reflected in higher productivity than are urbanization economies. This implies, in principle at least, that in promoting agglomeration, emphasis had better be placed on industrial specialization rather than diversification.

(iv) Of the various factors that are responsible for the economies of industrial agglomeration, competition is found to be particularly important for higher productivity. Therefore, the government must ensure that an appropriate degree of competition is maintained among the firms operating in agglomerated areas.



가

古今 東·西洋

産業集積

Alfred

Marshall(1890)

同種

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經濟地理學 都市經濟學

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1960

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가 가

集積

經濟(economies of agglomeration)

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對比

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究明

가

가

가

(identification)

(cluster)

가

가

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1.

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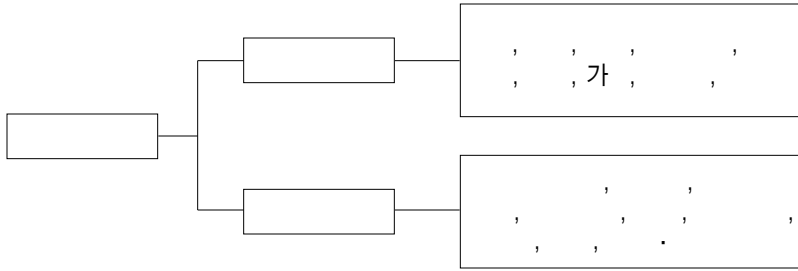
1) 1991
 (2) 9 , (3) 28 1998
 1990 1989 23
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	351 352 353 354	23 , 24
	355 356 361 . . 362 369	25 26
	371 372	27 1
	381 382	28 29 30 , ,
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	384	34 35
	332 가 390	36 가 37 가

< -1>



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 IT, BT, NT

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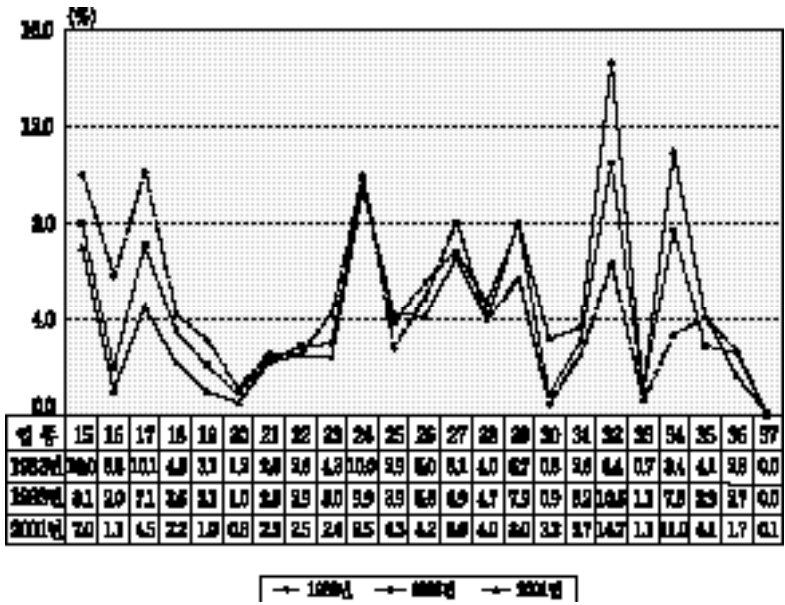
1983 ~ 2001

2) < -1>, < -2>

1983 , , ,
 , 2001 , ,
 . 1983~2001

(17) 가가
 10.1% 4.5% (< -2>),
 (18) 가 . 가 . (19) 4.3% 2.2%, 3.1%
 1.0% .
 , (29) 1983 5.7% 2001 8.0% ,
 . . (30) 0.5% 3.2% ,
 (32) 6.4% 14.7%

< -2> 가가 (가)



← 1983년 → 1989년 → 2001년

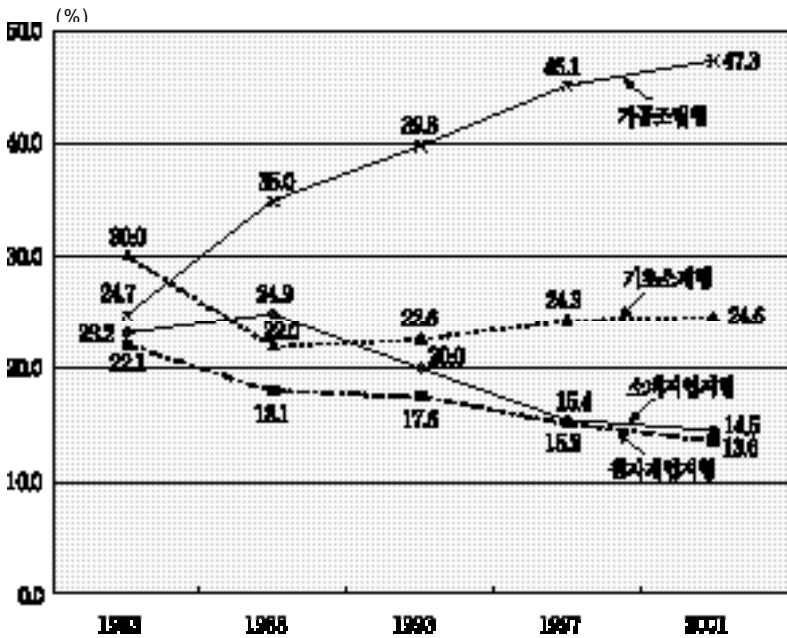
(34) 3.4% 11.0% 가 .
 4 20.9% .

(2)

가

 1983
1983 24.7% 2001 47.3% 가 .
 1983 ~ 88 30.0%

< -3> ()




34

22.0% 가 2001
 24.6% . 1988
 1988 24.9% 2001 14.5% .
 1983 22.1% 2001 13.6%
 .
 가 가

(3)

1988 ~ 2001 8.3%
 3) . 6.0%
 16.0%
 2.7 가

가 . 1988 ~ 2001
 17.9% , 13.3%, 12.7%
 -8.8%,
 -2.3%, 가 -0.2%, 0.1%
 . 1997 ~ 2001

3)  1988
 1980

< -3>

()

: 10 (1995 가), %

		1988	1993	1997	2001	(%)	
						1988 ~ 2001	1997 ~ 2001
							22,127
	9,037	9,521	8,860	6,674	-2.3	-6.8	
	4,874	3,226	1,902	1,468	-8.8	-6.3	
	4,671	10,341	19,854	23,756	13.3	4.6	
	8,766	15,890	23,128	23,123	7.7	0.0	
	8,082	12,352	21,251	21,592	7.9	0.4	
가	13,264	17,831	13,767	12,921	-0.2	-1.6	
	9,514	22,731	41,878	45,148	12.7	1.9	
	2,288	6,158	11,503	19,534	17.9	14.2	
	82,625	122,721	167,184	176,548	6.0	1.4	
	6,089	9,896	32,746	80,622	22.0	25.3	
	4,153	9,511	20,532	42,717	19.6	20.1	
	2,197	5,126	8,122	6,902	9.2	-4.0	
	4,339	7,118	9,556	10,801	7.3	3.1	
	2,878	4,057	5,126	6,259	6.2	5.1	
	1,125	2,124	3,199	1,272	0.9	-20.6	
	2,093	2,259	3,806	6,128	8.6	12.6	
	203	860	1,684	2,732	22.2	12.9	
	-	344	824	1,614	21.3 ¹⁾	18.3	
	23,077	41,295	85,596	159,046	16.0	16.8	
.	105,701	164,015	252,781	335,594	9.3	7.3	
	189,666	288,829	416,946	535,556	8.3	6.5	

: , P .
: 1) . 1993 ~ 2001 .

, , , , 가

0.0%, 0.4%

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. 1988 ~ 2001

22.2%, . 21.3% 22.0%, 19.6%,
 7.3%, 6.2%, 0.9%
 8.3%

3.

(1)

1)

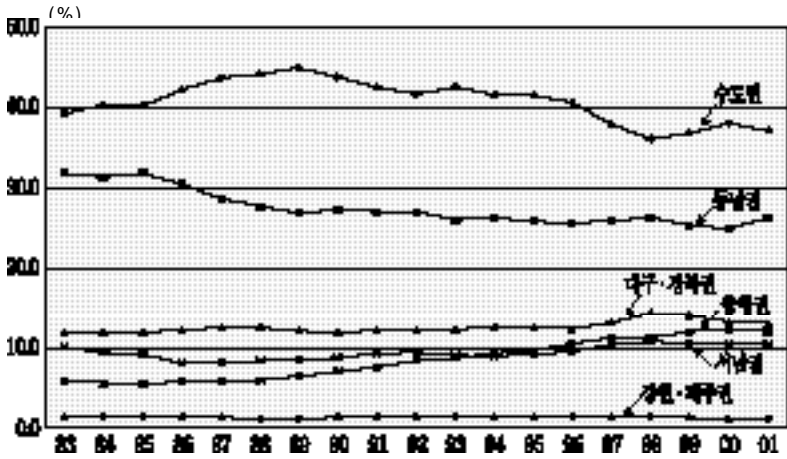
2001 6 ,
 37.1% , 26.2%,
 13.1%, 10.4%, 12.0%,
 1.2% (< -4>).

가가 , ,

. < -5>

2001 가가
 40.0%, 46.1%, 56.4%

< -4> ()



: , P . a

1989

가 1998

4)

가가 ,

. 2000

가 ,

가 .

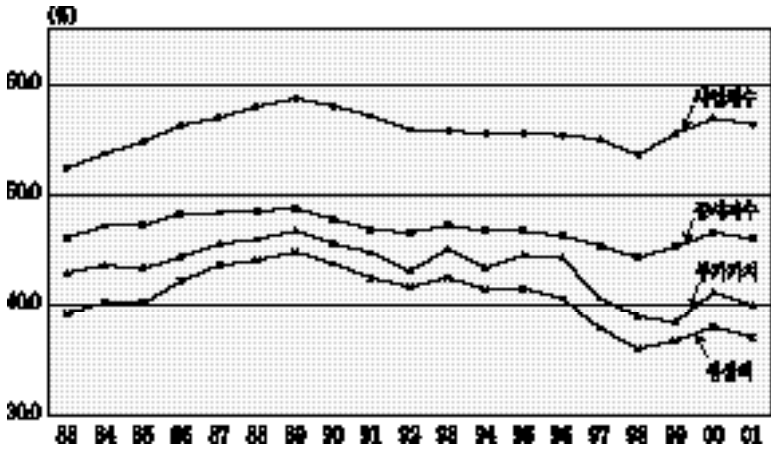
4)

가

가

가

< -5 >



가 : 가가 가

1983 1989
, 1990 1998 , 1999

1985 31.8% . 2000

24.8% 26.2%

1983

1983 ~ 2001

가

1983 5.9% 2001 12.0%

2 가

1.2% ~ 1.5%

2)

가가 (= 가가 /)

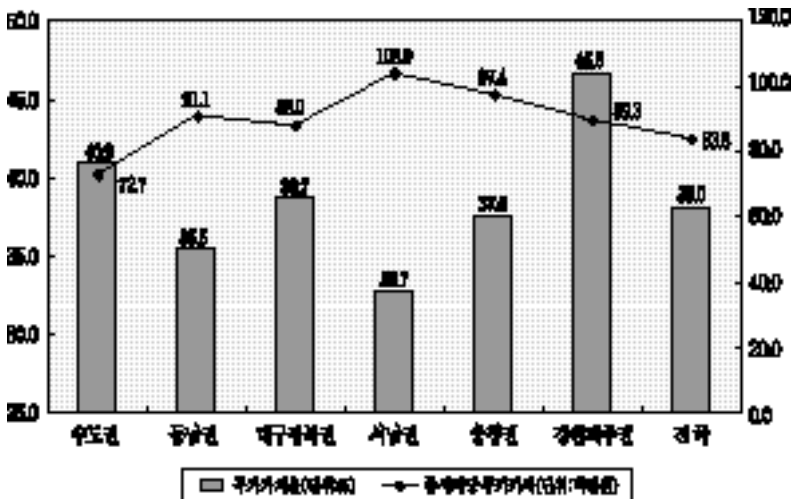
, 2001

가가 40.9% 가
 38.7%, 37.6%
 32.7% 가
 가가

가

가가

< -6> 가가 가가 (2001)



: , P

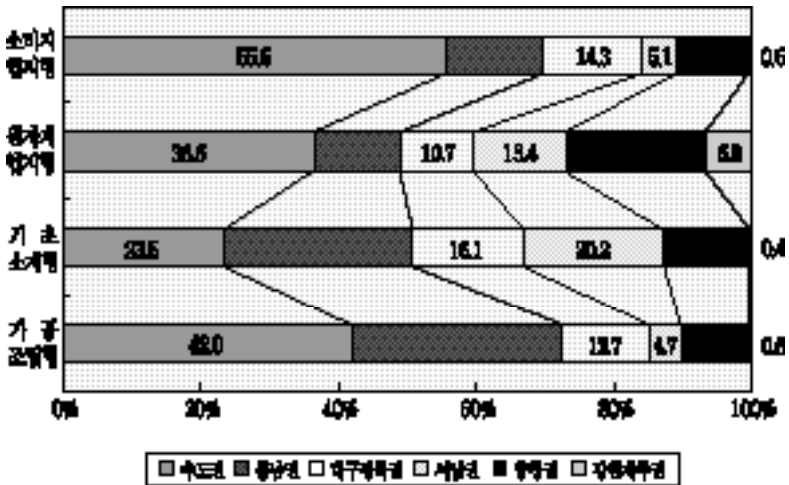
2003.

가가 , 1
 390 가 9,740 2 ,
 9,110 3 , 7,270 가
 가가

가가

1 4
 < -7>
 가 가
 55.6% 14.1%

< -7> (2001 , 가가)



20.1% ,
 6.8% ,
 27.4% 가 ,
 20.2% ,
 가 42.0% ,
 30.4% 72.4%

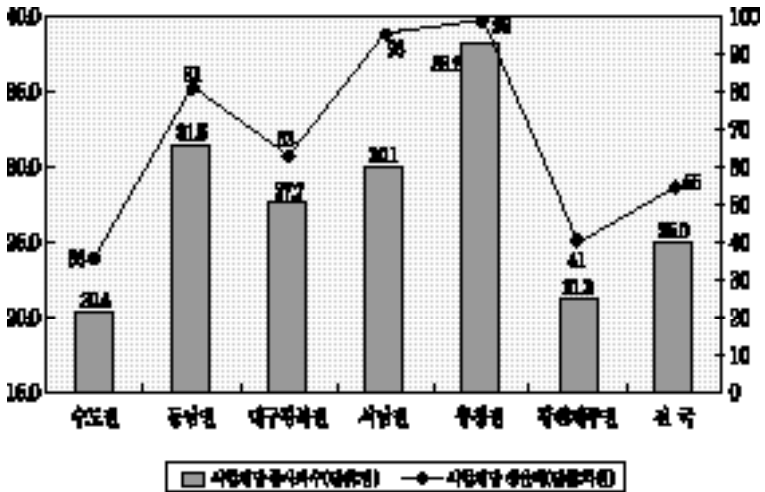
3)

(< -8>),

가 38 6

< -8>

(2001)



가 가 , 2001 99 가
 가 32 ,
 81 가 30
 3 ,
 가 6 가 20 ,
 36 .

< -4>

(2001)

: , %

	(5 ~ 9)	(10 ~ 49)	(50 ~ 299)	(300)	
	31,463 (59.9)	24,633 (54.9)	3,418 (43.9)	241 (35.0)	59,755 (56.4)
	8,945 (17.0)	8,055 (17.9)	1,717 (22.1)	175 (25.4)	18,892 (17.8)
	5,641 (10.7)	5,280 (11.8)	1,047 (13.4)	108 (15.7)	12,076 (11.4)
	3,060 (5.8)	2,720 (6.1)	517 (6.6)	58 (8.4)	6,355 (6.0)
	2,548 (4.9)	3,450 (7.7)	987 (12.7)	95 (13.8)	7,080 (6.7)
	838 (1.6)	767 (1.7)	99 (1.3)	11 (1.6)	1,715 (1.6)
	52,495 (100.0)	44,905 (100.0)	7,785 (100.0)	688 (100.0)	105,873 (100.0)

: ,
 : ()
 2003.

2001 10 5,873 ,
 5 ~ 9 10 ~ 49 9 7,400
 92% 가
 56.4% ,
 , 50 ~ 299 300
 6.7% ,
 12.7%, 13.8%
 2 가

1991 2001

< -5> , 2001 1991 3
 3,660 가 가 ,
 2 7,897 6,791 가 가 608
 420 가 가
 58.5% 1 6,330 가 ,
 가 42.9% 2,911 가 ,
 93.6% 569 가
 , 55.0% 231 가
 가 4.6%
 , 232 가 가 , 2
 가 가

< -5>

(1991 ~ 2001)

: , %

	(5 ~ 9)	(10 ~ 49)	(50 ~ 299)	(300)	
	16,330 (58.5)	2,911 (42.9)	-569 (93.6)	-231 (55.0)	18,441 (54.8)
	5,738 (20.6)	1,709 (25.2)	-21 (3.5)	-152 (36.2)	7,274 (21.6)
	3,011 (10.8)	519 (7.6)	-142 (23.4)	-27 (6.4)	3,361 (10.0)
	1,270 (4.6)	218 (3.2)	-58 (9.5)	-11 (2.6)	1,419 (4.2)
	1,275 (4.6)	1,286 (18.9)	232 (-38.2)	2 (-0.5)	2,795 (8.3)
	273 (1.0)	148 (2.2)	-50 (8.2)	-1 (0.2)	370 (1.1)
	27,897 (100.0)	6,791 (100.0)	-608 (100.0)	-420 (100.0)	33,660 (100.0)

: ,
: ()

, 1994 ~ 1999

151

78.1% 118 (<

-6>).

151 49% 74

300

152 가

< -6>

: , %

		39	25.8
		13	8.6
		20	13.2
		22	14.6
		24	15.9
		11	7.3
		7	4.6
		15	10.0
		151	1000

: , 2000.

1991

2 가 가

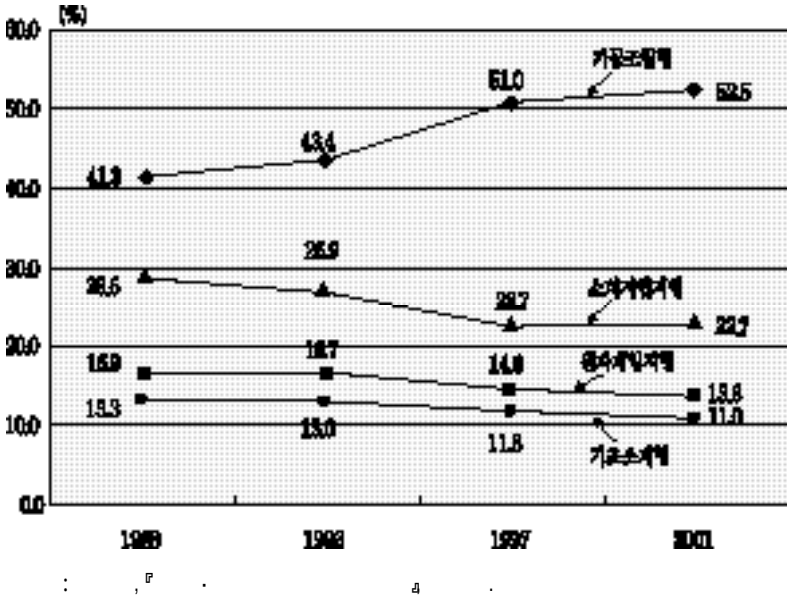
(2)

1)

2001 4 (< -
 9>), 가 52.2% ,
 22.7% .
 , 1988 4

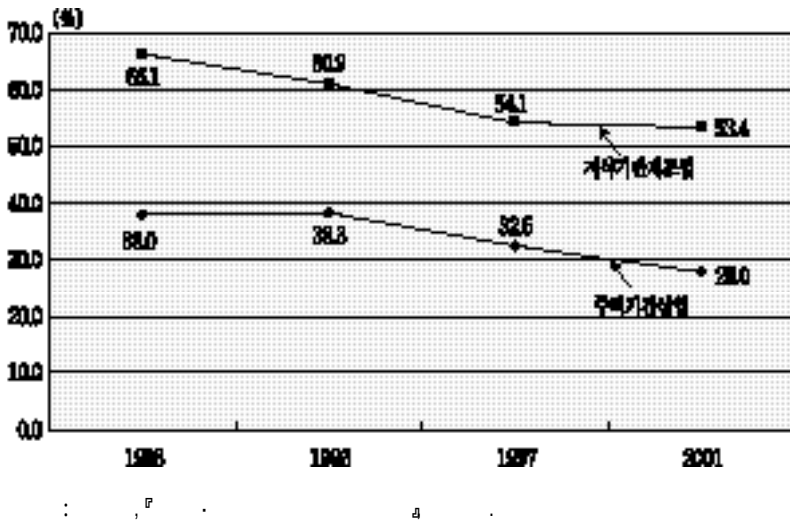
< -9>

(가가)



< -10>

(가가)



가

, 가

가

(< -10 >

), 2001 53.4%

28.0% 2 가

1988 ,

가

< -7 >

2001

가가 38.4%

,

,

23.7%

15.7%

40.7% 가

13.1%

66.9%

가

가

가 12.5% 가

< -7>

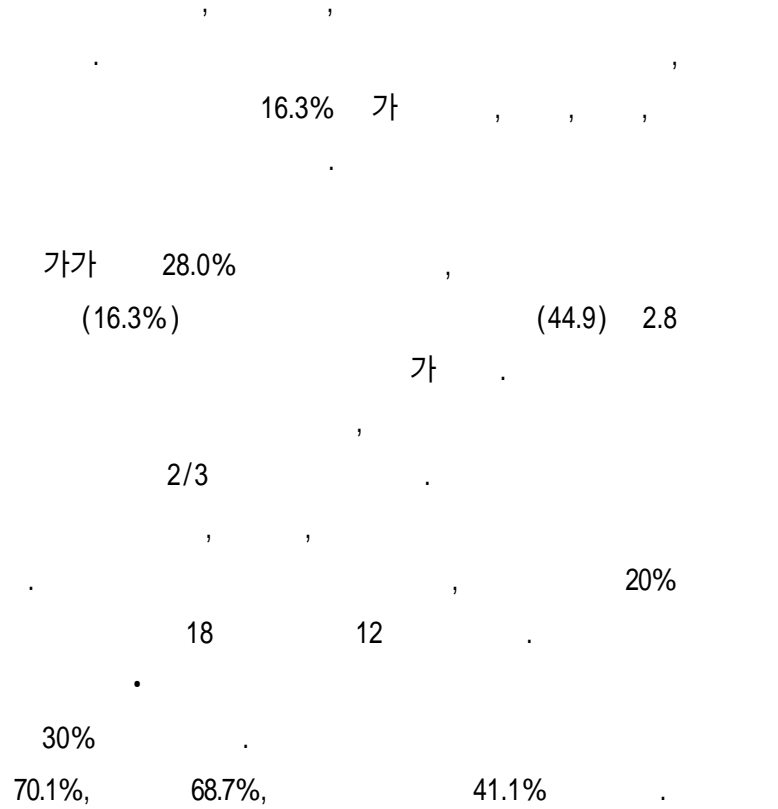
(2001 , 가가)

: %

		6.7	31.4	13.1	9.2	2.9	1.6	6.0	20.6
		7.2	78.5	40.7	66.9	2.5	3.3	1.0	8.3
		1.4	56.3	3.5	21.7	2.6	12.8	0.7	21.8
		0.7	5.3	0.4	0.4	2.6	2.3	0.5	2.6
		1.8	10.2	0.1	0.1	10.6	7.4	0.6	2.7
		8.6	43.1	6.1	4.6	24.2	14.6	6.6	24.0
	가	3.8	37.4	2.9	4.3	8.1	9.6	3.3	23.5
		12.7	28.1	1.2	0.4	10.4	2.8	15.5	25.0
		0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0
		42.9	28.0	68.0	6.7	64.1	5.0	34.2	16.3
		23.7	49.5	20.0	6.3	8.5	2.1	26.9	41.1
		15.7	74.8	4.3	3.1	2.8	1.6	20.2	70.1
		3.3	46.4	1.8	3.7	5.2	8.7	3.4	34.0
		5.2	42.0	1.1	1.4	8.1	7.9	5.5	32.7
		5.1	73.1	1.4	2.9	0.8	1.4	6.5	68.7
		1.6	52.9	2.5	12.5	2.4	9.7	1.3	30.7
		1.2	26.0	0.3	1.1	4.7	12.2	0.8	12.7
		1.3	53.4	0.6	3.8	3.2	16.3	1.1	33.3
		0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
		57.1	53.4	32.0	4.5	35.9	4.0	65.8	44.9
		100.0	38.4	100.0	5.8	100.0	4.6	100.0	28.0

: , ² .

2003.



2)

(< -8 >)

가 10 ~ 49

1991 2001 (< -9 >),

< -8>

(2001)

: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	15,354 (58.0)	9,970 (37.7)	1,096 (4.1)	50 (0.2)	26,470 (100.0)
	2,971 (51.0)	2,430 (41.7)	388 (6.7)	41 (0.7)	5,830 (100.0)
	1,153 (38.6)	1,456 (48.7)	353 (11.8)	25 (0.8)	2,987 (100.0)
가	11,985 (49.0)	10,777 (44.0)	1,581 (6.5)	125 (0.5)	24,468 (100.0)
	31,463 (52.7)	24,633 (41.2)	3,418 (5.7)	241 (0.4)	59,755 (100.0)

: , 『 . 』 2003.

< -9>

(1991 ~ 2001)

: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	7,755 (47.5)	271 (9.3)	-444 (78.0)	-84 (36.4)	7,498 (40.7)
	1,084 (6.6)	-43 (-1.5)	-163 (28.6)	-47 (20.3)	831 (4.5)
	501 (3.1)	175 (6.0)	-11 (1.9)	-24 (10.4)	641 (3.5)
가	6,990 (42.8)	2,508 (86.2)	49 (-8.6)	-76 (32.9)	9,471 (51.4)
	16,330 (100.0)	2,911 (100.0)	-569 (100.0)	-231 (100.0)	18,441 (100.0)

: , 『 . 』 .

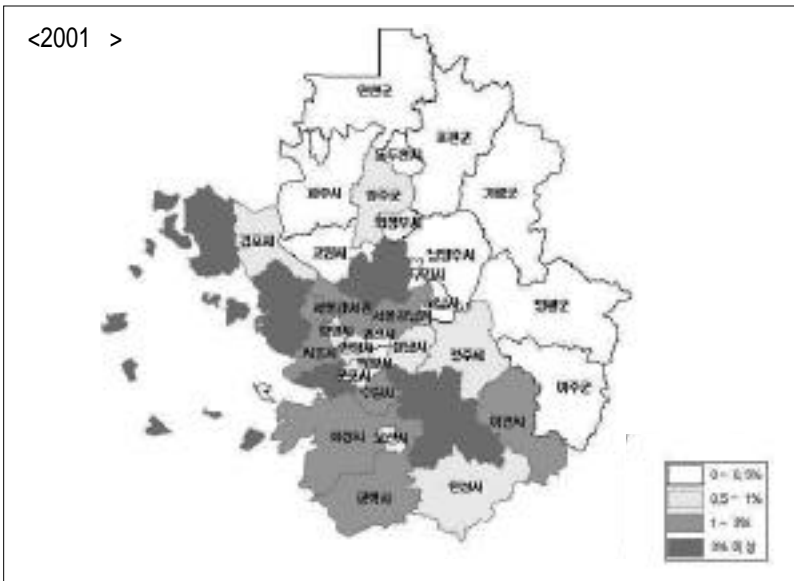
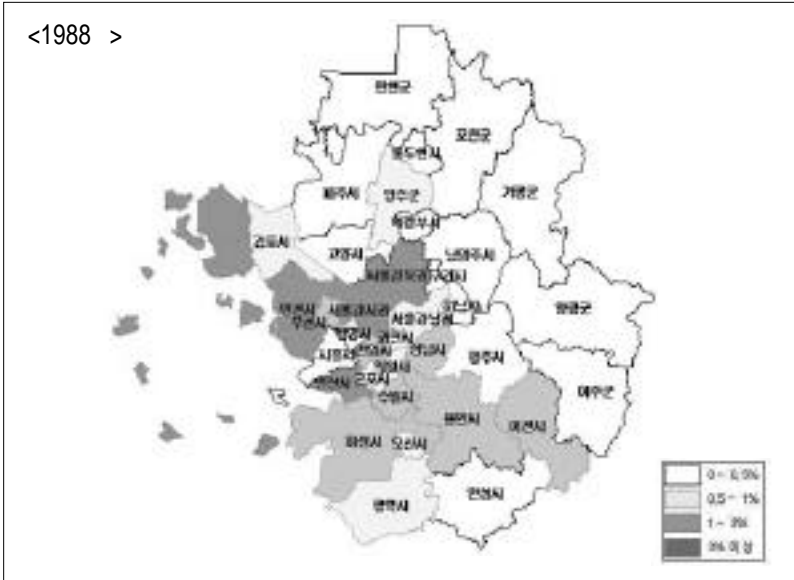
1 8,441 가 가 , 88.6%
 1 6,330 가 5~9 .
 가 가
 가 86.2%가 가
 569 가 ,
 78.0% 444 가
 가

3)

가
 1988 2001 ⁵⁾ < -11> , 2001
 가가 1% 3%
 , 3% , , , ,
 , , , , ,
 , , , ,

5)

區
 (, , , , , ,)
 (, , , , , ,) , (, , , , , ,)
 ,) 3 (, , , , , ,)
 , ,) 2 (, , , , , , , 5
 • 170 • 170 •



2001 1988

가

1 ~ 3% 3%

0.5 ~ 1% 1%

1988 0.7% 1.1%

0.5% 0.5 ~ 1%

1988 6.4%

2001 2.5% 1%

0.5 ~ 1%

1%

0.6%

1988

(3)

1)

2001 4 , 가

62.0%

가 1988 42.6% 2001

62.0% 20% 가

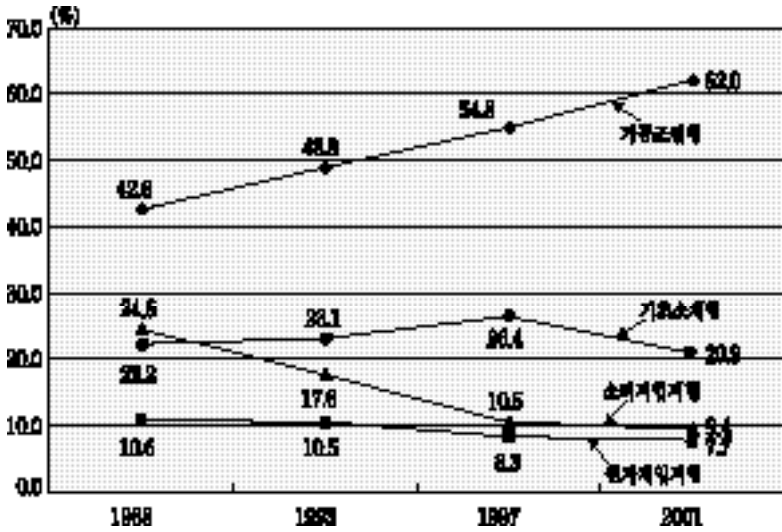
20.9%

1997 가 가

1988

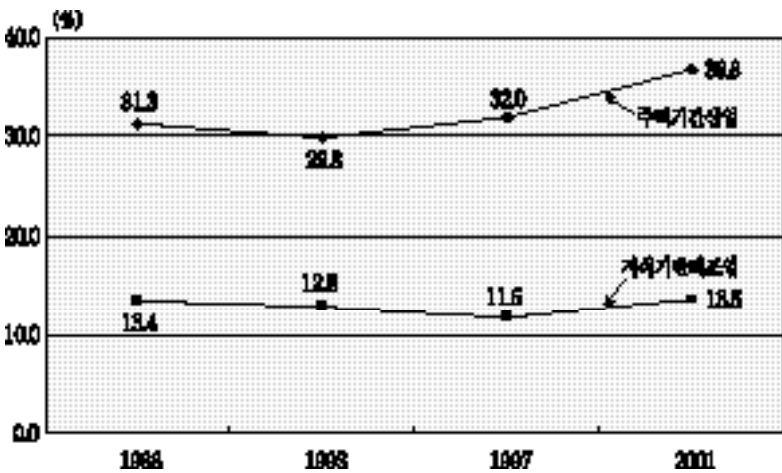
< -12>

(가가)



< -13>

(가가)



(< -13 >

),

1993

가 . 2001

36.8% 6 가

2001

13.5%

1/3

< -10 >

가 28.1%

가

93.1%,

44.0%,

38.8%,

37.4%,

35.4%

가

97.3%,

31.5%,

16.6%

13.7% 16

가

30%

, 가

< -10>

(2001 , 가가)

: %

		5.0	16.7	14.9	7.0	2.5	4.1	4.7	5.6
		1.6	12.5	10.7	11.8	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.7
		1.3	38.8	7.5	31.0	0.0	0.1	0.8	7.7
		7.0	37.4	0.8	0.6	13.6	36.4	0.2	0.5
		4.0	16.4	8.6	5.0	1.5	3.2	5.6	8.2
		10.0	35.4	14.5	7.3	1.3	2.3	20.6	25.8
	가	3.4	24.0	1.8	1.8	0.2	0.7	8.7	21.5
		28.1	44.0	13.2	2.9	44.7	35.2	10.7	5.9
		19.0	93.1	6.1	4.3	21.2	52.2	21.1	36.6
		79.6	36.8	78.0	5.1	85.0	19.7	72.6	11.9
		10.2	15.0	5.8	1.2	11.7	8.7	9.8	5.1
		0.3	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9
		3.2	31.5	3.5	4.9	0.3	1.3	7.2	25.2
		2.5	14.3	3.7	3.0	2.7	7.8	1.7	3.5
		0.2	2.5	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.5	1.9
		0.4	8.9	0.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.9	7.4
		1.1	16.6	3.8	8.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	7.0
		0.5	14.5	1.4	5.8	0.2	2.8	0.6	5.9
		2.1	97.3	2.9	19.2	0.0	0.0	4.7	78.1
		20.4	13.5	22.0	2.1	15.0	5.0	27.4	6.4
		100.0	27.2	100.0	3.9	100.0	13.7	100.0	9.7

: , ² .

2003.

78.1%, 25.2%

2)

(< -11 >),

1991 2001 (< -12 >)
가 78.9%가
가
가 74.2%가 가

21
357 가 , 가 384
가 가
64.5% 98 가 , ,

3)

2001 가

< -11>

(2001)

: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	3,002 (52.8)	2,234 (39.3)	423 (7.4)	30 (0.5)	5,689 (100.0)
	1,280 (48.8)	1,119 (42.6)	208 (7.9)	18 (0.7)	2,625 (100.0)
	549 (40.2)	596 (43.6)	188 (13.8)	33 (2.4)	1,366 (100.0)
가	4,114 (44.7)	4,106 (44.6)	898 (9.7)	94 (1.0)	9,212 (100.0)
	8,945 (47.3)	8,055 (42.6)	1,717 (9.1)	175 (0.9)	18,892 (100.0)

: , 『 . 』 2003.

< -12>

(1991 ~ 2001)

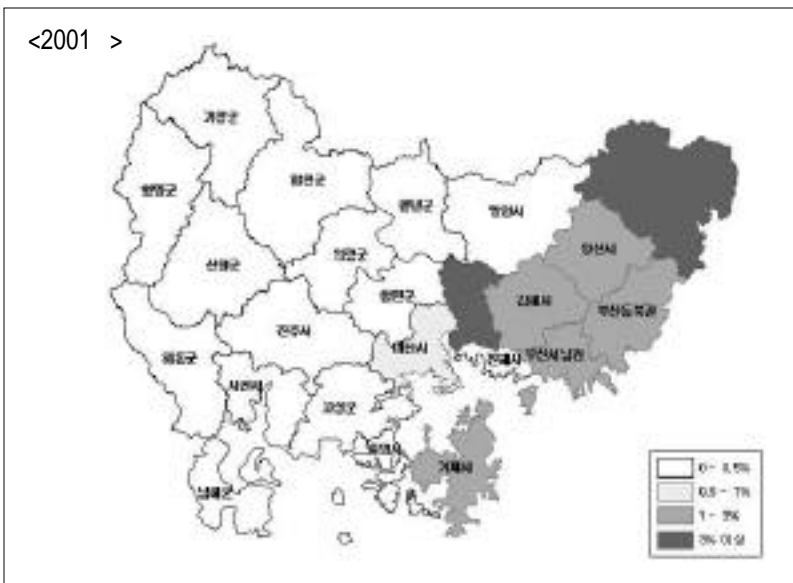
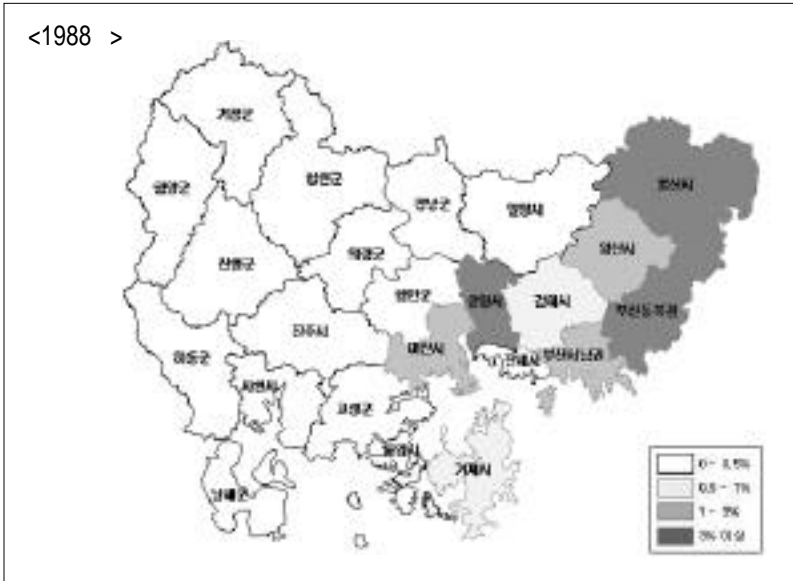
: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	2,020 (35.2)	163 (9.5)	-357 (1700.0)	-98 (64.5)	1,728 (23.8)
	698 (12.2)	79 (4.6)	-67 (319.0)	-21 (13.8)	689 (9.5)
	361 (6.3)	199 (11.6)	19 (-90.5)	-20 (13.2)	559 (7.7)
가	2,659 (46.3)	1,268 (74.2)	384 (-1828.6)	-13 (8.6)	4,298 (59.1)
	5,738 (100.0)	1,709 (100.0)	-21 (100.0)	-152 (100.0)	7,274 (100.0)

: , 『 . 』 .

< -14>

(가가)



60

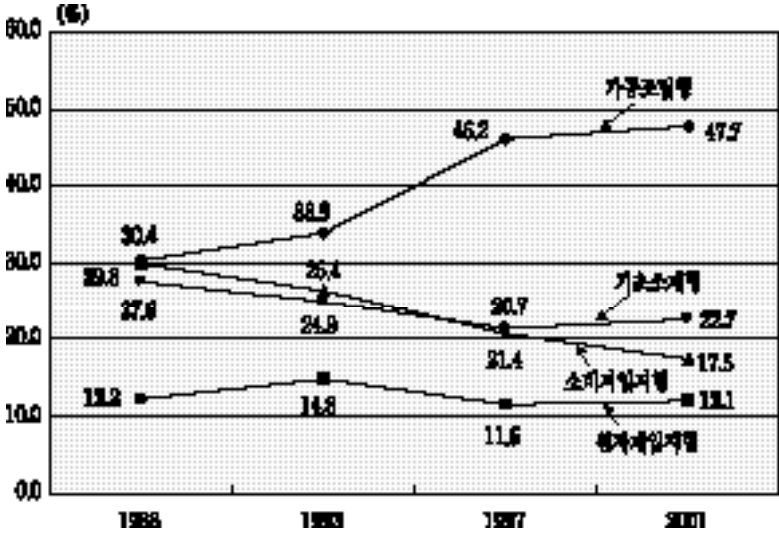
가 , 가 11.3% ,
 3.6% .
 1% • (2.6%), (1.2%),
 (1.1%), (1.1%), (1.2%) .
 1988 , 1988 5.9% 2001
 1.2% , 1% 0.5 ~ 1%
 . , 0.5 ~ 1%
 1% .

(4) .

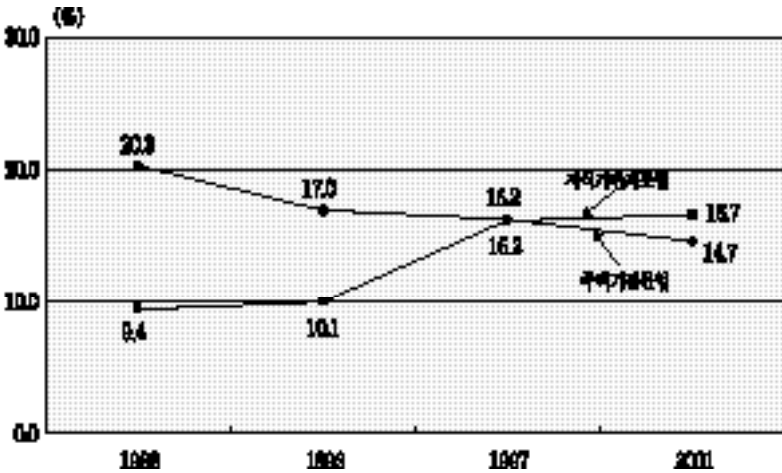
1)

2001 4 , 가
 47.7% 가
 , 1988
 . 1997
 가 가 , 1988
 29.8% 2001 17.5% .
 (< -16>
), • 1988
 . 1988 20.3% 2001

< -15> (가가)



< -16> (가가)



< -13> . (2001 , 가가)

: %

	20.5	38.8	46.4	15.1	15.1	23.6
	0.7	2.9	3.3	2.5	0.1	0.4
	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	1.0	3.1	0.3	0.2	1.2	2.9
	18.1	42.4	1.2	0.5	21.7	42.0
	3.7	7.5	15.4	5.4	1.3	2.2
가	3.6	14.3	0.7	0.5	4.2	13.8
	8.0	7.1	19.6	3.0	5.5	4.1
	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
	55.8	14.7	87.0	4.0	49.3	10.7
	33.5	28.2	2.7	0.4	39.9	27.8
	2.5	4.8	0.1	0.0	3.0	4.8
	1.8	10.1	3.6	3.4	1.4	6.7
	2.2	7.2	2.3	1.3	2.2	5.9
	0.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	0.1	0.2
	0.4	5.3	0.5	1.2	0.4	4.1
	3.0	25.8	1.4	2.1	3.3	23.6
	0.4	7.2	0.8	2.4	0.3	4.8
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	44.2	16.7	13.0	0.8	50.7	15.8
	100.0	15.5	100.0	2.7	100.0	12.8

: , 『 .

㉠ 2003.

14.7% .

(< -13 >

), .

33.5% 가 , 가 20.5%,

18.1% . ,

20%

87.0%

, 3 , 81.4% .

40% .

가 , ,

2)

. (< -14 >

),

, 가

< -14> . (2001)

: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	2,368 (47.4)	2,207 (44.1)	400 (8.0)	25 (0.5)	5,000 (100.0)
	832 (51.7)	641 (39.8)	124 (7.7)	13 (0.8)	1,610 (100.0)
	302 (38.6)	370 (47.3)	93 (11.9)	17 (2.2)	782 (100.0)
가	2,139 (45.7)	2,062 (44.0)	430 (9.2)	53 (1.1)	4,684 (100.0)
	5,641 (46.7)	5,280 (43.7)	1,047 (8.7)	108 (0.9)	12,076 (100.0)

: , ² . ¼ 2003.

< -15> . (1991 ~ 2001)

: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	1,210 (40.2)	83 (16.0)	-217 (152.8)	-32 (118.5)	1,044 (31.1)
	256 (8.5)	-84 (-16.2)	-33 (23.2)	-3 (11.1)	136 (4.0)
	197 (6.5)	119 (22.9)	4 (-2.8)	5 (-18.5)	325 (9.7)
가	1,348 (44.8)	401 (77.3)	104 (-73.2)	3 (-11.1)	1,856 (55.2)
	3,011 (100.0)	519 (100.0)	-142 (100.0)	-27 (100.0)	3,361 (100.0)

: , ² . ¼ .

. 가

1991 2001 (< -15>),
 . 84
 가 .
 , 가 104 3
 가 .
 가 .

3)

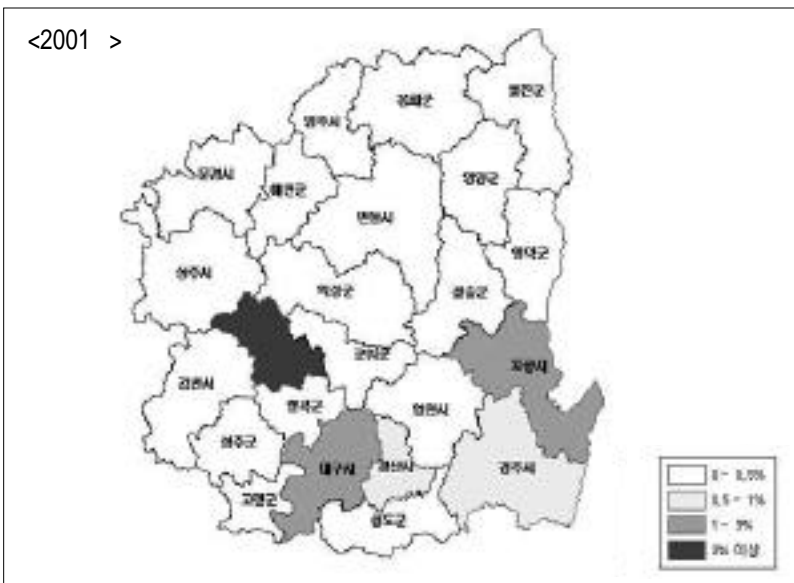
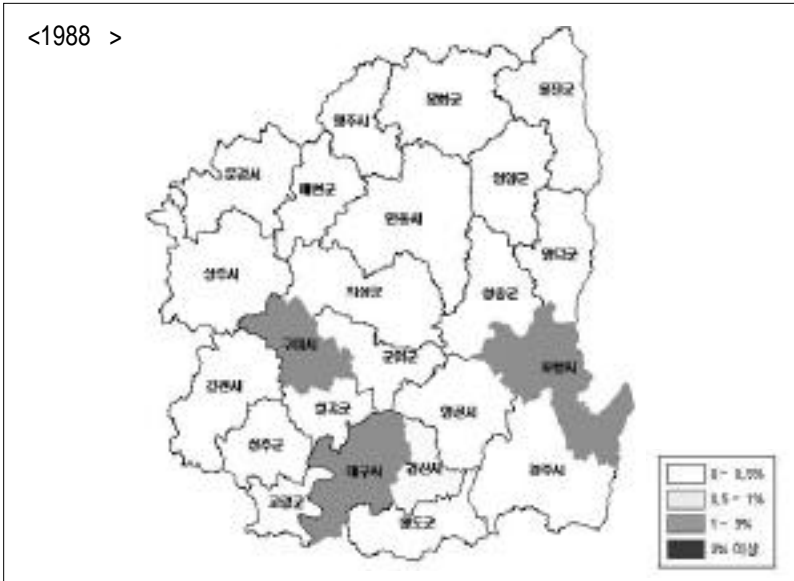
2001 . . ,
 , , , ,
 . 3%
 (5.3%) , 2.7%, 2.4%

1988 , 가 3%
 , 0.5%
 0.5~1% . .

가

(3.6% 5.3%)

< -17> (가가)



(5)

1)

2001 4 ,
42.0% 가 , 가 26.1%

1997 가 가
, 가 1988 4 가
가 가

(< -19>

), 가

12.4% 가 . 1988 6.8% 2001
2.5% . 2001

(< -16>

),

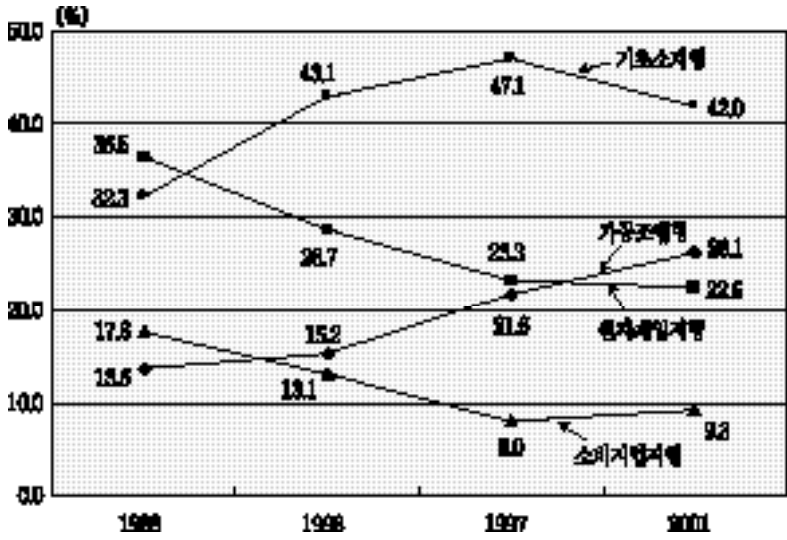
89.9% 10.1%

, , 가 ,

, , ,

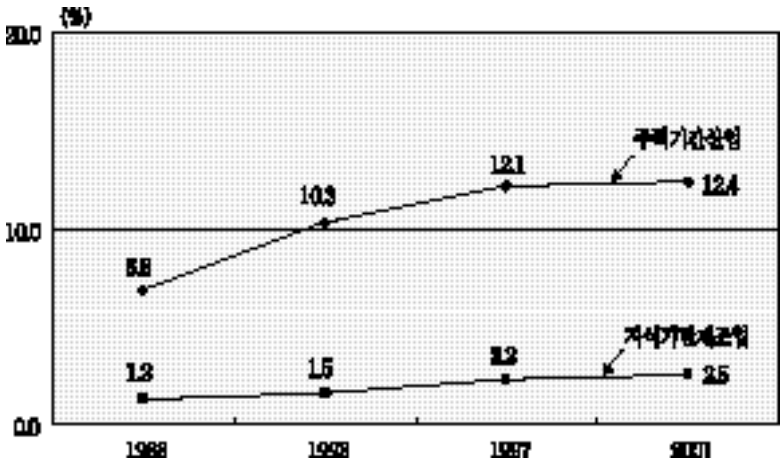
< -18>

(가가)



< -19>

(가가)



< -16>

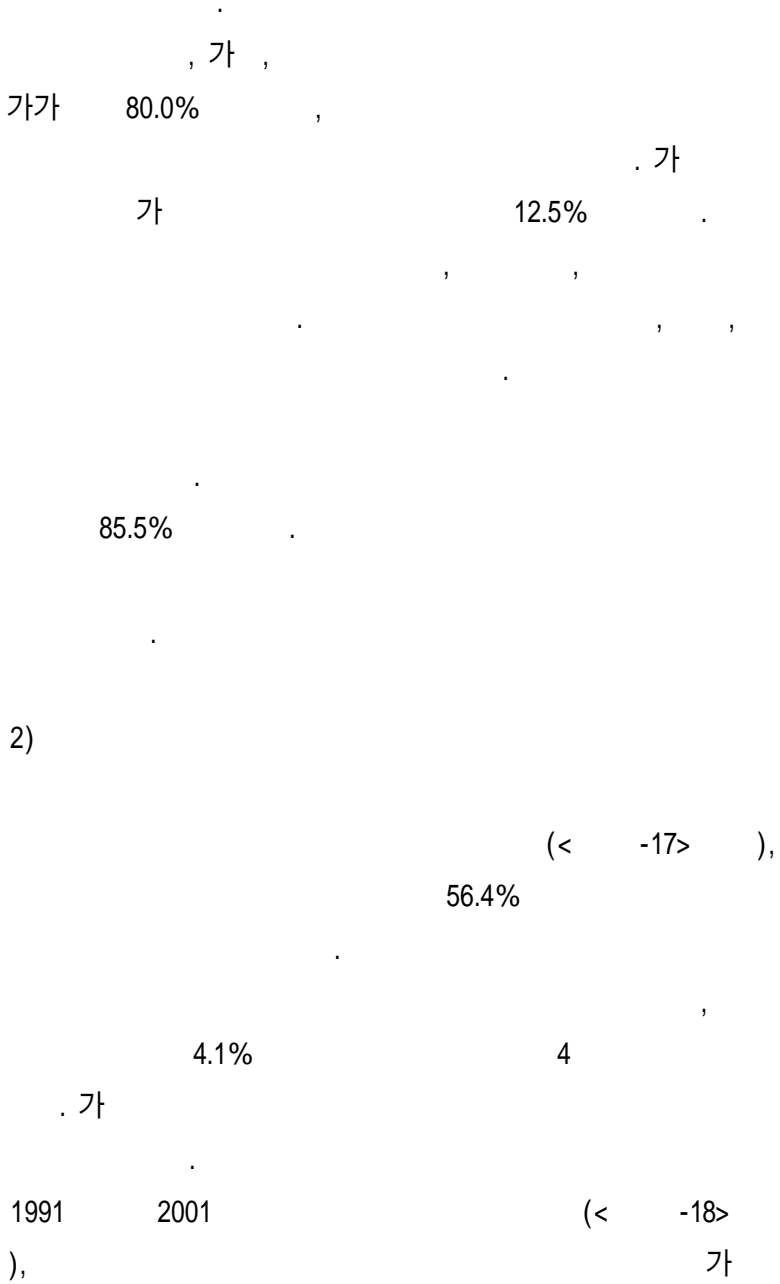
(2001 , 가가)

: %

		4.9	5.0	4.6	1.1	12.5	3.2	1.2	0.6
		1.4	3.4	0.6	0.4	4.9	3.0	0.0	0.0
		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
		25.7	41.8	0.1	0.0	13.8	5.7	43.6	36.0
		22.5	28.2	0.1	0.0	4.9	1.6	41.9	26.7
		4.3	4.6	11.2	2.9	4.4	1.2	1.0	0.5
	가	6.2	13.3	24.8	12.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.3
		18.8	9.0	44.0	5.0	32.4	3.9	0.2	0.1
		3.9	5.8	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	7.5	5.6
		87.8	12.4	85.5	2.9	74.0	2.7	95.7	6.8
		1.9	0.9	2.4	0.3	5.3	0.6	0.1	0.0
		2.8	2.9	7.7	1.9	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.1
		0.6	1.7	1.5	1.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
		3.0	5.2	0.1	0.1	6.8	3.0	2.3	2.1
		1.4	4.4	0.0	0.0	5.5	4.3	0.0	0.1
		0.1	0.7	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
		1.4	6.3	1.1	1.2	2.2	2.6	1.1	2.5
		1.1	9.8	1.4	3.0	2.2	5.1	0.4	1.6
		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
		12.2	2.5	14.5	0.7	26.0	1.3	4.3	0.4
		100.0	8.3	100.0	2.0	100.0	2.1	100.0	4.2

: , , .

2003.



< -17>

(2001)

: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	630 (42.5)	735 (49.6)	107 (7.2)	10 (0.7)	1,482 (100.0)
	1,470 (56.4)	971 (37.2)	155 (5.9)	12 (0.5)	2,608 (100.0)
	162 (39.4)	169 (41.1)	63 (15.3)	17 (4.1)	411 (100.0)
가	798 (43.0)	845 (45.6)	192 (10.4)	19 (1.0)	1,854 (100.0)
	3,060 (48.2)	2,720 (42.8)	517 (8.1)	58 (0.9)	6,355 (100.0)

: , ㎡

2003.

< -18>

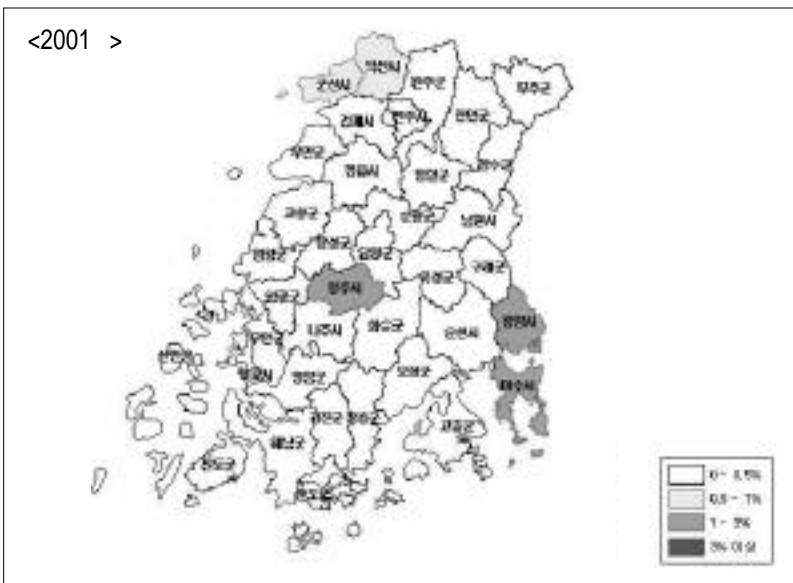
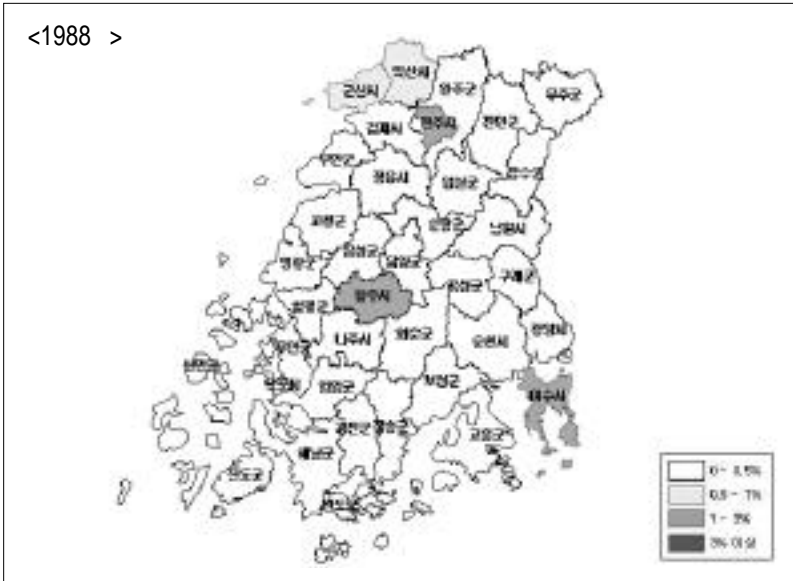
(1991 ~ 2001)

: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	271 (21.3)	-39 (-17.9)	-77 (132.8)	-9 (81.8)	146 (10.3)
	323 (25.4)	-204 (-93.6)	-81 (139.7)	-6 (54.5)	32 (2.3)
	116 (9.1)	83 (38.1)	27 (-46.6)	2 (-18.2)	228 (16.1)
가	560 (44.1)	378 (173.4)	73 (-125.9)	2 (-18.2)	1,013 (71.4)
	1,270 (100.0)	218 (100.0)	-58 (100.0)	-11 (100.0)	1,419 (100.0)

: , ㎡

2001.



25.4%

가 , 가
가 가가

3)

2001 가가
1% (2.1%), (2.1%), (1.1%)
가 0.7% 0.6%

1988 , 가 1988 1.1%
2001 0.4% ,
0.5% 1%

(6)

1)

2001 4 , 가
40.8%, 25.5%, 19.5%
가 6

가 1988 14.3% 26.5%

1988 43.1% 17.6% 가

가

가

(< -22 >

),

1988

가 1997

(< -19 >

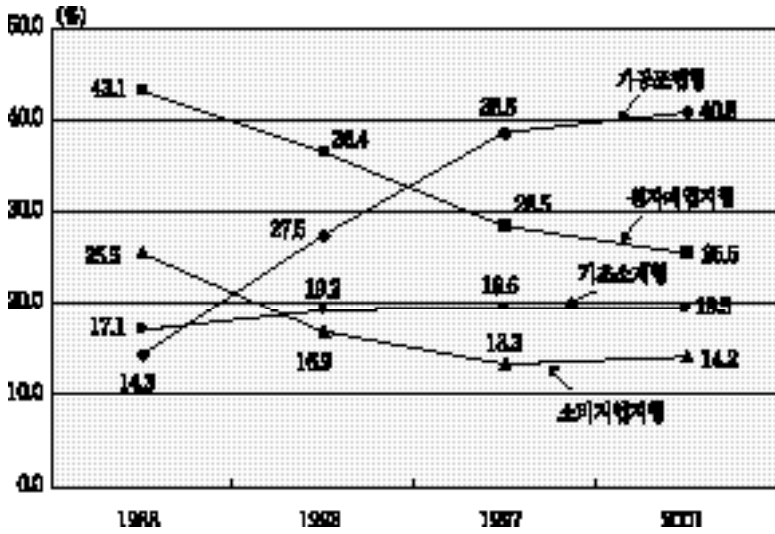
),

1.0% 6

가

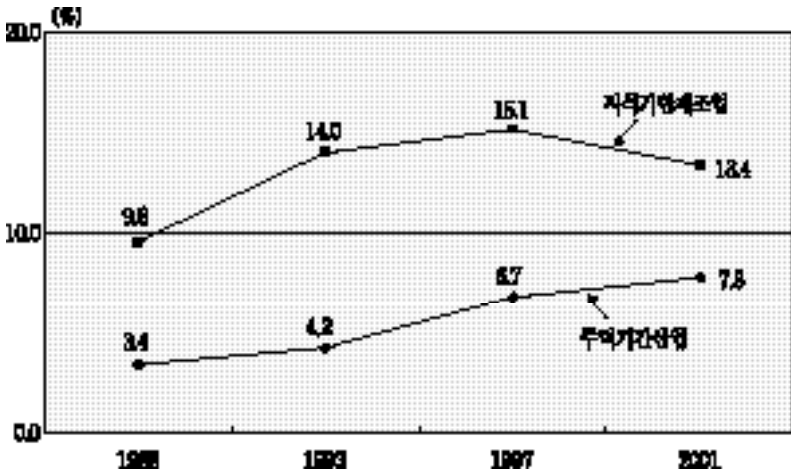
< -21>

(가가)



< -22>

(가가)



< -19>

(2001 , 가가)

: %

		6.5	7.9	10.7	1.2	9.7	3.4	4.3	3.3
		0.8	2.4	3.5	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	1.3
		0.4	4.2	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.3	1.8
		6.2	12.3	1.4	0.3	2.8	1.6	8.5	10.4
		1.8	2.7	0.1	0.0	1.3	0.6	2.2	2.1
		6.8	8.9	21.2	2.6	6.6	2.5	4.7	3.8
	가	4.1	10.6	0.2	0.1	2.6	2.0	5.3	8.6
		18.7	10.9	5.5	0.3	5.8	1.0	26.8	9.6
		0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
		45.3	7.8	44.2	0.7	29.5	1.5	52.9	5.6
		11.5	6.3	6.9	0.4	9.9	1.6	13.0	4.4
		13.3	16.6	7.2	0.8	19.8	7.1	11.2	8.6
		2.7	9.7	4.4	1.5	3.1	3.3	2.2	4.9
		14.2	30.2	25.9	5.2	25.8	15.8	7.0	9.2
		4.8	18.0	7.1	2.5	6.6	7.2	3.5	8.2
		2.6	22.7	1.1	0.9	4.0	10.2	2.1	11.6
		4.3	23.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	6.6	22.8
		1.2	13.4	2.9	3.0	0.6	1.8	1.3	8.6
		0.1	2.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.9
		54.7	13.4	55.8	1.3	70.5	5.0	47.1	7.1
		100.0	10.1	100.0	1.0	100.0	2.9	100.0	6.2

: , ' .

2003.

15.8%

, , , , , 가 , 가 , , , 가 .

2)

(< -20>),

, 가 .

36.0% 6

가 .

가

1991

2001

(< -21>

),

2,795

가

가

,

46.0% 1,286

가

가

가

232 가 가 ,

10

가 가

6

가

가

1991 ~ 2001

가

61

,

22

가 가

< -20>

(2001)

: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	639 (36.4)	863 (49.1)	240 (13.7)	15 (0.9)	1,757 (100.0)
	837 (41.5)	941 (46.6)	222 (11.0)	18 (0.9)	2,018 (100.0)
	197 (28.6)	349 (50.7)	130 (18.9)	12 (1.7)	688 (100.0)
가	875 (33.4)	1,297 (49.6)	395 (15.1)	50 (1.9)	2,617 (100.0)
	2,548 (36.0)	3,450 (48.7)	987 (13.9)	95 (1.3)	7,080 (100.0)

: , 『 .』 2003.

< -21>

(1991 ~ 2001)

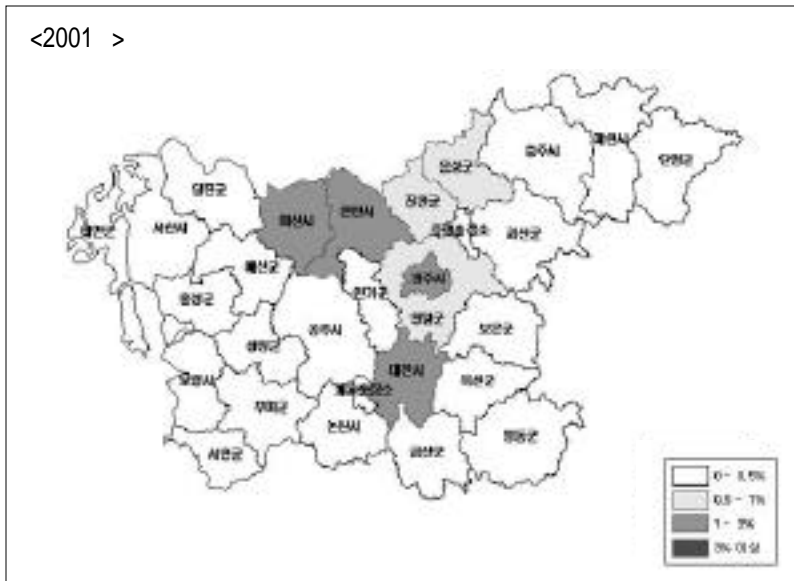
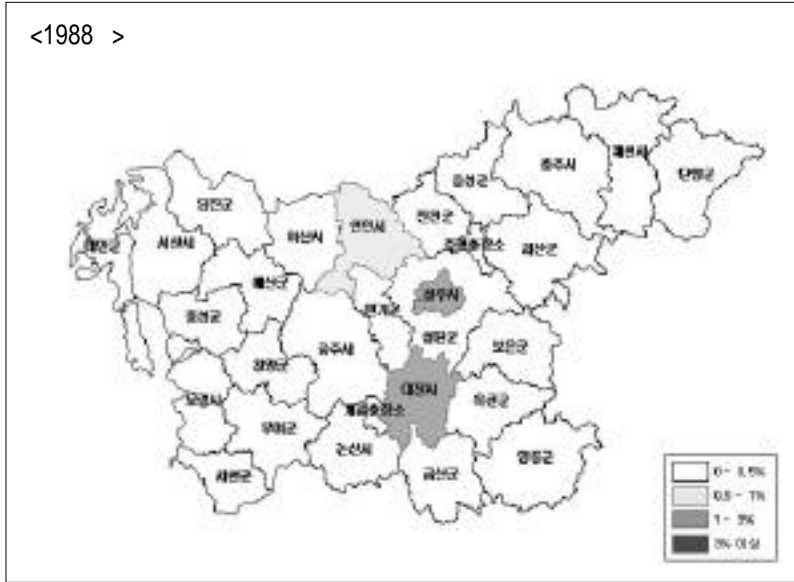
: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	240 (18.8)	182 (14.2)	10 (4.3)	-11 (-550.0)	421 (15.1)
	283 (22.2)	198 (15.4)	-11 (-4.7)	-8 (-400.0)	462 (16.5)
	146 (11.5)	188 (14.6)	57 (24.6)	-1 (-50.0)	390 (14.0)
가	606 (47.5)	718 (55.8)	176 (75.9)	22 (1100.0)	1,522 (54.5)
	1,275 (100.0)	1,286 (100.0)	232 (100.0)	2 (100.0)	2,795 (100.0)

: , 『 .』 .

< -23>

(가가)



3)

2001 ,
 (1.6%), (1.4%), (2.0%), (1.9%)
 가가 1~3%
 . , , 0.5~1% .
 1988 ,
 가 1988 0.3% 1%
 , 0.5~1% 1%
 . , , 1988 0.1%
 , 2001 0.5~1%

< -23>

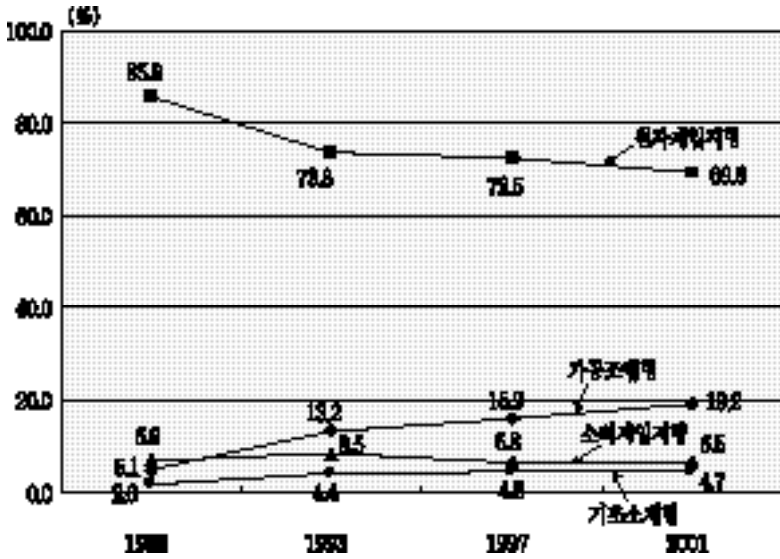
1988 2001
 0.4%

(7)

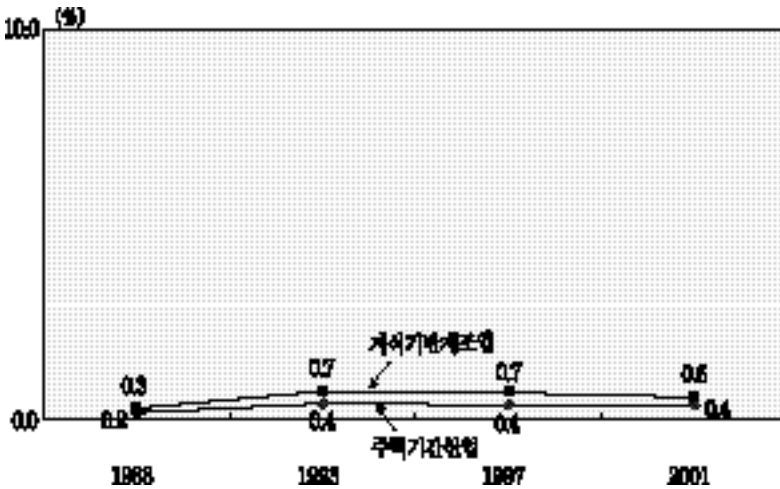
1)

.
 . 1988 85.9%
 , 2001 69.6% . 가
 19.2%

< -24> (가가)



< -25> (가가)



< -22> . (2001 , 가가)

: %

	2.9	0.2	2.9	0.2	4.1	0.0
	2.5	0.3	2.5	0.3	7.3	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	1.6	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.0
	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
	6.9	0.4	6.3	0.4	45.9	0.0
가	3.4	0.4	3.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
	31.0	0.8	31.4	0.8	0.0	0.0
	1.0	0.1	0.8	0.1	15.0	0.0
	50.0	0.4	49.7	0.4	72.3	0.0
	1.9	0.0	1.9	0.0	0.8	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	3.5	0.6	3.5	0.6	2.4	0.0
	11.2	1.1	11.3	1.1	4.8	0.0
	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.1	1.3	0.0
	23.3	9.5	23.4	9.4	16.9	0.1
	6.1	1.6	6.2	1.6	1.5	0.0
	3.2	1.6	3.2	1.6	0.0	0.0
	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	50.0	0.6	50.3	0.6	27.7	0.0
	100.0	0.5	100.0	0.5	100.0	0.0

: , P .

2003.

(< -25 >),

0.4%, 0.6%

31.4% 가 ,

23.4%

9.4%

2)

(< -23 >

),

가

1991

2001

(< -24 >

), 가

41.8% 114

가 가

가

가

가 가

가

12

< -23>

(2001)

: , %

	(5 ~ 9)	(10 ~ 49)	(50 ~ 299)	(300)	
	137 (46.8)	130 (44.4)	26 (8.9)	- (0.0)	293 (100.0)
	481 (48.8)	458 (46.5)	40 (4.1)	7 (0.7)	986 (100.0)
	38 (43.7)	40 (46.0)	9 (10.3)	- (0.0)	87 (100.0)
가	182 (52.1)	139 (39.8)	24 (6.9)	4 (1.1)	349 (100.0)
	838 (48.9)	767 (44.7)	99 (5.8)	11 (0.6)	1,715 (100.0)

: , 『 . 』

< -24>

(1991 ~ 2001)

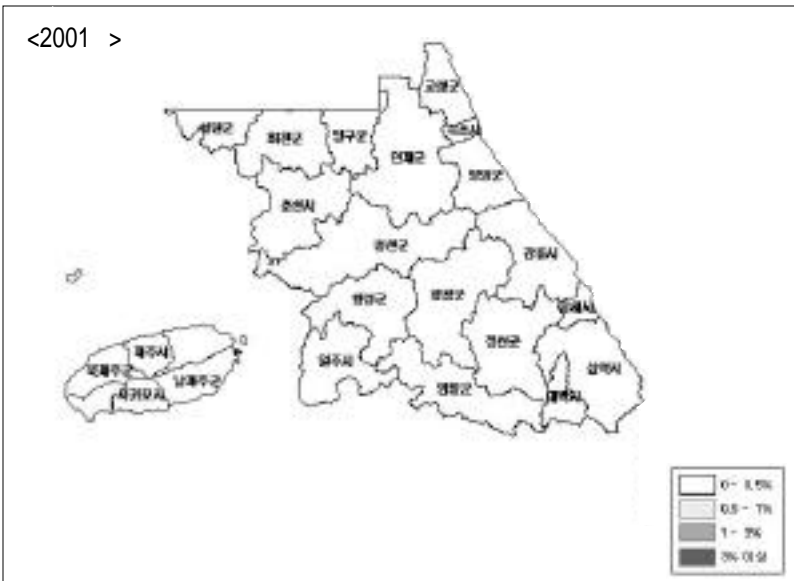
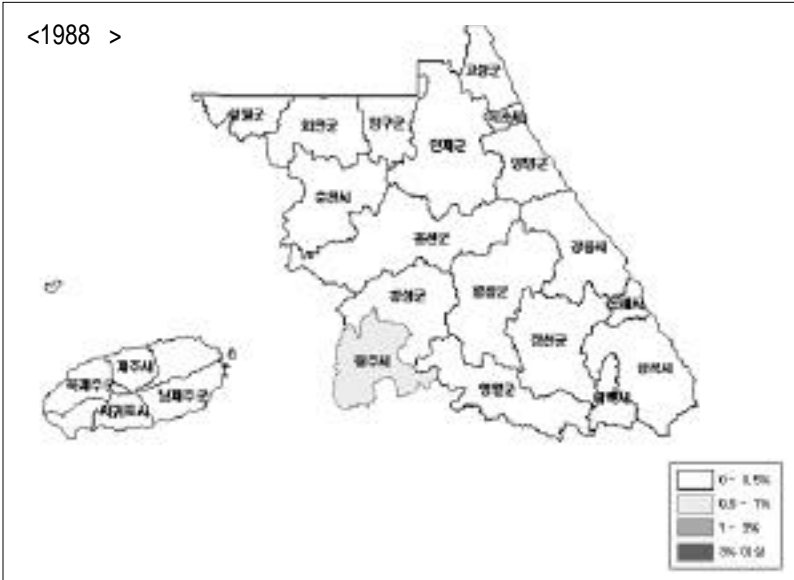
: , %

	(5 9)	(10 49)	(50 299)	(300)	
	49 (17.9)	24 (16.2)	-17 (34.0)	-2 (200.0)	54 (14.6)
	84 (30.8)	57 (38.5)	-21 (42.0)	0 (0.0)	120 (32.4)
	26 (9.5)	23 (15.5)	0 (0.0)	0 (0.0)	49 (13.2)
가	114 (41.8)	44 (29.7)	-12 (24.0)	1 (-100.0)	147 (39.7)
	273 (100.0)	148 (100.0)	-50 (100.0)	-1 (100.0)	370 (100.0)

: , 『 . 』 』 2003.

< -26> .

(가가)



3)

• 2001
0.5% • . 1988
0.8% , 2001 0.4%
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(1)

(Porter, 1990).

가

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(local demand condition),

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(competitive advantage)

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(industry map)

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가

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(1)

cluster) 가 (industry (identification)

가

(LeVeen, 1998).

(concentration proximity), (specialization), (networking) 가 (European Commission, 2002). (agglomeration economy) 가

가

(localization economy)

(urbanization economy)

가

가

가

認知

(NGA, 2002).

(Department of Trade and Industry, 2001) 3

1 5

(regional highs)

(location quotient : LQ)가 1.25

0.2%

1) 2

. 3

(depth), , 4가

(Porter and Monitor Group, 2001)

(linkages) (externalities)

(States),

(Economic Areas),

(Metropolitan Statistical

Areas), (Counties)

가

(traded industry)

Braunerhjelm and Carlsson(1999)

가 , 2

(SIC)

가 1

1)

가

$$LQ_{ij} = \frac{Q_{ij}/Q_j}{Q_i/Q} = \frac{j}{i}$$

$$Q_{ij} = j \quad i \quad (\quad)$$

$$Q_i = i \quad (\quad)$$

$$Q_j = j \quad (\quad)$$

$$Q = (\quad)$$

$$(LQ_{ij}) \quad 1 \quad , j \quad i$$

$$, 1 \quad \text{가 } 1.24 \quad j$$

가 25%

(LQ)가 1.3

가

, 가

(2)

가

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9

가 (區)

가

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170 . 170 .

16 .

6 ,

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가, 3

1% .

5 가

(LQ)가 1.25

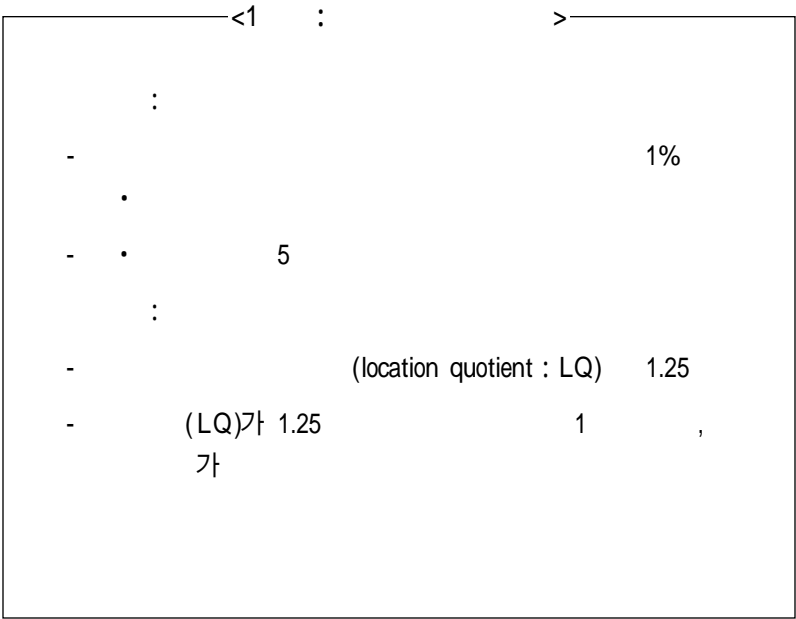
가 1.25

1.00 가 1%

2)

3

3)



1993 1997 1997 2001

2

가

가

1983 , 1988

, 1993 , 1997 , 2001

1993 ~ 1997 1997 ~ 2001

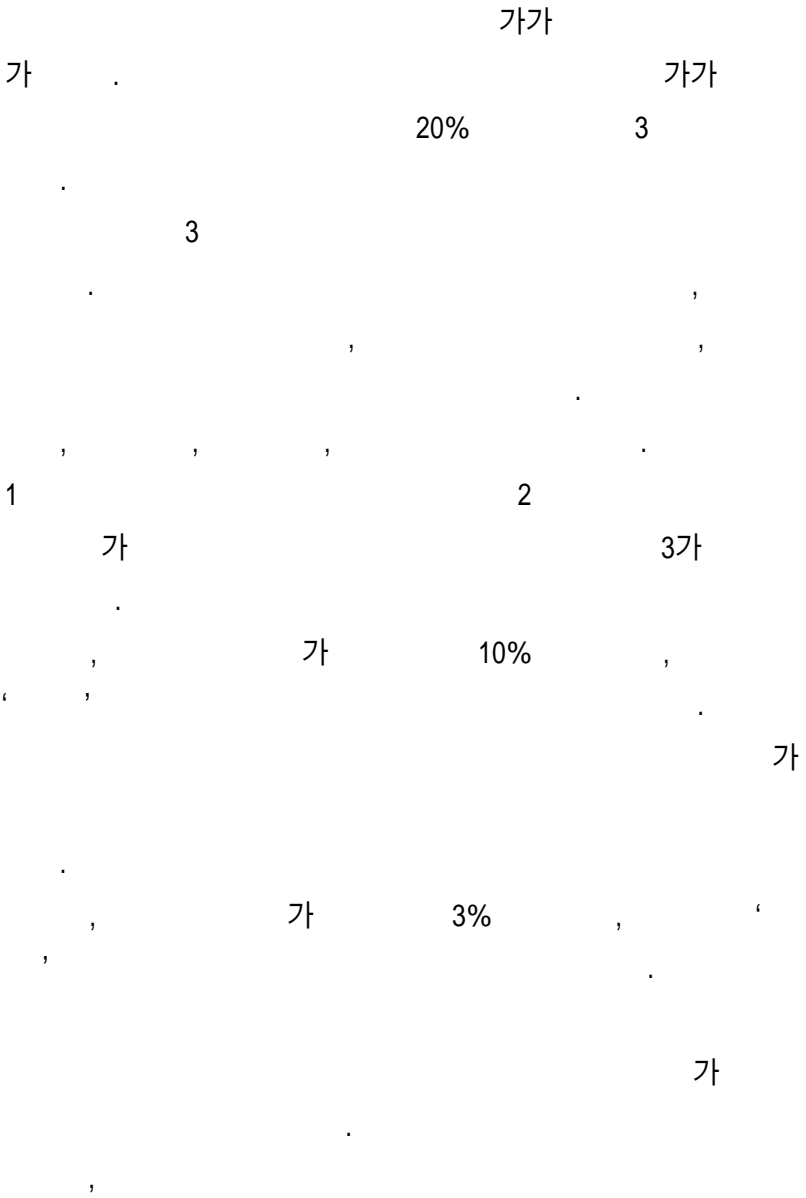
3)

3)

1983, 1988, 1993

<2 : 가>

<p>가 : 1993 2001</p> <p>- :</p> <p>- :</p> <p>- :</p>	<p>가 : 1997 2001</p>	<p>가</p>
<p>가 :</p> <p>가</p> <p>- : 가가 20%</p> <p>- : 가가 -20 19%</p> <p>- : 가가 -20%</p>	<p>가가</p>	<p>가가</p>



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- : 가 ,
- 가
- : 가 ,
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- : 가 10% ,
- : 가 3% ,
- :

100

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(1)

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13 가 ,

• 8 15 가

(< -1 >). 가

가

가

50%

, 20%

6

4)

4) 가

< -1>

(2001)

: %, ,

			1)		2)		
		,	9.5	7.4	1.08	1,732	16,838
		, ,	7.7	10.6	1.95	1,106	23,967
		,	70.6	56.3	5.40	6,257	82,177
			1.2	1.8	1.54	112	2,610
			16.9	16.0	2.88	345	4,874
		,	10.1	4.8	2.89	74	1,454
			10.1	8.9	1.18	67	4,711
			2.9	4.5	1.26	649	7,989
			13.9	13.5	1.78	1,114	23,822
		, , , ,	11.7	15.2	1.68	1,689	26,976
가			8.7	11.7	1.55	323	9,060
		, , , ,	10.1	15.0	1.34	373	11,565
		, , , ,	22.4	19.4	1.90	454	38,851
			5.1	4.9	1.37	285	9,977
		, , , , , , , , ,	38.6	36.0	2.63	1,095	73,508
		, , ,	67.6	49.1	7.89	29	33,965
			8.3	10.3	1.36	403	7,377
		, , , , , , , , ,	26.5	27.4	1.61	860	19,517
			8.5	11.2	1.48	162	5,583
		, , , , , , , ,	23.2	27.4	1.85	444	13,662
		, , , , , , , ,	60.7	58.6	4.10	179	17,618
			5.7	7.9	2.22	126	2,074
			9.7	9.5	1.25	97	2,474
		, , , , , , , , , ,	28.7	30.8	1.84	353	8,043
			11.5	9.5	1.26	70	1,618
		, , ,	13.9	12.8	1.30	97	2,170
			16.9	18.0	2.38	163	3,919
		, , , , , , ,	26.6	25.2	1.76	250	5,478

: , 2003
 : 1)
 2)

2) 가

(< -2>). 1993

가

< -2>

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-	- , 가	-
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, 가

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가 가 .
가

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가 .

(2)

1)

가 .

43.8%

, , ,
91.4%

20%

· , , 가 .

27.4% ()

5)

5)

가 3

가

5

< -4>

(2001)

: %, ,

			1)		2)		
			5.8	7.6	1.10	707	17,223
			2.0	2.1	1.42	86	4,733
			9.6	15.2	2.20	915	22,218
			36.3	52.4	7.56	883	15,915
			7.5	7.5	4.35	44	2,287
			32.8	30.1	5.90	56	8,687
			5.2	10.7	2.49	151	5,656
		,	7.3	9.2	2.06	30	4,864
			5.7	7.8	1.82	976	13,883
		,	1.4	1.6	2.51	167	2,881
		,	24.9	13.9	3.19	707	24,585
가		,	23.4	15.7	3.33	114	12,128
			31.7	19.0	3.71	169	37,923
		,	5.6	7.2	1.47	356	14,316
			5.8	6.0	1.39	120	5,203
			46.3	43.4	8.51	143	37,857
		, , ,	39.1	35.0	10.62	307	30,467
			4.9	0.9	1.04	21	1,851
			1.9	2.9	3.32	6	1,997
		, ,	27.4	18.4	4.55	295	13,146
			9.4	6.1	1.19	51	3,021
			1.9	2.6	1.75	36	1,284
		,	8.1	9.5	2.32	56	2,495
			10.4	9.7	1.40	65	1,646
		,	4.1	5.7	1.79	43	973
			4.6	4.5	1.04	74	973
		,	4.0	4.6	1.43	63	993
			13.7	25.8	6.00	3	1,790
			44.2	32.6	113.50	6	2,262
			38.0	32.0	9.88	20	2,217

: , , 2003.

: 1)

2)

가

2

2) 가

가

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$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

3)

$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$

< -6 >

	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$
$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$		
$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$	

가 ,

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1)

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6

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38.9% ()

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31.4%

20%

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3

< -7>

(2001)

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			1)		2)		
			13.9	19.0	3.98	2,053	43,061
		, ,	12.5	6.1	2.05	129	13,929
		, ,	5.0	5.2	4.23	548	11,775
			38.9	31.3	27.04	42	16,536
			5.2	6.5	1.35	714	11,444
가		, ,	15.4	7.2	1.95	88	5,541
			3.1	6.4	1.34	385	12,852
		, ,	3.6	6.3	2.99	214	12,515
			26.2	15.0	5.57	166	30,525
			5.0	5.1	1.91	10	3,558
			2.0	2.9	3.35	17	2,060
			2.1	0.8	2.69	8	422
			21.0	15.2	13.11	38	2,585
			4.0	1.5	1.31	15	331

: , ₩ . □ 2003.

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2)

3)

< -8> .

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		- ,
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< -9> .

	- , ,	- 가	-
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가 , 가 ,
가 .

(,), ,
9.3%

가

가 .

(4)

1)

8

가 , , , 5 , 가 ,
가
(< -10 >
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가 10%

가

: %, ,

			1)		2)		
		,	3.3	2.3	1.91	87	5,157
		,	2.3	4.3	3.57	251	6,214
		,	3.2	4.4	3.42	15	1,256
			38.2	27.7	46.87	28	7,986
		,	22.2	15.2	28.03	10	8,016
			2.9	3.0	1.62	212	5,377
가			12.4	7.6	4.06	51	5,862
			4.4	3.9	2.07	99	7,745
		, ,	4.6	4.2	2.62	78	8,335
			5.8	9.1	23.80	49	7,958
		,	1.5	3.4	3.11	5	2,351
		,	3.0	2.1	1.94	15	1,056
		,	4.9	2.0	1.59	9	610
			2.6	2.4	1.26	24	400
			1.6	1.8	4.21	8	312
			2.0	2.2	1.16	29	472
		,	5.1	2.0	1.57	10	436

: , , 2003.

: 1)

2)

2) 가

가 ,

< -11>

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가

< -12>

	- 가 -		
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(5)

1)

5 , 가 .
7 가 .
가 10%
10%

2) 가

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< -13>

(2001)

: %, ,

			1)		2)		
			2.1	2.6	1.86	31	778
			14.9	9.6	32.96	5	2,782
			3.0	1.6	1.18	117	2,879
		,	4.2	3.3	1.11	166	5,924
가		,	7.6	5.7	1.89	36	4,401
		, ,	9.0	6.1	1.89	157	12,191
			1.0	1.9	1.73	43	3,868
		,	4.5	4.6	1.74	78	9,448
			6.7	8.2	7.48	6	5,658
		,	7.9	7.0	2.32	15	4,857
			4.2	3.3	1.79	64	2,359
			4.2	2.0	1.44	27	986
		, , ,	11.9	8.5	3.28	66	4,242
			4.9	3.8	2.07	29	1,913
			2.0	3.0	2.16	12	889
		, ,	6.7	6.8	4.51	35	2,035
		,	8.1	7.0	2.27	32	2,094
		,	7.2	4.1	3.74	9	1,079
		,	6.1	4.5	2.91	6	1,171
		, ,	8.2	4.4	1.36	17	949

: , , 2003.

: 1)

2)

< -14>

-	- - ,	- - - 가 , , ,
	-	- - ,
- -	- -	- -

가 , , 가
가 , , 가
가 , ,

3)

가 12.2% ,
가 5

< -15>

	-		
- , - , 가 , - ,	- , - , - ,		
- , - , - ,			

11.0% , 가 15 가

(6) •

1)

•

가

가 6.3%

2) 가

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< -16>

: %, ,

				1)		2)		
				1.0	1.0	2.61	13	2,086
				6.3	1.2	23.49	9	314

: , 『 』 . 2003.

: 1)

2)

< -17> .

	-	-

< -18> .

-			
-			

120

4.

(1)

$\langle -20 \rangle$, $\langle -19 \rangle$,
 $\langle -21 \rangle$, 54
 가 , 57 가

18

111

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가

, 가 ,

< -19>

	(,) (, ,)	(,)	, () (,) (,)
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			(\quad , \quad) (\quad , \quad , \quad) (\quad , \quad)	(\quad , \quad) (\quad , \quad) (\quad , \quad) (\quad , \quad)
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		가	(\quad) (\quad , \quad) (\quad , \quad , \quad) (\quad , \quad) (\quad) (\quad , \quad) (\quad , \quad , \quad)	(\quad , \quad) (\quad)
·			(\quad)	(\quad)

111 18 가

가

가

< -22> 111 77

< -22>

	28	15
	30	20
	14	12
	17	16
	20	12
	2	2
	111	77

28 가 15 ,
30 가 20 , 20 가 12

가

가

가

(2)

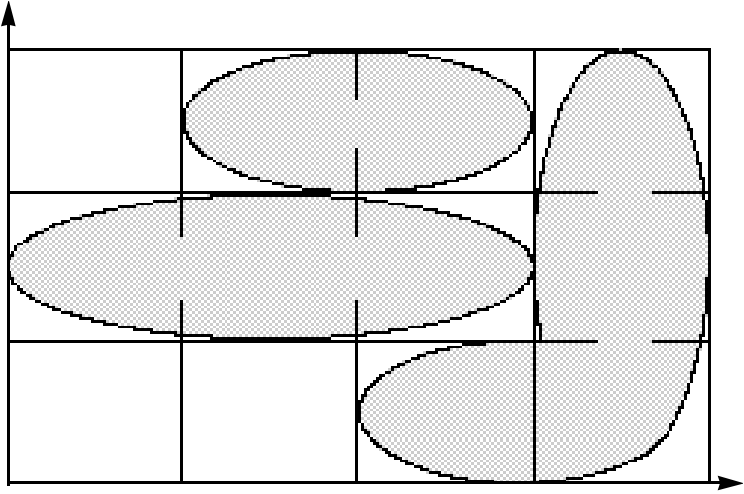
가

< -23 >

가

가

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가

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가

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		가		가
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		가		



1.

(1)

(total factor productivity :TFP)

가 가 가
 , , (OECD, 2001).
 가
 ' (unexplained residual) ; ' (advances in knowledge)'

TFP = -----

... ,
 ,
 .
 , (cyclical effects), ,
 , .
 (, 1997). 가
 가 .

(2)

가
 (growth accounting) .
 가
 가
 가
 가
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 가
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 가
 가

가¹⁾
가²⁾
OECD(2001) Hulten and Schwab(1984)

가 , 가

(M) (L), (K),
(Q)
,
T(t)

가

1) (1993), (1992), (1996), (1997), (1986),
2) 가 , 가 , 가 (, 1995 : 217).

‘ (Hicks-neutral) 가 ’
 가 .

$$Q = H(T, L, K, M) = T(t) \cdot F(L, K, M) \quad (-1)$$

Q , L , K ,
 M , T . (-1)

$$T(t) = \frac{Q}{F(L, K, M)}$$

가 , $\frac{\ln H}{t}$ 가

가 , $\frac{\ln H}{t} = \frac{\ln T}{t}$.

(Divisia index)

(s_L, s_K, s_M) 가

(-2) .

$$\frac{\ln T}{t} = \frac{\ln Q}{t} - s_L \frac{\ln L}{t} - s_K \frac{\ln K}{t} - s_M \frac{\ln M}{t} \quad (-2)$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (-2) \quad \text{가} \quad \frac{\ln T}{t} \\
 & \text{가} \quad \text{가} \\
 & \quad , \quad \text{가} \\
 & \quad \text{가,} \quad , \quad , \\
 & \quad \text{가,} \quad , \quad , \quad , \\
 & \quad \text{가} \quad , \\
 & \quad \text{가가} \quad \text{가} \\
 & \quad .
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 & (-2) \\
 & \quad \text{(discrete time)}
 \end{aligned}$$

(Hulten and Schwab, 1984).

(translog index) (Tornqvist index) 가
 가 . Diewert(1976) 가

$$\begin{aligned}
 & \quad i \quad , \quad 1, 2, \dots \\
 & t \quad , \quad , \quad t \quad t-1 \\
 & \quad \text{가} \quad (-3)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 v_T^i &= [\ln Q_i(t) - \ln Q_i(t-1)] - \alpha_L^i [\ln L_i(t) - \ln L_i(t-1)] \\
 &\quad - \alpha_K^i [\ln K_i(t) - \ln K_i(t-1)] - \alpha_M^i [\ln M_i(t) - \ln M_i(t-1)] \\
 , \quad v_T^i &= \ln T_i(t) - \ln T_i(t-1) \\
 s_L^i &= -\frac{1}{2} [s_L^i(t) + s_L^i(t-1)] \\
 s_K^i &= -\frac{1}{2} [s_K^i(t) + s_K^i(t-1)] \\
 s_M^i &= -\frac{1}{2} [s_M^i(t) + s_M^i(t-1)] \tag{ -3}
 \end{aligned}$$

가 , , ,
 가 .³⁾
 가
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3)
 (2002)

2.

10 , 1983
 2001 『 . 』 .
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 16 . 1983 2001
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 2001 16 .
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 가 5) 가 가
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4) , 가 .
 5) 가가 가 (1998), (1992)

(가) ,
『 』

. 1983 ~ 1996

가

, 1997 2001 .

가 .

『 . 』

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가 ‘ + 가

- 가 , .

가 .
가 가
.⁶⁾ 가

6) . (1992)

(1997), Park(1996), (1998)

『 』

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가가 (+ + + +) 가

가 +) 가 가 『 』

가가 가 가

가 . .

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가

가 가가 ,

가가 가가

가가

가가

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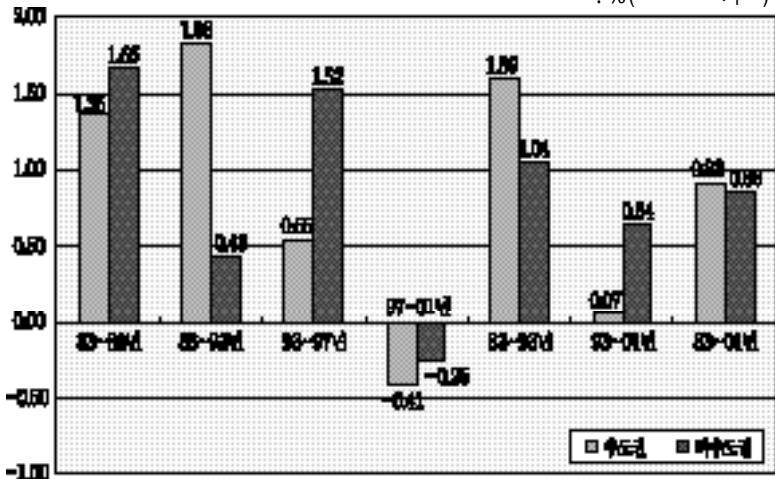
1

3.

(1)

1983 ~ 2001 가
 0.89% (< -1>). 1983 ~ 93
 1993 ~ 2001 , 가
 1.27% , 0.42% 7)

< -1> 가
 :%(가)



7) 가 1983 88, 1988 93, 1993
 97, 1997 2001 . 1983 1988
 , 1993 1997
 . 1983 , 1988 , 1993 5
 . 1983 93 1993 2001

가 ,

1988 ~ 93

가 . 1983 ~ 88

가 1.36%,

가 1.66%

가 1.83%,

0.42% , 1988 ~ 93

1993

가

가

1983 ~ 93

1993 ~ 2001

가 1.59%

1.04% , 1993 ~ 2001

가 0.64%

0.07%

가 1990

가

가

가

가

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가

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가

1990

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가

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가

1983 ~ 93

1993 ~ 2001

1983 ~ 93

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가

(< -1>)

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가

2

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, 1983 ~ 93

12.03%

11.31%

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가 ,

가 ,

가

가

가

가

,

13.3%

,

9.2%

.

< -1>

(1983 ~ 1993)

:%(가)

	TFPG	가	가	가		TFPG	가	가	가	
	1.62	-0.10	1.65	3.79	6.96	-0.32	0.01	3.91	5.50	9.09
	1.18	-0.22	2.04	4.74	7.74	0.97	-0.39	1.81	3.15	5.53
	0.99	0.37	3.20	5.48	10.04	0.44	0.16	3.40	6.21	10.22
	1.96	-0.01	4.03	6.56	12.54	-0.25	0.17	4.30	7.06	11.28
	1.97	0.20	3.44	7.76	13.36	1.43	-0.25	3.70	6.15	11.02
	1.81	0.03	1.80	7.63	11.26	2.72	0.06	1.45	7.09	11.32
	1.24	0.90	4.52	9.25	15.91	1.85	0.94	4.05	10.28	17.12
	1.98	0.31	4.74	8.00	15.04	1.71	0.34	3.98	8.53	14.56
	1.51	0.75	3.89	10.66	16.81	1.83	0.52	2.97	9.58	14.89
	2.18	0.02	3.13	7.43	12.77	0.37	0.00	3.99	6.75	11.12
	1.59 (13.3)	0.20 (1.6)	3.32 (27.6)	6.91 (57.5)	12.03 (100.0)	1.04 (9.2)	0.14 (1.2)	3.24 (28.7)	6.89 (60.9)	11.31 (100.0)

: () 가
TFPG 가

1993 ~ 2001

(< -2>), 1983 ~ 93

가

가

가

1993 ~ 2001

가 9.98%

4.94%

50.1%

37.1%

가

가

가

8)

가

가

8)

< -5>

< -2>

가 (1993~2001)

:%(가)

	TFPG	가	가	가		TFPG	가	가	가	
	-0.03	-0.21	0.59	2.40	2.75	-1.59	-0.07	2.24	3.59	4.17
	-0.46	-0.68	0.29	-0.77	-1.63	-0.69	-1.07	-0.06	-2.39	-4.22
	-0.83	-0.22	1.80	2.21	2.96	-1.11	-0.23	2.36	3.55	4.57
	-3.20	-0.17	2.05	1.55	0.23	-0.83	0.01	1.80	5.61	6.59
	0.29	-0.19	0.87	2.90	3.87	1.23	-0.18	1.15	3.16	5.36
	-0.18	-0.26	1.54	4.46	5.56	-0.15	-0.05	2.21	5.33	7.35
	0.27	0.09	1.84	4.82	7.01	-0.21	0.07	1.38	2.51	3.74
	2.22	-0.07	4.99	4.94	12.09	5.31	0.21	4.40	9.98	19.91
	0.43	-0.15	1.56	4.21	6.05	2.18	0.34	2.70	6.79	12.01
	-1.67	-0.78	0.71	-0.15	-1.90	0.20	-0.44	0.82	3.44	4.02
	0.07 (1.3)	-0.19 (-3.6)	2.25 (42.1)	3.22 (60.2)	5.35 (100.0)	0.64 (6.3)	-0.03 (-0.4)	2.13 (28.0)	4.88 (64.1)	7.62 (100.0)

:()

가

TFPG

가

144

2001

가

40.0%

53.4%

)

가

(2)

1983 ~ 2001

가

13.36%

(< -3>

).

가

8.27%

가

가

1.77%

17.4%

가

가

< -3>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFPG	가	가	가						
	0.92	0.02	2.85	5.27	9.06	10.1	0.3	31.4	58.2	100.0
	0.96	-0.07	2.10	5.28	8.27	11.6	-0.8	25.4	63.8	100.0
	1.77	0.05	2.30	6.07	10.19	17.4	0.5	22.5	59.6	100.0
	0.39	0.15	2.96	6.65	10.15	3.8	1.5	29.2	65.5	100.0
	0.14	0.33	4.97	7.93	13.36	1.1	2.5	37.2	59.3	100.0
	1.04	0.11	3.43	4.17	8.74	11.9	1.2	39.3	47.6	100.0
	0.89	0.03	2.80	5.69	9.42	9.5	0.3	29.8	60.4	100.0

: 가 ,

가 가

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가 가

가 0.14%,

1.1%

가 가

146

, 가 . 1983 ~ 2001 가
4.97% , 37.2% .

가 가

가 ,

가 (<

-4>),

가 . 가
1983 ~ 93 . 3

1993 ~ 2001 .

0.75% 가

1997

, 1997 6 가

가

, 1983 ~ 93

, 1993 ~ 97 1.21%

1.00% , 1997 ~ 2001 가

< -4>

가

:%(가)

	83 ~ 88	88 ~ 93	93 ~ 97	97 ~ 01	83 ~ 93	93 ~ 01
	1.36 (8.3)	1.83 (23.8)	0.55 (9.2)	-0.41 (-8.6)	1.59 (13.3)	0.07 (1.3)
	1.39 (12.0)	0.85 (10.5)	2.42 (27.4)	-0.92 (-24.5)	1.12 (11.4)	0.75 (12.0)
.	3.90 (26.1)	0.50 (6.0)	1.37 (12.8)	1.10 (17.9)	2.20 (19.0)	1.24 (14.6)
	0.30 (2.2)	1.00 (8.6)	1.07 (8.6)	-0.94 (-43.7)	0.65 (5.2)	0.06 (0.9)
	0.49 (3.3)	-0.62 (-3.8)	1.00 (6.7)	-0.19 (-3.0)	-0.06 (-0.4)	0.40 (3.8)
.	5.69 (43.8)	-1.68 (-15.1)	0.13 (1.4)	-0.49 (-4089.3)	2.01 (16.6)	-0.18 (-3.9)
	1.58 (11.0)	0.97 (10.8)	1.21 (13.7)	-0.37 (-8.3)	1.27 (11.0)	0.42 (6.3)

: ()

가

가

가

(3)

1983 ~ 2001

가

17.91%

(< -5>).

12.61%

2

가

2.79%

< -5> .

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFPG	가	가	가						
	1.24	-0.60	1.03	2.37	4.04	30.6	-14.9	25.6	58.7	100.0
	0.70	-0.72	1.06	1.75	2.79	25.0	-25.9	38.1	62.8	100.0
	0.52	-0.25	2.01	3.64	5.92	8.8	-4.2	33.9	61.4	100.0
	0.35	0.04	2.12	4.70	7.21	4.9	0.6	29.4	65.1	100.0
	0.61	0.30	3.51	6.59	11.00	5.5	2.7	31.9	59.8	100.0
	0.33	-0.17	2.37	3.56	6.09	5.4	-2.8	39.0	58.5	100.0
	0.62	0.09	2.60	6.33	9.63	6.4	0.9	27.0	65.7	100.0
	1.12	0.29	3.74	6.80	11.96	9.4	2.4	31.3	56.9	100.0
	1.02	0.11	3.47	4.05	8.64	11.8	1.2	40.1	46.8	100.0
	0.71	0.36	4.68	6.85	12.61	5.7	2.9	37.1	54.3	100.0
	0.95	0.54	5.07	11.36	17.91	5.3	3.0	28.3	63.4	100.0
	0.05	0.10	3.69	6.38	10.22	0.5	1.0	36.1	62.4	100.0
	0.79	0.14	2.30	7.12	10.35	7.6	1.4	22.2	68.8	100.0
	2.30	0.18	2.26	6.98	11.71	19.6	1.5	19.3	59.6	100.0
	1.57	0.21	2.03	6.37	10.18	15.4	2.0	20.0	62.6	100.0
	0.47	-0.04	1.44	2.67	4.54	10.3	-0.8	31.8	58.8	100.0
	0.89	0.03	2.80	5.69	9.42	9.5	0.3	29.8	60.4	100.0

: 가 ,

가 4.04%

가
가

1983 ~ 2001 가
 2.30% 가 , 1.57% 2 ,
 1.24% 3 , 가 1.12% 4 . ,
 0.05%, 0.33%, 0.35%
 가 . 3 .
 5%

가
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 가 ,
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가
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 . 1983 ~ 2001
 1.24% 16 . 3 , 0.70%
 가 .
 30.6%, 25.0% 16 . 가
 , 가
 0.62% .
 가

가
 9)
 , , 가
 가 가
 가 2 11.36%
 , . 가
 가
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9) 1983 ~ 2001 가 -0.99%
 -0.52% . < -1> < -15> .

< -6 >

가

: % (가)

	83 ~ 88	88 ~ 93	93 ~ 97	97 ~ 01	83 ~ 93	93 ~ 01
	0.93 (8.7)	2.17 (72.1)	1.18 (-1014.4)	0.50 (43.5)	1.55 (22.7)	0.84 (161.8)
	1.03 (10.5)	2.00 (-2144.2)	0.19 (106.5)	-0.84 (-383.9)	1.52 (31.2)	-0.33 (-163.2)
	1.39 (9.5)	1.08 (15.3)	1.17 (40.6)	-1.90 (57.2)	1.23 (11.4)	-0.37 (166.1)
	1.11 (7.9)	1.98 (24.0)	0.28 (3.7)	-2.56 (85.7)	1.55 (13.8)	-1.14 (-51.0)
	0.19 (1.0)	-0.66 (-6.7)	-0.20 (-2.3)	3.52 (68.5)	-0.24 (-1.7)	1.66 (24.1)
	1.61 (14.7)	0.10 (2.6)	-1.69 (-25.4)	1.01 (52.4)	0.86 (11.4)	-0.34 (-7.9)
	0.49 (4.6)	0.14 (1.1)	2.88 (26.9)	-0.90 (-25.4)	0.32 (2.7)	0.99 (13.9)
	1.77 (8.2)	1.62 (17.5)	0.60 (8.0)	0.22 (2.8)	1.70 (11.0)	0.41 (5.3)
	5.87 (42.8)	-0.95 (-9.5)	-1.30 (-13.9)	-0.25 (179.3)	2.46 (20.7)	-0.78 (-16.9)
	0.73 (4.2)	0.75 (4.4)	0.76 (6.4)	0.61 (33.0)	0.74 (4.3)	0.69 (10.0)
	0.87 (5.2)	0.16 (0.7)	2.65 (13.1)	0.35 (3.5)	0.51 (2.5)	1.50 (9.9)
	1.26 (9.0)	-0.27 (-2.8)	-0.54 (-3.3)	-0.46 (-229.0)	0.50 (4.2)	-0.50 (-6.0)
	-0.29 (-2.2)	2.39 (18.8)	3.25 (26.7)	-2.33 (-102.5)	1.05 (8.2)	0.46 (6.4)
	5.14 (33.6)	0.24 (2.7)	1.45 (10.4)	2.16 (24.6)	2.69 (22.4)	1.81 (15.9)
	2.18 (14.3)	1.14 (13.6)	3.20 (29.4)	-0.28 (-5.1)	1.66 (14.1)	1.46 (18.0)
	0.01 (18.7)	-0.48 (-5.1)	4.90 (71.6)	-2.20 (-128.2)	-0.24 (-5.0)	1.35 (31.5)
	1.58 (11.0)	0.97 (10.8)	1.21 (13.7)	-0.37 (-8.3)	1.27 (11.0)	0.42 (6.3)

: ()

가
< -6> . 1983 ~ 93 1993 ~ 2001

가 가

가

가

. 1997 ~ 2001

가

(4)

가

가

가

(< -7>).

가 가

가 가

가

가

가

가

가 가

가

가

Park(1986)

가

(1997)

가

< -7> .

: % (가)

	Park (1986)	(1993)	(1997)	· (1998)		
	1966 82	1982 90	1973 95	1977 94	1977 94	1983 2001
	가가	가가	가가	가가		
	3.4 (25.6)	3.07 (26.2)	4.30 (49.0)	1.39 (50.0)	0.57 (23.9)	1.24 (30.6)
	3.1 (22.5)	10.41 (58.7)	3.91 (40.3)	1.49 (51.0)	0.52 (23.3)	0.70 (25.0)
	-	4.08 (32.1)	-	-	-	0.52 (8.8)
	-	4.69 (27.1)	-	-	-	0.35 (4.9)
	-	-	-	-	-	0.61 (5.5)
	-	-	-	-	-	0.33 (5.4)
	-	-	-	-	-	0.62 (6.4)
	4.9 (20.8)	3.75 (17.0)	6.15 (33.3)	1.37 (21.8)	0.50 (8.6)	1.12 (9.4)
	0.2 (1.9)	5.75 (24.4)	5.47 (37.5)	1.46 (25.0)	0.60 (12.8)	1.02 (11.8)
	0.3 (2.4)	3.14 (14.3)	4.27 (25.9)	2.20 (29.6)	0.87 (13.7)	0.71 (5.7)
	7.0 (42.9)	1.24 (8.4)	1.17 (8.8)	0.66 (10.5)	0.23 (3.9)	0.95 (5.3)
	2.5 (17.5)	4.31 (29.0)	1.27 (10.3)	0.38 (7.36)	0.13 (2.7)	0.05 (0.5)
	5.7 (31.7)	-3.59 (-21.3)	4.05 (26.1)	1.04 (16.8)	0.38 (7.2)	0.79 (7.6)
	1.1 (5.8)	6.72 (44.5)	5.46 (33.2)	2.09 (37.7)	0.81 (15.0)	2.30 (19.6)
	0.7 (3.0)	9.97 (45.2)	3.80 (24.6)	0.93 (15.9)	0.28 (5.1)	1.57 (15.4)
	6.7 (75.3)	-	1.63 (17.1)	0.41 (8.68)	0.08 (5.1)	0.47 (10.3)
	3.1 (17.8)	-	4.08 (28.9)	-	-	0.89 (9.5)

: () 가가 .



1. ,

古今 東西洋

가

集積經濟(economies of agglomeration)

()

가

Alfred Marshall(1890)¹⁾

1) 1920 p.225.

. Marshall

同種

“ ”

Ohlin(1933)

Hoover

(1937)

²⁾

(localization economies)

Arrow-Romer

Marshall-

Marshall

(urbanization economies)

가

2) McDonald(1997, pp.37-38), Eberts and McMillen(p.1460)

가 ,

가 가

1

가

가 가

가 가

3)

Jacobs(1969)

가 .

() ;

(pool) 가 ; 充溢

(spillover); , 公共財 ; 가

가 4)

가

가 가

가 5)

가

3) McDonald(1997, pp.340, 351)

4) Henderson(1986, pp.47-48), Krugman(1991, pp.36-53) O Sullivan(2000, pp.26ff.)

. Henderson

5)

Paul and Siegel(1999)

가

가

6)

(communication) 場

가

(knowledge spillover) . Romer(1986)

Lucas(1988)가 (new growth theory) “

”

(externalities)

가

(, ,)

가

가

7)

가

가

가

가

가

가

6) Rosenthal and Strange(2001)

7) Quigley(1998, p.132) 가 大數 (law of large numbers)

() ()

8)

가
 . Marshall-
 Arrow-Romer 가
 () ()
 가 ()
 가
 内部化 ()
 Schumpeter ,
 (incentive) 가
 . Marshall-Arrow-Romer Porter(1990)
 , Jacobs(1960)

8)

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가

가 . ,
가 . ,
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9)

2.

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가 , 가
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1970

9) O Sullivan, , p.32.

, 數的 1990

(1996)

10 가

가,

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(가

大小

가

< V-1>

4

(1) Henderson(1986)

Henderson

$$Y = g(s) \cdot Y^*(K) \quad (-1)$$

(-1) Y , K , Y*(K) CRS() 가 , g(s)

Hicks

Henderson

g(s)

,
 /), 55 (, 修學年數
 8 , 가 가 ,
 가
 16 1970 11 1972
 가 ,

가 ()
 Henderson 가
 가 가
 , 가 가
 가 Henderson
 가
 ()

가 .

< -1 >

(2001)	“	“	1 VA	1 ; ;	(1996 + 1999), . . ,
(2000)		20 7	1	; ; 1 , ,	1996 . . , 22
(2001)			1 VA	, , , , , , 1 , , ,	1995 , 73 , , 3
(2001)		1	: 1 가	, , , , ()	1996/81 . 201 . . . 8
(98)			1 VA	; , 1	(1981, 85, 90, 93) .
(2003) ¹⁾	22 2	22 6	가	, , , , 가 , ,	2000/1995 , 79 . 22
(2002)	14 4	14 4		, , , ,	(14 . , 1993~98), 14

: 1) ()
2) VA 가가 가 .

Ciccone & Hall (1996)	1.06		1 VA (州)	(county)	1988
Feser (2001)	+ ()	+()		; ; , , ; , .	2 . 1992
Glaeser et al. (1992)	+ (;)	- () + ()	가	, , , ,	170 , 6 , 1987/56.
Hender-son (2003)		+()		, , , ; ;	, 1972~92 county MSA ; ; 4 5
Hender-son et al. (1995)	. : . : .	. : . : .		, , , ,	8 (2) 1987/1970
Hender-son (1986)			1 VA	, , , ,	, 1972 , 16 ; , 1970 , 11

(2) Glaeser et al.(1992)

Henderson(1986)

, Glaeser et al.

捨象

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 , ,
 (가
) 가 , 期初
),
 (-2)

$$\log(L_{t+1}/L_t) = - \log(W_{t+1}/W_t) + \log(A_{N, t+1}/A_{N, t}) + g(, , ,) + e \quad (-2)$$

(-2) L , W , A_N ,
 t 가 .

5 가

가

가

10)

170 6 1956

1987 가 (-2)

() 가

()

가

充溢

Marshall- Arrow-Romer

Jacobs

Porter(1990)

(3) (2001)

11) 1995 73 , 81,588

10)

11) 가 (2001)

3

3

4

Henderson(1986) Glaeser et al.(1992)

1 가가

, R&D (),

¹²⁾ 市

가

¹³⁾

가

가

가

가

가

(Hirschman-Herfindahl Index)

12) 6
13)

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(2001)

(2001)

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Marshall-Arrow-Romer

, Jacobs

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14)

(1986),

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(5)

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 15) , 가
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 가 .

15)

가 .

가 同種

,
.

가

(1988 2001)

가

究明

(1998)

가

4 (1981, 1985, 1990, 1993)

가

가

2001

가

(1988 ~ 2001)

가

(2001)

(2003)

가

. (가 .)

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16 . 5

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가 .

(2001)

. (2001) 2

1995 . 1996

1999 pooling

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3.

(1)

(;)
 ,
 .
 Cobb-Douglas ,
 CES() 가
 ,
 (flexible general production function)
 (shift factor)
 가 가 .
 ,
 가 가
 .
 ,
 16) 가
 ,
 17)

$$Y = A(\cdot) \cdot F(K, L) \quad (- 3)$$

16) Moomaw(1981, p.685)

Cobb-Douglas
 가 偏倚(bias) 가 가
 Henderson(1986, p.55)

17) (V-3)

Henderson(1986, p.51)

Y = 가가

K =

L =

A(·) = (shift) ¹⁸⁾

.

가

가

.

F(·)

가

,

가

R&D

가

.

,

F(·)

(-3) F(·)

가

.

$$Y/L = A(\cdot) \cdot f(K/L) \quad (- 4)$$

Y/L 1 가가 ¹⁹⁾

()

, 가

가

.

18) " "

19) " "

가 가

,

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가 가

/

가 가

가 가 가 가

,

資本節約的 勞動節約的

.

가 1

가

.

1 가가

A(·) f(·)

- Hicks

(shift effect) ²⁰⁾ A(·)

가

A(·) = g(, , , , , , ,)²¹⁾ (- 5)

20) A(·) A Agglomeration 가
 21) g geography() 가

1
가 ,

Ciccone and Hall(1996)

²²⁾

“ ”

(fixed effects)

(2)

(-5) A(·)

가 가 가

가 .

가

가

²³⁾

(-5)

A(·)

22)

23)

(,)

가 .
 (-4) (-5)
 가
 . 線形(log-linear) ,
 (transcendental logarithm: translog) . 가
 . , 가
 가
 . 가
 . ,
 要素需要(factor demand)
 , 每
 가
 가 .

$$\log(V/L) = b_1 \log(K/L) + b_2 \log(\text{SPEC}) + b_3 \log(\text{COMP})$$

$$+ b_4 \log(\text{DIV}) + b_5 \log(L_j/E_j) + b_6 \log(\text{LT}/\text{ET})$$

$$+ b_7 \log(L_j/\text{Area}) + b_8 \log(\text{POP})$$

$$+ b_9 \log(\text{Road}/\text{Area}) + b_{10} \log(\text{HS})$$

$$+ b_{11} \log(\text{COL}) + \text{DR} + \text{DI} + e \quad (-6)$$
 (-6) (i), (j), (r) 가 3
 下添字가 가
 . $V/L = V_{i,j,r}/L_{i,j,r}$, SPEC

SPEC_{i,r} . “log”
 .
 < V-2> .
 e ,
 DR--- . (2001 : 16 , 1988 :
 15)
 DI---- () (2001 : 22 , 1988
 : 28)
 가 .
 “ 1 ” (L_j/E_j) j
 가 , “ 2 ” (LT/ET)
 가 . L_j/E_j
 j “ ” ,
 , LT/ET
 ,
 (L_j/ Area)

Ciccone and Hall(1996)

. 1988
 1 1.06

密集

가

²⁴⁾

Henderson(1986) (2000)

24) Sedgley and Elmslie(2001, pp.117-118)

, 1 가 가

< -2>

V/L	1 가	r j i (L) 1 가 (V)
K/L	1	1
SPEC		가 - SPEC _j = (V _j / j V _j) / (V _{IT} / V _T) V _j = j V j V _j = V V _{IT} = j V V _T = V
COMP		가 - COMR _j = s ² (s = V가 V _j) 가
DIV		가 - DIV _j = s _k ² V _j s _k (k=j) V(V _k)가 5 V(k=j V) 가 (가 5) 가 ()
L _j /E _j	1	-
LT/ET	2	
L _j /Area		j
POP		
HS		
COL		
Road/Area		/ (km/km ²)

가

“ ”

가 V/L, K/L
 多重共線性(multicollinearity) 內生性

(-6)

가

(-4) f(·)
 A(·) 1

가

가

가

Henderson(1986)

가가

가

가

異分散(heteroscedasticity)

GLS(generalized least squares)

分散

White

, 異

< -3>

	K/L	SPEC	COMP	DIV	L _j /E _j	LT/ET
	+	+	+/-	-	+	+
	L _j /Area	POP	Road/Area	HS	COL	
	+/-	+	+	+	+	

內生性(endogeneity)

가

偏倚(bias)

1

< V-

3>

< >

가

가

가

가

(

變異(variation)

)

가

多重共線性

가

1988 2001

2001

가 가

1988

가 1983

가 1988

가

가 ; , . 가

가 ; , 가 가

가²⁵⁾ , 가

가

가가 , ()

가²⁶⁾ , , ,

(KOSIS) 『 . . 100

』 . 1988 2001

(. .) , ,

가 가 가

25)

가

26)

가 가 가 3

(1990 2000)

. (2001 243 , 1988

267)

1%

가가

1%

. , 2001

(

2.42%)

(

0.01%

1%

3

),

2

(3

),

(2

),

(2

)

. 1988

1988

2001

25

가

²⁷⁾,

가

가가

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< V-4>

. 2001

25

市

19

, 郡

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) 1

,

區

6

, 1988

7

4

,

가 14

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27)

가

가

< -4 >

: %

		2001			
		가	가	가	()
		1.15	1.43	0.56	1,507
		1.80	2.80	0.87	3,452
		1.45	1.90	0.74	2,726
		3.25	4.71	1.62	6,178
		1.11	1.17	0.56	928
		1.36	0.90	0.49	616
	+	11.30	5.10	2.24	1,384
		2.09	1.25		514
		1.45	2.45	1.66	3,803
		2.04	1.50	0.76	779
		3.53	3.63	1.27	2,597
		1.44	2.09	0.72	2,735
		4.15	1.88	0.96	1,136
		1.61	1.04	0.40	345
		2.58	2.58	0.45	2,398
		18.87	16.42	6.22	14,307
		1.42	1.09	1.26	410
		1.97	1.85	0.92	1,123
		1.87	1.17	0.40	458
		3.84	3.02	1.32	1,581
		2.05	0.59	0.68	243
		1.14	0.44	0.29	140
		3.19	1.03	0.97	383
		2.37	1.16	1.09	381
		5.28	2.69	0.74	821
		7.64	3.84	1.83	1,202
		3.60	3.24	0.92	1,440
		1.10	1.73	0.75	2,226
		1.11	1.12	0.38	239
		1.17	1.47	0.43	990
		6.98	7.55	2.48	4,895

()

< -4>

()

: %

		1988			
		가가			()
		1.78	2.47	1.54	2,081
		3.63	4.82	1.14	2,081
		1.52	1.83	1.59	1,630
		6.92	9.12	4.27	5,792
		2.87	5.20	0.79	2,625
		1.10	1.82	0.56	737
		3.97	7.02	1.35	3,362
		1.61	2.43	0.68	1,754
		3.29	3.85	1.10	1,586
		1.50	1.57	0.41	683
		4.79	5.42	1.51	2,269
		1.06	0.84	0.29	254
		2.95	2.77	0.94	878
		1.60	1.41	0.46	522
		1.31	0.86	0.18	199
		2.46	1.41	0.26	442
		1.92	1.64	0.59	343
		1.12	1.26	0.50	498
		1.08	1.22	0.40	468
		2.03	2.47	0.60	1,971
		14.47	13.05	3.93	5,321
		1.41	1.35	0.88	251
		1.50	0.24	0.11	43
		3.29	0.92	0.54	139
		3.51	2.57	0.29	287
		6.80	3.49	0.83	426
		3.54	2.73	0.92	293
		1.53	1.43	0.29	411
	+	6.27	3.80	2.14	412
		1.13	1.79	0.47	543
		12.47	9.75	3.83	1,659

()
)
 .
 ,
 가 .

(3)

(-4) (-5)
 가 . $A(\cdot)$
 $f(\cdot)$
 (shift) Hicks
 () 所與
 가 , “ ”
 Glaeser et al.(1992)
 (A) (A_N)
 (A_r)
 가 .

$$A = A_N \cdot A_r \tag{-7}$$

$$\log(A_{t+1}/A_t) = \log(A_{N, t+1}/A_{N, t}) + \log(A_{r, t+1}/A_{r, t}) \tag{-8}$$

가

$$\log(A_{r, t+1}/A_{r, t}) = g(\dots) + \theta_{t+1} \tag{-9}$$

$g(\cdot)$ t 가

3

1

28) 가
 ,
 (spatial interdependence)
 A 가 B
 가(,)

29)

$$\begin{aligned} \log(GVL) = & b_1 \log(\text{SPEC}) + b_2 \log(\text{COMP}) + b_3 \log(\text{DIV}) \\ & + b_4 \log(L_j / E_j) + b_5 \log(LT / ET) + b_6 \log(V_j / L_j) \\ & + b_7 \log(GV1) + b_8 \log(GV2) + b_9 \log(GV3) \\ & + b_{10} \log(V_j / \text{Area}) + b_{11} \log(\text{Road} / \text{Area}) \\ & + b_{12} \log(\text{POPT2}) + DR + DI + e \end{aligned} \quad (-10)$$

(-10) (-6) 가 (j)
 (r) 가 가 . ()
 , , 가 -
 가 下添字 i

28) 가 가 가 가 가 가
 共線性(collinearity) 가 가

29) Hanson(2000, p.25)

and McCombie(1998) Fingleton(2000) 가 : Fingleton

6) $\frac{1}{2} \dots$ (-10) 가

30)

GVL----- r 1 가가

倍率($V_{j, t+1}/V_{j, t}$)

VG1----- r , j

VG2----- j

VG3----- j

POPT2--- . 期初 .

< V-

5> .

< -5>

	SPEC	COMP	DIV	L_j/E_j	LT/ET	V_j/L_j
	+	+/-	-	+	+	+/-
	GV1	GV2	GV3	$L_j/Area$	Road/Area	POPT2
	+/-	+/-	+/-	+/-	+	+

< >

가 . 期初(1988)
 期末(2001) 가
 가 .³¹⁾ -
 가 .
 1988 2001
 1 1 가
 < V-6> 10
 . 1988 2001
 - 가 .
 r 1988 j 2001

< -6> 10

1988	10	2001
311 ~ 314	1	15 ~ 16
321 ~ 324	2	17 ~ 19
331, 341 ~ 342	3	20 ~ 22
351 ~ 354	4	23 ~ 24
355 ~ 356, 361 ~ 362, 369	5	25 ~ 26
371 ~ 372	6	27
381 ~ 382	7	28 ~ 30
383, 385	8	31 ~ 33
384	9	34 ~ 35
332, 390	10	36 ~ 37

31) 가 (identity) 가
 ()
 無用

< -7>

	2001 ()	1988 ()	1988 ~ 2001 (-)
	103,391	55,927	1,258
	33,391	21,131	253
	70,000	34,796	1,005

() 가

-

< V-7>

가

가가 1988 2001

2000 가 換價

가가 가가

4.

(1)

1)

<2001 > (< V- 8>)

< V-8> 4 , 11 9
가 2

5% 1% .
0.2402 가 .

1 가 ,
32)

, 가 .

Ciccone and Hall(1996)

32)

SPEC ()	0.1097*** (8.8)	0.0321*** (8.0)	0.0298*** (8.9)
COMP ()	-0.0545*** (-9.2)	-0.0225*** (-6.2)	-0.0325*** (-11.2)
DIV ()	0.0033 (0.3)	0.0139** (2.5)	0.0030 (0.7)
L _j /E _j (1)	0.1029*** (6.1)	0.1024*** (10.7)	0.1151*** (14.4)
LT/ET (2)	0.1271*** (6.1)	0.1089*** (9.1)	0.0458*** (4.9)
L _j /Area ()	-0.1087*** (-7.8)	-0.0064* (-1.9)	-0.0125*** (-4.2)
POP ()	0.1609*** (9.8)	-0.0123* (-1.9)	0.0034 (0.6)
HS ()	-0.1811 (-1.2)	0.4536*** (12.8)	0.3888*** (12.7)
COL ()	-0.0052 (-0.2)	0.0824*** (8.0)	0.1145*** (12.7)
Road/Area ()	0.0635*** (4.6)	-0.0057 (-1.1)	-0.0095** (-2.2)
K/L (1)	0.2073*** (68.8)	0.1910*** (81.4)	0.1988*** (107.5)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2471	0.2204	0.2402
	33,391	70,349	103,738

: < -2> .

() t

1%, **

5%, *

10%

< V-8> 2

가

0.0298

0.1097

0.0321

(-0.0225)

-0.0545

(-0.0325)

가

가

가

가

1%

(2001)

1 () 가
 가 가 -
 0.2471 , 3
 가 가
 t ()
 t

1988 (< -9>)

< -9>

: 1988

SPEC ()	0.116*** (11.4)	0.039*** (7.6)	0.016*** (3.8)
COMP ()	-0.071*** (-9.4)	0.008 (1.4)	-0.027*** (-6.4)
DIV ()	-0.055*** (-4.9)	0.068*** (9.9)	0.035*** (6.6)
L _j /E _j (1)	0.124*** (8.9)	0.040*** (3.6)	0.076*** (9.1)
LT/ET (2)	0.120*** (6.8)	0.016 (1.3)	0.032*** (3.3)
L _j /Area ()	-0.173*** (-13.7)	-0.015*** (-3.2)	-0.013*** (-3.3)
POP ()	0.071*** (3.8)	-0.057*** (-7.7)	-0.050*** (-7.4)
HS ()	0.014 (0.4)	0.420*** (19.6)	0.384*** (20.7)
COL ()	-0.061* (-1.9)	0.043*** (3.0)	0.029** (2.3)
Road/Area ()	0.190*** (11.1)	0.021*** (2.9)	0.025*** (4.2)
K/L (1)	0.224*** (50.8)	0.188*** (56.1)	0.206*** (77.0)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2202	0.1899	0.2219
	20,946	31,474	52,420

: < - 2> .

() t

1%, **

5%, *

10%

< -9> , HS() COL()

가 1% (0.116) 2001

가 가 2001

, , . , .

가 가 가 2001

1988 2001

, , , ,

가

가

가

가

가

2)

<2001 >

< V-10>

가

1%

(0.2176)

(0.2946)

1

< -10>

	1988		2001	
SPEC ()	0.101*** (6.9)	0.085*** (4.2)	0.124*** (4.3)	0.152*** (9.1)
COMP ()	-0.065*** (-6.9)	-0.079*** (-4.5)	-0.048*** (-5.6)	-0.112*** (-9.9)
DIV ()	-0.065*** (-3.4)	-0.012 (-0.5)	-0.008 (-0.7)	-0.010 (-0.4)
L _j /E _j (1)	0.140*** (6.6)	0.087*** (3.4)	0.078*** (3.2)	0.151*** (5.6)
LT/ET (2)	0.048** (2.0)	0.125*** (4.7)	0.097*** (3.6)	0.242*** (5.6)
L _j /Area ()	-0.157*** (-10.0)	-0.111*** (-4.6)	-0.137*** (-4.2)	-0.173*** (-8.5)
POP ()	0.047** (2.4)	-0.026 (-0.7)	0.187*** (8.6)	0.118*** (3.7)
Road/Area ()	0.147*** (7.7)	0.107*** (3.5)	0.072*** (2.8)	0.222*** (4.9)
K/L (1)	0.224*** (39.6)	0.214*** (29.3)	0.199*** (51.6)	0.222*** (44.6)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2161	0.2431	0.2176	0.2946
	13,379	7,564	21,992	11,399

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特性要因

22%가

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58.8%가

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SPEC ()	-0.161*** (-6.9)	0.494*** (3.7)	0.024 (1.1)	0.200*** (2.8)	0.207*** (3.9)	0.185*** (4.3)
COMP ()	-0.238*** (-18.3)	-0.093*** (-3.4)	-0.042** (-2.2)	-0.491*** (-4.2)	-0.175*** (-4.8)	-0.069*** (-5.2)
DIV ()	-0.406*** (-3.6)	0.526 (1.4)	-1.607*** (-36.0)	-1.099*** (-4.3)	-0.005 (-0.1)	-0.134*** (-5.1)
Lj/Ej (1)	0.585*** (10.6)	-0.013 (-0.1)		0.094 (0.8)	0.200** (2.5)	-0.054 (1.7)
LT/ET (2)	n.a.	2.470*** (2.9)	n.a.	n.a.	0.543*** (4.0)	0.212*** (5.2)
Lj/ Area ()	n.a.	-0.575*** (-3.9)	n.a.	n.a.	-0.310*** (-4.4)	-0.204*** (-4.1)
POP ()	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.		0.130*** (5.2)
HS ()	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-2.838*** (-5.4)
COL ()	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-0.405*** (-4.1)
Road/ Area ()	n.a.		n.a.	n.a.	0.565*** (5.4)	0.175*** (3.6)
K/L (1)	0.519*** (10.8)	0.203*** (28.6)	0.213*** (11.3)	0.209*** (9.0)	0.218*** (18.4)	0.201*** (42.0)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2355	0.2115	0.0954	0.2685	0.4370	0.2135
	1,507	6,178	928	616	1,384	14,307

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 *** 1%, ** 5%, * 10%

< -11> . :2001 ()

SPEC ()	-0.074 (-0.8)	0.112*** (5.2)	0.106*** (3.0)	0.329** (2.4)	0.123*** (3.8)
COMP ()	-0.096 (-0.6)	-0.069** (-2.2)	0.129** (2.3)	-0.413*** (-3.2)	-0.067* (-2.0)
DIV ()	-1.203** (-2.3)	0.022 (0.6)	-0.759*** (-4.1)	0.186 (0.6)	-0.089* (-1.9)
L _j /E _j (1)	0.100 (0.6)	0.311*** (7.6)		0.381** (2.3)	0.212*** (3.1)
LT/ET (2)	n.a.		0.008 (0.0)	4.858** (2.1)	0.212** (2.5)
L _j /Area ()	n.a.	-0.138*** (-7.1)		-0.502*** (-2.6)	-0.161*** (-3.9)
POP ()	n.a.		0.271*** (3.0)		0.004 (0.1)
HS ()	n.a.				1.026*** (5.4)
COL ()	n.a.	0.462*** (8.7)	0.869*** (3.0)		-0.130 (-1.6)
Road/Area ()	n.a.				0.194** (2.5)
K/L (1)	0.252*** (6.9)	0.272*** (15.0)	0.261*** (6.9)	0.270*** (14.2)	0.251*** (18.7)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2596	0.3780	0.4659	0.3568	0.2590
	410	1,581	383	1,202	2,516

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 "singularity" ³³⁾

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(L_i/Area) 가 7 6

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. (가 1%

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Ciccone and Hall

$L_j / Area$

L_j

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V/L

L_j 가

Ciccone and Hall

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, (0.106), (0.112), (0.123)

() 0.042 ~ 0.491

(0.491) (0.413) 가 (0.042), (0.067),

(0.069) () 0.089 ~

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SPEC ()	0.124*** (4.3)	0.099*** (4.5)	0.329** (2.4)	0.373*** (4.2)	0.202*** (3.8)
COMP ()	-0.048*** (-5.6)	-0.094*** (-6.1)	-0.413*** (-3.2)	-0.235*** (-3.7)	-0.158*** (-4.6)
DIV ()	-0.008 (-0.7)	0.051 (1.5)	0.186 (0.6)	-0.481 (-1.6)	-0.643** (-2.2)
Lj/Ej (1)	0.078*** (3.2)	0.129*** (3.3)	0.381** (2.3)	0.366*** (3.0)	0.234*** (3.9)
LT/ET (2)	0.097*** (3.6)	0.120** (2.1)			1.269** (2.1)
Lj/Area ()	-0.137*** (-4.2)	-0.104*** (-4.0)	-0.502*** (-2.6)	-0.618*** (-4.9)	-0.319*** (-4.3)
POP ()	0.187*** (8.6)	0.159*** (3.8)	-1.204** (-2.1)	0.128 (1.0)	
Road/Area ()	0.072*** (2.8)	0.104** (2.1)			
K/L (1)	0.199*** (51.6)	0.206*** (36.1)	0.270*** (14.2)	0.203*** (11.5)	0.245*** (18.3)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2176	0.3024	0.3568	0.3427	0.2477
	21,992	6,279	1,202	1,310	2,607

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 *** 1%, ** 5%, * 10% .

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SPEC ()	0.101*** (6.9)	0.065*** (3.1)	0.339*** (2.7)	-0.145 (-0.9)	0.428*** (3.3)
COMP ()	-0.065*** (-6.9)	-0.103*** (-4.6)	-0.169** (-2.2)	0.362 (0.8)	-0.438*** (-3.0)
DIV ()	-0.065*** (-3.4)	-0.055** (-2.3)	-0.046 (-0.7)	-0.072 (-0.1)	0.539 (1.1)
Lj/Ej (1)	0.140*** (6.6)	0.093*** (2.9)	0.293*** (3.9)	0.460*** (2.9)	0.512*** (3.1)
LT/ET (2)	0.048** (2.0)	0.109*** (4.3)	-1.800 (-1.6)		0.226*** (4.0)
Lj/ Area ()	-0.157*** (-10.0)	-0.103*** (-3.7)	-0.526*** (-3.2)		-0.882*** (-3.8)
POP ()	0.047** (2.4)	-0.017 (-0.4)	-4.126 (-1.2)		-3.463 (-1.1)
Road/ Area ()	0.147*** (7.7)	0.125*** (3.4)	8.594 (1.2)		-8.460 (-1.1)
K/L (1)	0.224*** (39.6)	0.227*** (23.9)	0.152*** (13.4)	0.430*** (4.2)	0.271*** (9.3)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2161	0.2284	0.2446	0.4919	0.3774
	13,379	4,876	2,180	42	505

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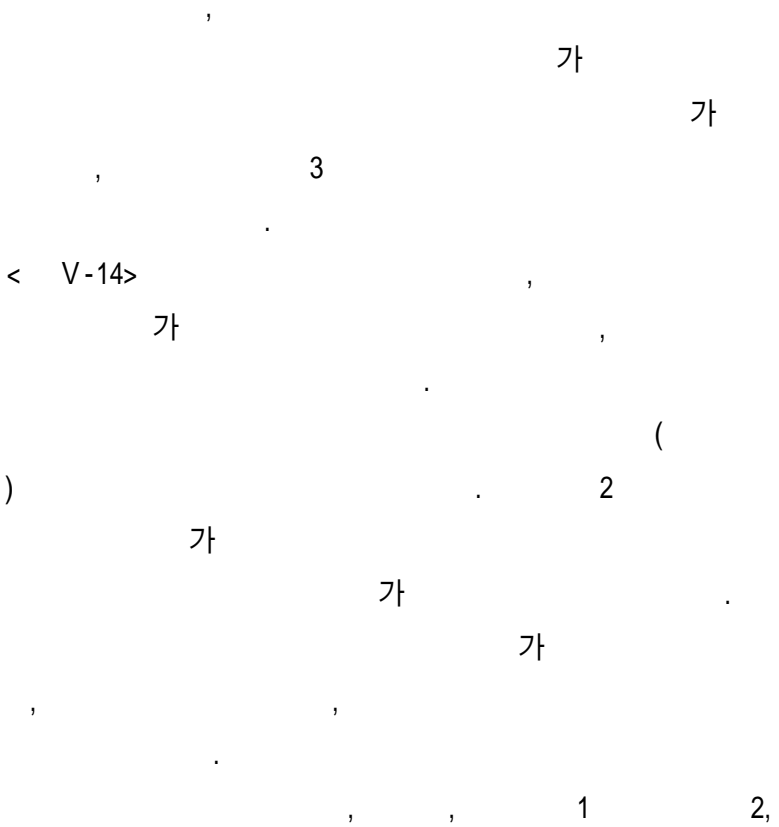
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SPEC ()	0.185*** (4.3)	-0.013 (-1.3)	0.329** (2.4)	0.054** (2.1)	0.123*** (3.8)	0.389*** (5.8)
COMP ()	-0.069*** (-5.2)	-0.001 (-0.1)	-0.413*** (-3.2)	-0.084*** (-3.1)	-0.067* (-2.0)	-0.052** (-2.2)
DIV ()	-0.134*** (-5.1)	-0.036*** (-3.0)	0.186 (0.6)	-0.149*** (-3.0)	-0.089* (-1.9)	0.093 (1.2)
Lj/Ej (1)	-0.054 (1.7)	0.083*** (3.4)	0.381** (2.3)	0.146*** (3.1)	0.212*** (3.1)	0.087 (1.3)
LT/ET (2)	0.212*** (5.2)	0.069** (2.1)	4.858** (2.1)	0.215** (2.1)	0.212** (2.5)	0.208 (1.6)
Lj/Area ()	-0.204*** (-4.1)	0.048*** (5.1)	-0.502*** (-2.6)	-0.067** (-2.3)	-0.161*** (-3.9)	-0.440*** (-5.4)
POP ()	0.130*** (5.2)	0.023 (1.3)		-0.066* (-1.8)	0.004 (0.1)	0.464*** (3.7)
HS ()	-2.838*** (-5.4)	0.316*** (3.3)		0.111 (0.6)	1.026*** (5.4)	
COL ()	-0.405*** (-4.1)	0.089*** (4.2)		-0.051 (-0.7)	-0.130 (-1.6)	
Road/Area ()	0.175*** (3.6)	-0.064*** (-6.3)		0.196 (1.3)	0.194** (2.5)	0.327 (1.5)
K/L (1)	0.201*** (42.0)	0.176*** (35.7)	0.270*** (14.2)	0.251*** (20.3)	0.251*** (18.7)	0.201*** (29.9)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2135	0.1564	0.3568	0.1949	0.2590	0.2445
	14,307	16,706	1,202	3,868	2,516	4,895

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	31		383	
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	33	, , ,	385	, , , ,
	34			,
	35			
	23	,	351	
			352	
	24		353	
	27	1	354	
	37	가	371	
			372	
	15		311-2	
	16		313	
	20		314	
	21	,	331	
	26		341	
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			362	
		369		
	17		321	
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SPEC ()	0.090*** (5.4)	0.147*** (2.9)	0.111*** (2.9)	0.106*** (4.1)
COMP ()	-0.032*** (-4.2)	-0.094*** (-3.7)	-0.083** (-2.2)	-0.044*** (-3.1)
DIV ()	-0.009 (-0.7)	0.014 (0.3)	0.018 (0.4)	-0.002 (-0.1)
Lj/Ej (1)	-0.028 (-1.1)	0.180*** (2.7)	0.238*** (4.1)	0.101*** (2.9)
LT/ET (2)	0.194*** (6.3)	0.104 (1.3)	-0.060 (-0.9)	0.163*** (3.7)
Lj/Area ()	-0.076*** (-4.3)	-0.148** (-2.2)	-0.147** (-2.5)	-0.106*** (-3.5)
POP ()	0.125*** (6.1)	0.184** (2.3)	0.184*** (2.7)	0.167*** (4.4)
HS ()	-0.182 (-0.9)	-0.834 (-1.2)	0.681 (1.3)	-0.185 (-0.5)
COL ()	-0.127 (-0.4)	-0.160 (-1.1)	0.138 (1.1)	0.101 (1.3)
Road/Area ()	0.033* (1.9)	0.113 (1.4)	0.078 (1.4)	0.060* (2.0)
K/L (1)	0.185*** (51.4)	0.279*** (22.5)	0.266*** (24.6)	0.199*** (29.3)
Adj. R ² ()	0.1742	0.3095	0.2308	0.2291
	19,342	2,855	3,836	7,388

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1988 (< V-17>)

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SPEC ()	0.024 (1.1)	0.255*** (4.7)	0.201*** (5.5)	0.160*** (6.4)
COMP ()	-0.030** (-2.4)	-0.153*** (-4.9)	-0.088*** (-3.0)	-0.057*** (-4.0)
DIV ()	-0.087*** (-4.4)	-0.040 (-1.0)	-0.073** (-2.1)	-0.027 (-1.0)
Lj/Ej (1)	0.092*** (3.8)	0.029 (0.4)	0.204*** (4.5)	0.108*** (3.5)
LT/ET (2)	0.071** (2.3)	0.287*** (3.0)	0.180*** (3.5)	0.156*** (3.8)
Lj/Area ()	-0.079*** (-3.5)	-0.266*** (-4.2)	-0.286*** (-5.5)	-0.205*** (-7.1)
POP ()	0.085*** (2.9)	0.036 (0.6)	0.112** (2.1)	0.056 (1.3)
HS ()	-0.072 (-0.3)	-0.875 (-1.3)	-0.580 (-1.4)	0.675** (2.4)
COL ()	-0.166*** (-3.5)	-0.075 (-0.5)	0.145 (1.5)	0.130* (1.8)
Road/Area ()	0.128*** (4.6)	0.305*** (4.4)	0.225*** (4.1)	0.139*** (3.9)
K/L (1)	0.226*** (33.7)	0.257*** (14.8)	0.234*** (17.0)	0.192*** (24.7)
Adj. R ² ()	0.1713	0.2475	0.2487	0.1827
	9,945	1,681	2,432	5,933

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SPEC ()	0.059*** (4.4)	-0.113 (-1.2)	0.096 (1.2)	-0.844 (-0.7)	0.097* (1.7)
COMP ()	-0.067*** (-4.6)	0.190 (0.6)	-0.075** (-2.2)	2.225 (0.4)	-0.073* (-1.8)
DIV ()	-0.242*** (-2.8)	-0.288** (-2.5)	0.049 (1.3)	-4.247 (-0.4)	-0.173*** (-3.3)
Lj/Ej (1)	0.362*** (4.5)	0.557*** (8.3)	0.231* (1.8)	0.504*** (7.0)	0.149 (1.1)
LT/ET (2)	0.475*** (5.5)		-0.145 (-0.9)		0.525*** (3.9)
Lj/Area ()	-0.126*** (-4.1)		-0.229** (-2.5)		-0.047 (-1.1)
POP ()			0.201*** (3.3)		
HS ()			0.218*** (2.6)		
K/L (1)	0.213*** (29.5)	0.414*** (7.8)	0.243*** (21.2)	0.309*** (8.7)	0.225*** (12.0)
Adj. R ² ()	0.1939	0.4595	0.2230	0.2596	0.2070
	6,178	164	2,383	297	993
(%)	37.2	28.9	36.5	39.7	556

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: 1988 ~ 2001

SPEC ()	-0.035 (-0.8)	0.006 (0.3)
COMP ()	-0.082** (-2.0)	-0.019 (-0.8)
DIV ()	-0.068 (-0.9)	-0.013 (-0.4)
Lj/Ej (1)	0.252*** (3.6)	0.171*** (3.9)
LT/ET (2)	-0.057 (-0.6)	0.063 (1.2)
Vj/Lj	-0.452*** (-5.5)	-0.716*** (-14.4)
GV1	0.073 (1.6)	0.070*** (3.5)
GV2	-3.498*** (-2.7)	-9.666*** (-3.0)
GV3	-0.992 (-0.2)	4.130 (0.9)
Lj/ Area ()	-0.046 (-1.6)	-0.019 (-1.3)
Road/ Area ()	0.022 (0.3)	-7.165 (-1.0)
POPT2 ()	-0.020 (-0.2)	0.948 (0.9)
Adj. R ² ()	0.4823	0.4631
	253	1,005

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5%, *

10%

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1 2) 4 (V_i/L_i, GV1, GV2, GV3)

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38) 1

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, Schumpeter
Marshall-Arrow-Rom ^流 Michael Porter Jacobs

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(V_i/L_i), 가
(GV2) . ()
) V_i/L_i 가

38)

(2001)

1988 1 - 1988 ~
2001 1 가

偏彈力性 -0.452 , -0.035
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29.6%

70.4%

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: 1988 ~ 2001

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	가가 (V _i)			(%)			()
	1988	2001	GV _j	1988(A)	2001(B)	B-A (%)	
1	55,944	147,491	2.64	9.6	7.1	-2.5	27
2	103,051	169,918	1.65	17.7	8.2	-9.5	27
3	43,849	107,737	2.46	7.5	5.2	-2.4	27
4	63,484	223,329	3.52	10.9	10.7	-0.2	27
5	64,858	177,032	2.73	11.1	8.5	-2.6	30
6	39,586	121,806	3.08	6.8	5.9	-0.9	21
7	66,221	342,118	5.17	11.4	16.4	5.1	28
8	101,290	486,665	4.80	17.4	23.4	6.0	25
9	28,916	269,595	9.32	5.0	13.0	8.0	23
10	15,219	34,812	2.29	2.6	1.7	-0.9	22
	582,420	2,080,504	3.57	100.0	100.0	0.0	257
7+8+9	196,428	1,098,378	5.59	33.7	52.8	19.1	76
4+6	103,070	345,135	3.35	17.7	16.6	-1.1	48
	282,922	636,990	2.25	48.6	30.6	-18.0	133

: GV_j ... 가가
 7+8+9 ... 가
 4+6 ...
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가 1988

2001

期初

(V_i/L_i)

(

)

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GV3

가

, 1988 ~ 2001

1988

期初

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(308

, 2000

가)

(183

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68.3%

1

가

(3.37)

(4.59)

26.6%

< -21>

:

SPEC ()	0.031 (0.5)	-0.059 (-0.9)
COMP ()	-0.064 (-1.1)	-0.195** (-2.5)
DIV ()	0.074 (0.5)	-0.183 (-1.3)
Lj/Ej () 1)	0.264** (2.4)	0.355*** (3.4)
LT/ET () 2)	0.054 (0.4)	0.063 (0.5)
V _j /L _j (期初)	-0.650*** (-4.1)	-0.418*** (-3.9)
GV1	0.051 (1.3)	0.123 (1.4)
GV2	0.143 (1.0)	0.800 (1.4)
GV3	-1.078** (-2.0)	-1.475 (-0.2)
Lj/Area ()	-0.044 (-1.1)	-0.061 (-1.2)
Road/Area ()		0.192 (0.2)
POPT2 ()		-0.079 (-0.1)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2748	0.4770
	131	122

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(< V-22>),

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SPEC ()	-0.008 (-0.1)	-0.074 (-0.6)	-0.015 (-0.3)
COMP ()	-0.162 (-1.6)	-0.181 (-1.6)	-0.007 (-0.1)
DIV ()	-0.028 (-0.1)	0.173 (1.1)	-0.107 (-1.0)
Lj/Ej (1)	0.244 (1.1)	0.371** (2.1)	0.219*** (3.0)
LT/ET (2)	0.080 (0.3)	-0.158 (-0.7)	0.075 (0.9)
V _i /L _j (期初)	-0.462* (-1.7)	-0.691*** (-3.9)	-0.442*** (-3.8)
GV1	0.131 (1.0)	-0.061 (-0.5)	0.114** (2.0)
GV2	-2.823 (-1.4)	-1.559 (-1.3)	-6.354*** (-3.8)
GV3	13.0 (1.1)	-15.681* (-1.9)	-3.302 (-0.8)
Lj/Area ()	-0.136** (-2.2)	0.007 (0.1)	0.000 (0.0)
Adj. R ² ()	0.3985	0.4285	0.4371
	75	48	130

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234

4)

< V-23>

抽出

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SPEC ()	0.031 (0.5)	0.166 (-1.6)	0.874 (0.6)	0.085 (0.3)	-0.204 (-1.4)
COMP ()	-0.064 (-1.1)	-0.049 (-0.5)	0.378 (0.7)	-0.174 (-1.0)	-0.529*** (-2.9)
DIV ()	0.074 (0.5)	-0.129 (-0.7)	1.174 (1.0)	-0.517* (-2.0)	0.038 (0.1)
Lj/Ej (1)	0.264** (2.4)	0.285 (1.6)	0.729 (2.0)	0.198* (2.0)	0.525*** (2.8)
LT/ET (2)	0.054 (0.4)	-0.318 (-1.4)	4.135* (2.2)	0.411 (0.6)	0.028 (0.1)
Vj/Lj (期初)	-0.650*** (-4.1)	-0.350** (-2.1)	-1.904 (-1.2)	-0.439 (-1.8)	0.048 (0.2)
GV1	0.051 (1.3)	0.101 (1.3)	-1.456 (-1.9)	0.003 (0.0)	0.231 (0.9)
GV2	0.143 (1.0)	-2.733* (-2.0)	-1.797 (-1.9)	0.118 (0.4)	0.351 (1.1)
GV3	-1.078** (-2.0)	-10.041 (-0.8)	-14.113* (-2.6)	-1.999 (-1.1)	-1.688 (-0.6)
Lj/Area ()	-0.044 (-1.1)	0.072 (0.7)	-0.864 (-0.7)	-0.171 (-0.6)	-0.152** (-2.2)
Adj. R ² ()	0.2748	0.5046	0.2166	0.5399	0.4263
	131	54	14	20	34

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(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-0.17	-0.08	2.34	4.05	6.15	-2.7	-1.3	38.0	66.0	100.0
	0.41	-0.59	1.07	1.43	2.32	17.5	-25.3	46.2	61.6	100.0
	-0.04	0.04	2.79	4.41	7.21	-0.5	0.6	38.7	61.2	100.0
	-0.52	0.04	3.29	5.94	8.75	-5.9	0.4	37.6	67.9	100.0
	1.31	-0.16	2.48	5.09	8.72	15.0	-1.8	28.4	58.4	100.0
	1.38	-0.03	1.73	6.29	9.37	14.7	-0.3	18.5	67.1	100.0
	0.94	0.54	3.04	7.04	11.57	8.1	4.7	26.3	60.9	100.0
	2.66	0.18	4.60	7.75	15.19	17.5	1.2	30.3	51.0	100.0
	1.74	0.39	2.89	8.21	13.22	13.2	2.9	21.8	62.1	100.0
	0.44	-0.30	2.21	4.39	6.73	6.5	-4.5	32.8	65.3	100.0
	0.89	0.03	2.80	5.69	9.42	9.5	0.3	29.8	60.4	100.0

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(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.88	-0.15	1.18	3.17	5.09	17.4	-2.9	23.2	62.4	100.0
	0.45	-0.42	1.26	2.29	3.58	12.6	-11.8	35.3	64.0	100.0
	0.18	0.10	2.58	4.03	6.89	2.6	1.5	37.4	58.5	100.0
	-0.34	-0.08	3.15	4.34	7.07	-4.7	-1.2	44.6	61.4	100.0
	1.22	0.03	2.29	5.60	9.14	13.4	0.3	25.1	61.3	100.0
	0.92	-0.10	1.68	6.22	8.73	10.6	-1.2	19.3	71.3	100.0
	0.81	0.54	3.33	7.28	11.95	6.8	4.5	27.8	60.9	100.0
	2.09	0.14	4.85	6.64	13.73	15.2	1.0	35.4	48.4	100.0
	1.03	0.35	2.85	7.79	12.03	8.5	2.9	23.7	64.8	100.0
	0.47	-0.33	2.05	4.07	6.25	7.5	-5.4	32.9	65.0	100.0
	0.92	0.02	2.85	5.27	9.06	10.1	0.3	31.4	58.2	100.0

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가

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(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-0.89	-0.03	3.17	4.65	6.90	-12.9	-0.4	45.9	67.4	100.0
	0.23	-0.69	0.98	0.69	1.20	19.0	-57.6	81.4	57.2	100.0
	-0.25	-0.01	2.94	5.03	7.71	-3.2	-0.1	38.1	65.3	100.0
	-0.51	0.10	3.19	6.42	9.20	-5.5	1.1	34.7	69.8	100.0
	1.34	-0.22	2.57	4.82	8.51	15.7	-2.6	30.2	56.7	100.0
	1.45	0.01	1.79	6.31	9.55	15.2	0.1	18.7	66.0	100.0
	0.93	0.55	2.86	6.83	11.17	8.4	4.9	25.6	61.1	100.0
	3.31	0.28	4.17	9.18	16.94	19.6	1.7	24.6	54.2	100.0
	1.98	0.44	2.85	8.34	13.61	14.6	3.2	20.9	61.3	100.0
	0.29	-0.20	2.58	5.28	7.96	3.7	-2.5	32.4	66.4	100.0
	0.86	0.06	2.75	5.99	9.67	8.9	0.6	28.4	62.0	100.0

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(1983 ~ 2001)

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	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.12	-0.10	1.61	3.36	5.00	2.3	-1.9	32.3	67.3	100.0
	0.48	-0.90	0.23	-0.47	-0.67	-71.4	135.2	-34.6	70.8	100.0
	-0.71	-0.20	2.34	3.43	4.86	-14.7	-4.1	48.2	70.6	100.0
	-0.86	0.04	3.14	5.59	7.90	-10.9	0.5	39.7	70.7	100.0
	0.94	-0.89	1.51	3.11	4.67	20.1	-19.0	32.3	66.6	100.0
	1.01	-0.11	1.13	5.62	7.66	13.2	-1.4	14.8	73.4	100.0
	1.02	0.43	2.31	6.27	10.03	10.2	4.3	23.1	62.5	100.0
	3.91	-0.05	2.42	7.91	14.19	27.6	-0.3	17.0	55.7	100.0
	2.11	0.23	2.35	7.16	11.86	17.8	2.0	19.9	60.4	100.0
	0.03	-0.55	1.69	2.69	3.86	0.8	-14.3	43.8	69.7	100.0
	0.96	-0.07	2.10	5.28	8.27	11.6	-0.8	25.4	63.8	100.0

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(1983 ~ 2001)

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	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-1.23	-0.09	2.46	4.56	5.70	-21.5	-1.6	43.2	80.0	100.0
	0.28	-0.54	1.49	1.60	2.83	9.9	-19.1	52.6	56.6	100.0
	0.42	0.23	2.84	5.82	9.30	4.5	2.4	30.5	62.6	100.0
	0.30	0.29	4.32	7.44	12.36	2.4	2.4	35.0	60.2	100.0
	1.91	0.41	3.42	7.12	12.86	14.8	3.2	26.6	55.4	100.0
	2.08	-0.03	0.77	5.27	8.08	25.7	-0.3	9.5	65.1	100.0
	0.66	0.56	3.39	7.47	12.08	5.5	4.6	28.0	61.9	100.0
	3.83	0.25	3.39	9.68	17.15	22.3	1.4	19.8	56.4	100.0
	2.60	1.08	4.10	10.71	18.50	14.1	5.9	22.2	57.9	100.0
	0.39	-0.49	1.87	5.45	7.22	5.4	-6.8	25.9	75.5	100.0
	1.77	0.05	2.30	6.07	10.19	17.4	0.5	22.5	59.6	100.0

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(1983 ~ 2001)

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	TFP 가	가	가	가	가					
	-1.65	-0.13	3.73	4.87	6.81	-24.3	-1.9	54.7	71.5	100.0
	-0.63	-0.57	1.58	0.93	1.31	-47.8	-43.8	120.6	71.0	100.0
	-0.20	-0.08	2.81	4.36	6.89	-2.9	-1.2	40.8	63.3	100.0
	-0.10	0.07	2.19	5.87	8.02	-1.3	0.8	27.3	73.2	100.0
	1.51	0.17	3.12	6.39	11.18	13.5	1.5	27.9	57.1	100.0
	2.17	1.08	8.40	20.37	32.03	6.8	3.4	26.2	63.6	100.0
	0.68	0.95	3.64	5.47	10.74	6.3	8.9	33.9	50.9	100.0
	2.67	1.06	5.30	12.63	21.66	12.3	4.9	24.5	58.3	100.0
	1.13	1.60	7.16	19.96	29.86	3.8	5.4	24.0	66.9	100.0
	0.75	-0.15	3.26	6.69	10.55	7.1	-1.4	30.9	63.4	100.0
	0.39	0.15	2.96	6.65	10.15	3.8	1.5	29.2	65.5	100.0

: 가 ,

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(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-1.75	0.15	4.59	5.77	8.76	-19.9	1.7	52.4	65.9	100.0
	0.50	-0.63	0.68	0.89	1.45	34.6	-43.5	47.3	61.7	100.0
	-0.07	0.19	3.75	7.28	11.15	-0.7	1.7	33.6	65.3	100.0
	-1.44	0.43	7.69	13.12	19.79	-7.3	2.1	38.9	66.3	100.0
	0.66	0.34	3.85	6.16	11.01	6.0	3.1	35.0	55.9	100.0
	0.44	0.22	4.87	10.10	15.62	2.8	1.4	31.2	64.7	100.0
	0.40	0.92	5.14	9.06	15.52	2.6	5.9	33.1	58.4	100.0
	2.21	0.87	8.16	10.56	21.81	10.1	4.0	37.4	48.4	100.0
	1.65	2.46	10.26	20.49	34.86	4.7	7.1	29.4	58.8	100.0
	0.08	0.71	4.82	9.32	14.92	0.6	4.7	32.3	62.4	100.0
	0.14	0.33	4.97	7.93	13.36	1.1	2.5	37.2	59.3	100.0

: 가 ,

< -8> .

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.23	0.05	4.45	4.80	9.53	2.4	0.5	46.7	50.4	100.0
	0.11	-0.73	0.34	0.60	0.31	35.1	-238.3	108.9	194.3	100.0
	0.80	0.12	2.43	4.34	7.68	10.4	1.6	31.6	56.4	100.0
	0.43	0.01	4.21	2.39	7.04	6.1	0.1	59.8	34.0	100.0
	1.61	0.05	2.41	2.10	6.17	26.1	0.9	39.0	34.1	100.0
	0.22	-0.38	1.35	4.92	6.11	3.5	-6.2	22.1	80.5	100.0
	0.66	1.02	3.73	8.10	13.51	4.9	7.6	27.6	59.9	100.0
	2.73	0.90	7.34	10.26	21.23	12.9	4.2	34.6	48.3	100.0
	3.98	2.01	7.48	15.24	28.72	13.9	7.0	26.1	53.1	100.0
	0.11	1.47	5.50	11.75	18.84	0.6	7.8	29.2	62.4	100.0
	1.04	0.11	3.43	4.17	8.74	11.9	1.2	39.3	47.6	100.0

: 가 ,

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.27	-0.86	-0.56	-1.25	-2.40	-11.3	35.7	23.4	52.2	100.0
	0.78	-0.52	1.24	3.07	4.57	17.0	-11.5	27.2	67.3	100.0
	0.74	0.03	2.86	3.35	6.98	10.5	0.5	41.0	48.0	100.0
	-0.72	-1.37	-1.14	-2.11	-5.34	13.5	25.6	21.4	39.5	100.0
	0.60	-1.02	-0.08	0.32	-0.18	-323.9	555.4	45.2	-176.7	100.0
	0.94	-0.93	-0.87	-2.68	-3.54	-26.6	26.2	24.6	75.8	100.0
	0.14	-0.61	1.49	2.10	3.13	4.6	-19.5	47.7	67.3	100.0
	3.69	-0.56	1.14	4.72	8.99	41.1	-6.3	12.7	52.5	100.0
	2.86	-1.07	0.09	1.72	3.60	79.4	-29.6	2.5	47.7	100.0
	1.28	-1.13	0.00	2.30	2.44	52.2	-46.4	0.2	94.0	100.0
	1.24	-0.60	1.03	2.37	4.04	30.6	-14.9	25.6	58.7	100.0

: 가 ,

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(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.12	-0.33	0.74	0.86	1.39	8.3	-23.4	53.0	62.1	100.0
	0.51	-0.92	0.30	-0.09	-0.20	-249.6	453.0	-149.3	45.9	100.0
	-0.12	-0.57	1.11	0.56	0.97	-12.0	-59.1	113.9	57.2	100.0
	0.62	-0.53	0.09	0.29	0.47	131.4	-113.1	20.1	61.6	100.0
	0.96	-2.25	-0.59	-1.61	-3.48	-27.7	64.7	16.8	46.2	100.0
	0.70	-0.28	0.85	2.81	4.08	17.2	-6.9	20.9	68.8	100.0
	-0.09	0.27	3.14	4.17	7.50	-1.2	3.6	41.9	55.6	100.0
	2.61	0.26	4.02	6.35	13.24	19.7	2.0	30.3	47.9	100.0
	1.67	-0.22	1.83	5.20	8.48	19.7	-2.6	21.6	61.3	100.0
	0.10	-0.56	1.94	2.79	4.26	2.4	-13.2	45.5	65.4	100.0
	0.70	-0.72	1.06	1.75	2.79	25.0	-25.9	38.1	62.8	100.0

: 가 ,

< -11>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-2.70	-0.26	2.24	2.16	1.45	-186.3	-17.8	154.8	149.3	100.0
	0.13	-0.75	1.07	0.88	1.33	10.1	-56.9	80.6	66.2	100.0
	0.72	-0.02	2.32	4.85	7.87	9.1	-0.2	29.4	61.7	100.0
	-0.16	-0.16	2.51	3.11	5.31	-3.0	-3.0	47.4	58.6	100.0
	1.22	0.13	2.33	5.69	9.36	13.0	1.3	24.9	60.8	100.0
	1.11	-0.34	2.01	5.79	8.57	12.9	-4.0	23.5	67.6	100.0
	0.19	0.47	3.61	6.09	10.35	1.8	4.5	34.8	58.8	100.0
	4.07	0.47	3.06	9.29	16.89	24.1	2.8	18.1	55.0	100.0
	2.41	0.82	3.40	10.19	16.83	14.4	4.9	20.2	60.6	100.0
	0.95	-1.23	0.68	1.73	2.12	44.7	-58.0	31.8	81.5	100.0
	0.52	-0.25	2.01	3.64	5.92	8.8	-4.2	33.9	61.4	100.0

: 가 ,

< -12>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.62	-0.10	0.85	2.48	3.86	16.2	-2.6	22.1	64.3	100.0
	0.88	-0.86	0.17	-0.30	-0.11	-764.7	748.7	-147.5	263.5	100.0
	0.20	-0.28	1.14	2.85	3.91	5.0	-7.1	29.1	73.0	100.0
	-2.05	-0.01	3.56	5.76	7.26	-28.3	-0.1	49.1	79.4	100.0
	1.38	0.22	2.60	6.61	10.81	12.8	2.1	24.1	61.1	100.0
	0.32	-0.04	1.93	5.84	8.05	4.0	-0.5	24.0	72.5	100.0
	0.35	0.59	3.17	5.64	9.76	3.6	6.1	32.5	57.8	100.0
	3.34	0.07	2.54	6.32	12.27	27.2	0.5	20.7	51.5	100.0
	0.20	0.11	1.51	4.75	6.58	3.1	1.7	23.0	72.2	100.0
	0.18	-0.19	2.32	3.60	5.91	3.1	-3.3	39.3	60.9	100.0
	0.35	0.04	2.12	4.70	7.21	4.9	0.6	29.4	65.1	100.0

: 가 ,

< -13>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-3.62	-0.04	5.16	2.81	4.31	-84.2	-1.0	119.9	65.3	100.0
	-1.37	-0.65	2.17	0.41	0.56	-245.2	-117.2	389.6	72.8	100.0
	0.91	0.64	2.19	4.98	8.72	10.4	7.3	25.1	57.1	100.0
	0.20	-0.28	2.07	-3.85	-1.86	-10.7	14.9	-110.9	206.7	100.0
	1.61	0.12	1.71	3.69	7.14	22.6	1.7	24.0	51.7	100.0
	4.09	1.26	3.56	16.51	25.41	16.1	5.0	14.0	65.0	100.0
	0.54	0.80	3.71	4.15	9.20	5.9	8.7	40.3	45.1	100.0
	2.16	0.74	5.99	11.56	20.45	10.6	3.6	29.3	56.5	100.0
	3.60	1.37	4.85	19.46	29.27	12.3	4.7	16.6	66.5	100.0
	0.49	0.58	4.38	7.98	13.42	3.6	4.3	32.6	59.4	100.0
	0.61	0.30	3.51	6.59	11.00	5.5	2.7	31.9	59.8	100.0

: 가 ,

< -14>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-2.01	-0.04	2.88	1.87	2.70	-74.3	-1.6	106.7	69.1	100.0
	-0.40	-1.08	0.83	-1.51	-2.16	18.7	49.8	-38.2	69.7	100.0
	-2.03	-0.32	3.72	5.25	6.62	-30.7	-4.9	56.2	79.4	100.0
	0.91	-0.11	2.71	3.89	7.40	12.3	-1.5	36.6	52.6	100.0
	2.59	-0.02	2.13	5.32	10.02	25.8	-0.2	21.3	53.1	100.0
	0.47	-0.46	1.28	3.05	4.34	10.8	-10.6	29.5	70.2	100.0
	1.58	0.23	3.04	6.80	11.65	13.6	1.9	26.1	58.4	100.0
	4.92	0.34	2.60	8.41	16.27	30.2	2.1	16.0	51.7	100.0
	1.42	1.12	5.29	10.87	18.70	7.6	6.0	28.3	58.1	100.0
	0.53	-0.09	2.25	3.78	6.47	8.2	-1.4	34.8	58.4	100.0
	0.33	-0.17	2.37	3.56	6.09	5.4	-2.8	39.0	58.5	100.0

: 가 ,

< -15>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-0.02	-0.25	1.27	4.18	5.18	-0.4	-4.8	24.5	80.7	100.0
	0.04	-0.84	-2.06	-4.41	-7.27	-0.6	11.6	28.3	60.7	100.0
	-0.20	0.31	1.73	5.80	7.64	-2.6	4.1	22.6	75.9	100.0
	-0.99	0.09	3.30	5.90	8.30	-11.9	1.1	39.8	71.1	100.0
	0.41	0.16	2.96	7.93	11.45	3.5	1.4	25.8	69.2	100.0
	0.76	-0.01	1.36	7.48	9.58	7.9	-0.1	14.2	78.1	100.0
	0.23	1.28	5.26	10.98	17.76	1.3	7.2	29.6	61.8	100.0
	8.73	0.50	1.53	9.16	19.92	43.8	2.5	7.7	46.0	100.0
	1.96	0.14	2.71	7.38	12.18	16.1	1.1	22.3	60.5	100.0
	-1.19	-1.36	0.82	-1.03	-2.77	43.0	49.3	-29.6	37.3	100.0
	0.62	0.09	2.60	6.33	9.63	6.4	0.9	27.0	65.7	100.0

: 가 ,

< -16>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.89	0.10	2.28	5.48	8.75	10.2	1.1	26.1	62.7	100.0
	0.07	-0.29	1.41	1.77	2.97	2.3	-9.7	47.7	59.8	100.0
	-0.38	0.27	2.78	5.27	7.94	-4.8	3.4	35.0	66.4	100.0
	1.19	0.13	3.42	5.03	9.77	12.2	1.3	35.0	51.5	100.0
	1.55	0.28	2.68	6.92	11.43	13.6	2.5	23.4	60.6	100.0
	1.54	0.19	2.69	10.04	14.46	10.6	1.3	18.6	69.5	100.0
	1.18	0.94	3.89	9.43	15.44	7.6	6.1	25.2	61.1	100.0
	1.84	0.40	5.92	7.53	15.69	11.7	2.5	37.7	48.0	100.0
	0.61	0.48	4.00	9.19	14.29	4.3	3.4	28.0	64.4	100.0
	0.57	0.06	2.56	5.23	8.44	6.8	0.8	30.4	62.1	100.0
	1.12	0.29	3.74	6.80	11.96	9.4	2.4	31.3	56.9	100.0

: 가 ,

< -17>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.15	0.09	4.58	4.73	9.55	1.5	0.9	48.0	49.5	100.0
	0.19	-0.74	0.27	0.63	0.36	52.9	-206.9	77.0	176.9	100.0
	1.64	-0.06	1.56	3.62	6.76	24.3	-0.9	23.1	53.6	100.0
	0.75	-0.06	4.08	2.49	7.27	10.3	-0.8	56.2	34.3	100.0
	1.71	0.03	2.32	1.81	5.87	29.2	0.5	39.4	30.9	100.0
	0.28	-0.39	1.26	4.87	6.01	4.6	-6.4	20.9	81.0	100.0
	0.82	1.01	3.68	8.24	13.75	6.0	7.3	26.8	59.9	100.0
	2.80	0.89	7.42	10.08	21.19	13.2	4.2	35.0	47.6	100.0
	3.64	2.15	7.86	15.96	29.60	12.3	7.2	26.5	53.9	100.0
	0.15	1.49	5.57	11.98	19.20	0.8	7.8	29.0	62.4	100.0
	1.02	0.11	3.47	4.05	8.64	11.8	1.2	40.1	46.8	100.0

: 가 ,

< -18>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-0.92	0.11	4.83	5.75	9.76	-9.4	1.1	49.4	58.9	100.0
	0.25	-0.16	1.31	2.57	3.98	6.4	-3.9	32.9	64.7	100.0
	0.20	0.81	6.71	11.14	18.87	1.0	4.3	35.6	59.1	100.0
	1.10	0.75	6.66	11.94	20.45	5.4	3.6	32.6	58.4	100.0
	0.20	0.28	3.30	4.97	8.74	2.3	3.2	37.8	56.8	100.0
	1.82	1.38	8.84	19.29	31.33	5.8	4.4	28.2	61.6	100.0
	-0.30	0.51	4.69	6.34	11.23	-2.7	4.6	41.7	56.4	100.0
	1.27	0.65	8.34	8.83	19.10	6.7	3.4	43.7	46.2	100.0
	1.52	5.85	17.37	30.03	54.76	2.8	10.7	31.7	54.8	100.0
	-0.09	0.96	6.66	11.71	19.23	-0.5	5.0	34.6	60.9	100.0
	0.71	0.36	4.68	6.85	12.61	5.7	2.9	37.1	54.3	100.0

: 가 ,

< -19>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-0.05	0.29	3.58	9.58	13.39	-0.4	2.1	26.8	71.5	100.0
	1.08	-0.73	0.10	1.09	1.55	70.0	-46.9	6.7	70.2	100.0
	0.81	0.28	2.60	7.43	11.11	7.3	2.5	23.4	66.8	100.0
	-1.11	0.66	8.63	18.53	26.71	-4.2	2.5	32.3	69.4	100.0
	1.34	0.88	6.41	10.07	18.71	7.2	4.7	34.3	53.8	100.0
	1.23	0.29	4.89	10.94	17.36	7.1	1.7	28.2	63.0	100.0
	0.83	2.15	7.68	16.20	26.86	3.1	8.0	28.6	60.3	100.0
	2.89	1.48	8.47	13.86	26.70	10.8	5.5	31.7	51.9	100.0
	-3.58	2.73	14.38	27.29	40.82	-8.8	6.7	35.2	66.9	100.0
	-0.22	1.02	5.16	12.85	18.82	-1.2	5.4	27.4	68.3	100.0
	0.95	0.54	5.07	11.36	17.91	5.3	3.0	28.3	63.4	100.0

: 가 ,

< -20>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	-1.84	-0.03	4.40	5.15	7.68	-24.0	-0.3	57.3	67.0	100.0
	-0.20	-0.62	1.08	0.99	1.25	-15.8	-49.9	86.4	79.3	100.0
	-0.37	-0.21	2.70	3.64	5.76	-6.5	-3.6	46.9	63.1	100.0
	0.06	0.22	4.26	7.45	12.00	0.5	1.8	35.5	62.1	100.0
	1.54	0.11	3.53	5.95	11.14	13.9	1.0	31.7	53.4	100.0
	2.68	1.44	3.51	14.93	22.55	11.9	6.4	15.6	66.2	100.0
	1.37	0.64	3.55	9.07	14.63	9.4	4.4	24.2	62.0	100.0
	3.21	1.22	5.08	14.38	23.89	13.4	5.1	21.3	60.2	100.0
	2.19	2.90	13.55	18.64	37.28	5.9	7.8	36.3	50.0	100.0
	1.31	-0.50	1.98	6.63	9.42	13.9	-5.3	21.0	70.3	100.0
	0.05	0.10	3.69	6.38	10.22	0.5	1.0	36.1	62.4	100.0

: 가 ,

< -21>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.29	-0.28	1.59	6.11	7.71	3.7	-3.6	20.6	79.2	100.0
	-0.35	-0.25	1.35	3.07	3.81	-9.3	-6.4	35.3	80.4	100.0
	0.34	0.39	4.00	8.52	13.24	2.6	2.9	30.2	64.3	100.0
	-0.06	0.05	1.95	5.79	7.73	-0.8	0.7	25.2	74.9	100.0
	1.38	0.28	4.27	9.57	15.49	8.9	1.8	27.5	61.7	100.0
	0.02	1.23	11.79	24.48	37.53	0.1	3.3	31.4	65.2	100.0
	0.84	2.07	5.44	11.42	19.76	4.2	10.5	27.5	57.8	100.0
	3.75	3.28	4.69	10.87	22.58	16.6	14.5	20.8	48.1	100.0
	0.36	2.27	7.01	15.36	25.00	1.4	9.1	28.0	61.4	100.0
	-0.05	0.92	5.76	6.85	13.48	-0.4	6.8	42.8	50.8	100.0
	0.79	0.14	2.30	7.12	10.35	7.6	1.4	22.2	68.8	100.0

: 가 ,

< -22>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가	가					
	-0.31	-0.03	2.29	6.49	8.44	-3.7	-0.3	27.2	76.9	100.0
	0.52	-0.22	1.95	2.55	4.80	10.9	-4.6	40.7	53.1	100.0
	0.08	0.59	3.31	7.30	11.28	0.7	5.3	29.3	64.7	100.0
	0.54	0.37	4.60	8.29	13.80	3.9	2.7	33.3	60.1	100.0
	1.99	0.54	3.83	7.74	14.10	14.1	3.8	27.2	54.9	100.0
	2.31	0.00	0.50	5.24	8.05	28.7	-0.1	6.2	65.1	100.0
	0.90	0.65	3.10	8.61	13.26	6.8	4.9	23.4	64.9	100.0
	3.83	0.23	3.40	9.70	17.16	22.3	1.4	19.8	56.5	100.0
	3.01	1.38	5.20	10.64	20.23	14.9	6.8	25.7	52.6	100.0
	-0.63	0.25	2.79	8.86	11.27	-5.6	2.3	24.7	78.6	100.0
	2.30	0.18	2.26	6.98	11.71	19.6	1.5	19.3	59.6	100.0

: 가 ,

< -23>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	0.07	0.05	2.40	5.12	7.65	0.9	0.7	31.4	67.0	100.0
	0.69	-0.67	0.62	0.21	0.85	81.7	-79.4	73.1	24.6	100.0
	-1.62	0.10	3.49	5.79	7.75	-20.9	1.2	45.0	74.7	100.0
	0.41	0.42	3.03	6.47	10.33	4.0	4.1	29.3	62.6	100.0
	0.72	0.27	3.02	6.86	10.88	6.6	2.5	27.8	63.1	100.0
	1.64	0.01	1.23	6.46	9.34	17.6	0.1	13.2	69.2	100.0
	1.28	0.46	2.09	6.69	10.52	12.2	4.3	19.8	63.6	100.0
	3.03	-0.22	2.02	8.36	13.19	23.0	-1.7	15.3	63.4	100.0
	2.94	0.54	1.68	7.27	12.44	23.7	4.4	13.5	58.5	100.0
	-0.18	0.24	3.00	5.44	8.51	-2.1	2.9	35.2	64.0	100.0
	1.57	0.21	2.03	6.37	10.18	15.4	2.0	20.0	62.6	100.0

: 가 ,

< -24>

(1983 ~ 2001)

: %

	TFP 가	가	가	가						
	1.13	-0.28	2.98	5.54	9.38	12.1	-3.0	31.8	59.1	100.0
	-2.81	-0.72	2.83	-0.82	-1.52	184.6	47.4	-186.1	54.1	100.0
	-2.60	1.09	4.36	7.37	10.23	-25.4	10.7	42.7	72.1	100.0
	-2.06	0.31	3.99	2.88	5.12	-40.3	6.1	77.9	56.3	100.0
	2.01	0.38	2.81	9.17	14.37	14.0	2.7	19.6	63.8	100.0
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	1.64	0.77	2.73	6.38	11.52	14.2	6.7	23.7	55.4	100.0
	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	5.95	0.20	0.67	2.03	8.86	67.2	2.3	7.6	23.0	100.0
	1.08	1.97	3.55	7.98	14.58	7.4	13.5	24.4	54.7	100.0
	0.47	-0.04	1.44	2.67	4.54	10.3	-0.8	31.8	58.8	100.0

: 가 ,

< -1>

: 2001

: %

			+						+	
	가 가		가 가		가 가		가 가		가 가	
15	0.3	0.5	2.6	1.9	3.7	3.6	10.9	6.1	0.7	0.9
17	2.4	3.1	1.2	1.6	2.5	2.8	4.0	9.1	0.5	1.6
18	11.9	22.5	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.1
19	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2			0.7	2.7	0.0	0.1
20			4.6	5.3	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.1	0.3
21	2.3	3.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.5	7.8	6.6	0.6	0.8
22	8.2	10.2	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
23			4.0	0.6					13.9	3.6
24	2.6	2.9	7.3	5.0	0.5	0.7	20.0	8.4	15.0	12.3
25	3.8	4.9	6.5	7.1	21.6	19.2	22.9	14.5	1.5	2.8
26	0.3	0.2	2.9	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.3	0.6	0.9
27	2.0	2.1	8.0	5.0	2.6	2.7	2.2	4.6	4.8	4.2
28	1.4	2.6	12.3	16.2	5.0	9.1	2.2	4.8	1.2	5.1
29	8.7	13.1	19.5	20.5	33.3	27.0	13.6	14.8	1.2	3.7
30	1.7	2.6	1.0	0.9						
31	7.6	8.1	6.1	5.9	6.9	8.1	2.0	3.9	0.3	1.2
32	42.2	17.0	6.8	8.2	6.8	9.6	4.2	5.9	9.1	5.6
33	2.4	3.6	1.3	1.5	0.2	0.6	1.8	3.9	0.0	0.1
34	1.1	1.5	4.1	4.8	11.6	9.2	2.9	4.9	34.2	28.1
35			0.3	0.4			1.7	3.6	16.3	28.0
36	0.9	1.7	8.6	9.6	0.5	1.3	1.4	3.1	0.1	0.5
37			0.5	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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	가 가		가 가		가 가		가 가		가 가	
15	4.96	3.91	0.1	0.8	2.2	1.9	9.4	7.8	3.1	2.8
17	2.41	4.30	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.6	1.6	3.0	7.0	9.3
18	0.22	0.77	0.0	0.2	1.4	3.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.5
19	0.82	1.07			1.7	0.9			2.7	3.6
20	0.22	0.40			0.0	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.8
21	2.22	2.60	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.7	4.1	4.9	3.9	3.0
22	0.83	1.39	0.5	1.1	2.0	2.1	0.3	0.5	2.5	2.9
23	0.07	0.08			0.0	0.0			0.3	0.3
24	9.98	7.50	1.3	1.9	6.7	3.9	5.9	7.2	14.3	9.9
25	3.90	7.90	1.6	4.6	11.4	14.6	2.6	6.4	4.9	6.2
26	2.08	1.87	4.5	2.6	4.2	1.7	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.1
27	2.38	2.36	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	6.8	5.4
28	4.46	8.90	0.6	2.3	9.4	11.6	1.3	3.4	8.6	13.4
29	7.35	12.48	2.4	6.8	16.7	17.0	6.5	11.2	8.1	10.5
30	12.98	5.28	62.8	35.8	1.4	1.3	26.9	9.7	13.1	2.4
31	3.77	6.92	1.2	4.5	10.2	12.3	1.5	4.1	5.8	7.4
32	28.24	19.74	23.6	35.4	24.3	18.4	6.4	12.8	7.7	10.0
33	0.91	1.84	0.7	1.7	3.3	4.2	1.3	2.5	0.8	1.0
34	10.55	7.99	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.7	28.2	20.5	5.9	6.7
35	0.07	0.16			0.0	0.0			0.2	0.3
36	1.46	2.36	0.0	0.2	1.8	2.6	1.0	2.0	2.3	2.4
37	0.12	0.20			0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
	100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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	가 가		가 가		가 가		가 가		가 가	
15	2.2	2.3	2.5	4.9	24.3	11.2	3.0	4.2	15.5	8.4
17	5.1	5.7	1.0	4.1	1.1	2.9	0.9	1.6	3.0	10.5
18	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2			0.2	0.8
19	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.9			0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
20	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.4			0.3	0.6	0.0	0.0
21	4.9	2.7	1.5	4.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	3.0	0.4	1.1
22	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	1.0	3.3
23	0.2	0.2								
24	15.6	8.7	10.5	7.0	1.4	2.6	17.5	11.9	24.8	7.9
25	6.1	7.5	2.1	6.9	0.4	1.2	5.1	10.3	9.0	9.2
26	1.5	0.7	1.3	2.1	3.1	5.5	2.2	2.2	1.3	3.2
27	6.5	3.9	0.6	1.1	0.0	0.1	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.1
28	13.4	15.9	1.2	4.1	1.2	2.0	3.9	7.0	1.4	2.7
29	18.3	21.8	2.5	6.5	4.1	6.0	9.4	13.9	1.3	2.8
30	0.6	0.9	0.2	0.7	1.7	2.0	2.5	4.1	0.5	0.9
31	5.4	6.4	2.3	5.3	0.7	2.3	4.6	7.4	9.4	8.8
32	7.7	8.0	69.8	41.5	58.5	58.7	5.3	9.1	31.6	37.5
33	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.6			1.0	2.0	0.4	0.9
34	8.9	9.8	0.6	2.2	1.8	2.4	39.4	18.1	0.1	0.7
35	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1			0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
36	1.3	2.1	2.3	5.1	0.9	1.4	0.9	1.9	0.2	1.0
37	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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	가		가		가		가		가	
15	8.04	10.60	12.6	12.8	3.3	7.1	1.18	8.57	1.9	14.0
17	1.98	3.58	2.6	3.9	1.4	3.1	0.03	0.32	0.0	0.6
18	0.68	1.77	1.3	2.7	0.1	0.4	0.00	0.00		
19	0.00	0.00								
20	0.47	0.46	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.8	0.07	0.39	0.1	0.5
21	2.24	2.62	3.4	3.0	1.1	2.0	0.00	0.00		
22	0.45	0.65	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.02	0.26	0.0	0.5
23	0.00	0.00					0.00	0.00		
24	8.55	6.09	14.1	7.1	2.7	4.5	53.63	40.76	94.3	70.5
25	4.82	7.08	6.0	7.4	3.6	6.6	0.15	1.28	0.1	1.9
26	2.09	2.96	2.0	2.5	2.2	3.7	5.34	7.61	2.4	3.5
27	1.53	1.92	2.0	2.3	1.0	1.3	37.64	30.30		
28	3.16	5.94	4.5	6.5	1.7	5.0	1.22	5.70	0.7	3.3
29	11.05	14.05	10.2	12.0	11.9	17.3	0.22	2.60	-0.1	2.4
30	1.20	1.72	1.0	1.2	1.4	2.6				
31	5.33	8.19	8.9	11.1	1.5	3.5	0.16	0.44	0.0	0.2
32	21.64	15.64	21.9	15.6	21.4	15.8				
33	1.29	0.71	2.2	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.00	0.00		
34	24.20	13.90	5.4	8.5	44.1	22.5	0.00	0.00		
35	0.10	0.15	0.2	0.3			0.31	1.62	0.4	2.5
36	1.15	1.94	1.1	1.6	1.2	2.5	0.00	0.00		
37	0.04	0.06	0.1	0.1			0.03	0.15		
	100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0

	가 가		가 가		가 가		가 가	
15	0.3	1.7	0.79	1.91	0.6	4.6	0.9	0.8
17			3.24	7.34	0.0	0.0	4.7	10.4
18			0.03	0.20	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2
19								
20	0.0	0.2	0.07	0.32	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.2
21			0.38	0.95			0.6	1.4
22			0.12	0.58	0.2	1.1	0.1	0.4
23			0.05	0.10	0.2	0.3		
24	3.4	3.3	5.85	7.94	3.5	4.6	6.9	9.4
25	0.2	0.5	1.62	4.74	0.2	0.5	2.3	6.5
26	9.0	12.7	8.09	6.34	5.1	6.7	9.4	6.2
27	84.1	68.5	25.76	18.89	83.5	63.7	0.3	0.3
28	1.9	8.7	1.20	3.45	3.4	8.9	0.2	1.2
29	0.6	2.9	1.16	3.13	1.2	3.8	1.1	2.9
30			4.43	4.60			6.4	6.5
31	0.3	0.7	2.75	4.72	1.7	4.5	3.2	4.8
32			43.86	32.86	0.3	0.3	63.2	46.5
33			0.28	1.10			0.4	1.6
34			0.20	0.44			0.3	0.6
35	0.2	0.5	0.00	0.00				
36			0.03	0.17			0.0	0.2
37	0.1	0.3	0.11	0.21			0.0	0.1
	100.0	100.0	100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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		가		가		가		가	
311	313	가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가
		10.55	6.34	2.4	1.9	6.5	4.2	29.8	17.9
	321	7.34	9.05	9.6	12.3	5.0	5.8	10.2	13.2
	322	11.78	17.59	15.1	20.6	12.1	18.6	7.1	10.8
	323	0.77	0.77	2.3	1.9	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.8
	324	0.91	1.18	2.5	2.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.2
	331	0.28	0.30	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2
	332			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	341	2.35	1.55	2.0	2.1	3.0	1.3	1.2	1.5
	342	4.82	4.48	3.2	3.7	4.7	4.2	7.0	6.3
	351	0.94	0.49	0.2	0.1	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.6
	352	4.85	2.42	8.8	3.8	3.6	2.4	3.2	0.7
	353					0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	354	0.29	0.15			0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0
	355	1.94	1.65	2.2	2.9	2.5	1.5	0.2	0.3
	356	3.61	4.54	2.3	2.8	4.0	5.1	4.2	5.6
	361	0.18	0.37	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0
	362	0.15	0.28	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	369	0.56	0.13	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
	371	2.64	1.64	0.2	0.2	4.6	2.8	0.8	0.7
	372	0.32	0.34	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
	381	4.83	4.78	4.0	4.4	4.7	4.3	6.1	6.6
	382	8.55	8.80	3.9	4.5	8.7	8.5	13.8	15.5
	383	23.45	23.11	28.3	24.5	26.9	27.1	9.4	10.6
	384	1.47	1.80	0.5	0.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.9
	385	3.46	3.16	5.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	1.0	1.4
	390	3.96	5.07	5.4	5.4	4.0	5.3	2.2	4.1
		100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

		가		가		가		가	
		가		가		가		가	
311	313	4.86	3.96	3.6	3.0	8.0	6.7	6.4	2.8
321		4.44	4.48	4.9	5.1	3.2	2.7	43.4	43.5
322		3.91	5.87	2.5	3.6	7.7	12.2	1.6	2.2
323		2.64	2.29	1.9	1.5	4.6	4.4		
324		0.98	1.24	1.1	1.5	0.6	0.6		
331		2.37	2.50	2.1	1.9	3.1	4.2	0.5	0.7
332		0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
341		1.19	0.87	1.3	0.8	1.0	1.0	2.4	2.1
342		0.75	0.35	0.9	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
351		1.68	0.95	1.9	1.0	1.1	0.7	1.5	0.9
352		3.89	1.94	2.4	1.2	7.8	4.1	0.2	0.2
353		0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
354		0.22	0.11	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
355		31.23	42.16	37.6	48.8	14.5	23.3	1.3	1.3
356		2.68	2.34	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.1	1.3
361		0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
362		0.84	0.86	0.2	0.1	2.4	2.9	0.3	0.5
369		1.39	0.79	1.2	0.7	2.0	1.0	0.2	0.2
371		8.46	4.82	8.3	5.0	8.8	4.4	2.8	3.2
372		1.26	0.81	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7
381		9.91	7.46	9.9	7.9	10.0	6.3	5.9	6.4
382		6.97	5.77	7.7	6.3	5.1	4.3	10.6	10.3
383		2.93	3.12	2.4	2.4	4.4	5.1	3.3	3.8
384		4.57	4.00	4.4	3.9	5.0	4.3	10.0	9.2
385		0.35	0.41	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.5	4.5	6.6
390		2.49	2.91	1.0	1.2	6.3	7.8	2.9	3.3
		100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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		가		가		가		가	
311	313	가	가	가	가	가	가	가	가
		7.09	4.07	7.7	4.7	5.7	2.7	6.0	5.0
	321	3.55	4.80	4.2	6.0	2.1	2.0	9.1	13.5
	322	2.55	5.69	2.9	6.6	1.8	3.5	1.5	3.5
	323	0.31	0.36	0.4	0.5			0.5	0.7
	324	1.12	1.22	1.2	1.2			2.8	5.5
	331	3.75	4.50	0.9	1.4	10.0	12.2	0.4	0.8
	332	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	341	0.74	0.58	1.1	0.8	0.0	0.0	4.4	5.0
	342	0.08	0.16	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
	351	2.36	1.40	0.5	0.5	6.4	3.7	7.6	4.2
	352	4.00	2.02	2.5	1.4	7.3	3.5	17.6	10.1
	353	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	354	0.64	0.31	0.9	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.8
	355	0.56	0.66	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.1	18.2	8.1
	356	2.54	2.83	2.8	3.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.7
	361	0.09	0.19	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0
	362	0.71	0.58	0.4	0.4	1.4	1.1	0.1	0.4
	369	0.78	0.91	0.3	0.4	1.9	2.1	3.2	1.7
	371	5.03	3.32	2.3	1.3	11.0	8.3	2.9	3.8
	372	1.22	1.08	1.6	1.3	0.5	0.7	3.9	4.6
	381	10.06	12.42	8.2	9.9	14.2	18.7	2.5	4.2
	382	10.51	7.72	9.8	7.6	12.2	8.2	4.5	7.3
	383	12.63	15.45	13.5	16.3	10.7	13.5	8.1	10.8
	384	17.92	13.38	25.5	18.2	1.4	1.8	1.1	2.6
	385	4.02	4.36	4.6	5.6	2.9	1.4	1.0	2.0
	390	7.76	12.01	8.0	11.5	7.3	13.3	1.9	2.6
		100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

()

		가		가		가		가	
		가		가		가		가	
311	313	7.22	5.54	3.4	2.6	2.0	4.4	38.6	17.5
321		6.21	8.17	11.1	14.2	3.0	5.3	2.3	5.0
322		1.67	3.37	0.9	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
323		1.71	1.90	6.0	5.1	0.0	0.0		
324		1.08	1.27	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		
331		0.21	0.39			0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
332		0.00	0.00			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
341		2.57	2.46	5.2	3.5	2.2	2.6		
342		0.58	0.76	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0		
351		1.49	1.23	3.5	2.3	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.4
352		11.72	6.31	10.9	6.7	14.3	10.3	8.4	7.7
353		0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
354		0.04	0.03	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
355		0.62	0.91	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0
356		3.80	4.85	5.1	5.5	6.7	7.8	0.7	1.3
361		0.18	0.46	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	4.3
362		0.92	1.25	0.3	0.7	2.6	3.7	1.0	1.3
369		2.20	2.08	0.5	0.5	1.6	2.0	5.3	6.2
371		1.13	0.85	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	0.2	0.3
372		1.49	1.64	4.5	3.7	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
381		5.33	6.76	10.0	11.9	4.3	4.4	3.8	4.1
382		5.29	6.74	8.7	10.2	6.7	6.0	3.3	4.6
383		37.62	33.63	14.5	15.0	49.7	44.2	34.4	45.7
384		2.78	3.74	8.7	10.3	1.5	2.7	0.0	0.0
385		2.20	2.43	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0
390		1.92	3.23	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0
		100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

()

	가 가		가 가		가 가		가 가	
311 313	6.9	7.1	0.1	0.2	3.4	9.7	12.2	14.1
321	5.2	10.9	2.8	3.9	6.9	8.9	14.4	11.1
322	1.1	1.7	0.3	0.6	8.7	12.0	4.1	10.5
323	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.6	3.2	0.0	0.0
324	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.8	9.1	1.8	2.2
331	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.5
332	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
341	3.1	5.2	0.5	0.8	0.9	1.0	3.7	3.9
342	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.6	0.6	0.5
351	0.7	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.0	1.3
352	26.5	18.9	0.0	0.0	8.2	3.7	7.3	2.5
353	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
354	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
355	0.5	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.3
356	1.6	3.5	1.6	2.0	5.6	4.3	3.5	4.5
361	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
362	2.3	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.4
369	1.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	2.0	1.9	3.6	1.8
371			0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.1
372	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.5	1.1	1.0
381	1.9	3.9	0.7	1.2	7.6	6.7	6.0	5.5
382	1.6	3.0	1.0	1.6	2.0	2.4	5.8	6.7
383	40.3	23.6	84.4	79.2	26.6	16.5	28.3	28.4
384	2.2	3.7	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.6	1.7	2.2
385	1.1	2.0	1.8	2.4	6.7	5.4	1.5	1.5
390	1.7	3.8	0.8	1.9	5.6	9.0	0.7	1.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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	가 가		가 가		가 가	
311 313	3.2	1.7	11.0	6.7	0.5	6.7
321	3.9	3.5	16.4	22.2	0.0	0.0
322	2.1	3.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
323	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.0	0.0
324	1.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0
331	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0
332	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
341	2.4	1.7	0.9	1.2	0.0	0.0
342	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.0	0.0
351	1.6	1.4	1.1	0.4	44.6	72.3
352	10.5	3.3	7.6	5.4	0.0	0.0
353	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	53.2	12.8
354	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
355	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
356	5.4	6.8	26.8	8.2	0.0	0.0
361	0.4	0.8	2.2	3.7	0.0	0.0
362	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
369	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.6	8.2
371	1.7	1.2				
372	2.4	2.7				
381	7.4	9.2	0.6	1.2	0.0	0.0
382	10.5	11.8	4.8	9.3	0.0	0.0
383	27.4	31.2	23.4	35.2	0.0	0.0
384	2.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
385	6.6	5.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0
390	5.0	6.1	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0
	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	가 가		가 가		가 가	
311 313	0.23	0.57	0.5	2.2	0.0	0.0
321	10.99	22.07	0.0	0.0	21.3	29.9
322	0.10	0.50	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.5
323	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
324	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
331	0.03	0.12	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
332	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
341	0.12	0.33	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.4
342	0.02	0.11	0.0	0.4	0.0	0.0
351	3.03	2.12	0.3	1.6	5.6	2.3
352	1.45	1.09	2.6	3.6	0.4	0.2
353	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
354	0.19	0.28	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.1
355	0.11	0.23	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
356	0.93	1.75	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.4
361	0.33	0.89	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.2
362	0.65	2.08	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.8
369	2.75	2.56	5.2	8.9	0.5	0.3
371	42.16	18.66	87.2	71.1	0.0	0.0
372	0.21	0.20	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.3
381	2.41	3.84	3.2	8.3	1.6	2.2
382	6.91	4.94	0.4	1.5	13.0	6.2
383	27.06	36.68	0.0	0.0	52.4	49.7
384	0.18	0.57	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
385	0.12	0.40	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
390	0.00	0.00	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	100.00	100.00	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

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	V/L (1 가가) ()					K/L (1) ()				
	37.2	38.0	865.7	1.0	29.5	31.4	137.2	4802.7	0.1	11.4
	43.5	51.6	2670.7	0.1	34.5	40.4	80.3	3207.0	0.1	21.0
	42.1	54.6	949.1	0.9	31.8	52.1	111.7	2649.8	0.1	33.2
	49.3	85.2	1149.9	0.2	31.1	60.8	139.3	2180.8	0.0	28.3
	68.9	170.7	5286.6	0.3	37.0	79.0	175.7	1765.7	0.0	28.3
	47.3	61.2	3570.8	0.1	36.6	43.0	100.3	6455.5	0.0	22.7
	43.4	74.5	869.8	0.1	26.0	44.4	121.4	2000.4	0.1	19.7
	54.2	75.3	1705.2	0.3	35.6	68.1	98.4	1200.0	0.1	40.2
	83.0	134.4	825.9	0.4	36.6	122.2	247.5	2404.4	0.2	36.8
	67.4	111.5	1515.5	0.2	38.0	82.2	174.1	3162.8	0.0	38.0
	46.7	46.5	1410.0	0.7	37.1	46.8	61.9	1288.6	0.0	30.0

()

	SPEC()					COMP()				
	2.286	1.867	5.349	0.043	1.078	0.114	0.130	0.517	0.013	0.089
	2.661	2.254	10.432	0.019	2.462	0.053	0.073	0.837	0.005	0.029
	2.443	1.951	8.342	0.052	1.252	0.241	0.171	0.588	0.022	0.214
	1.411	1.263	5.304	0.045	1.549	0.326	0.186	0.779	0.093	0.315
	2.884	5.892	22.828	0.003	0.347	0.291	0.298	0.967	0.023	0.160
	1.506	1.216	19.450	0.003	1.244	0.079	0.143	0.987	0.005	0.033
	1.157	1.012	2.611	0.004	0.390	0.401	0.254	0.831	0.076	0.373
	1.161	0.762	4.010	0.034	1.274	0.192	0.204	0.915	0.047	0.103
	2.014	3.813	12.712	0.006	0.270	0.178	0.210	0.945	0.024	0.115
	1.946	3.152	12.573	0.007	0.839	0.192	0.155	0.916	0.045	0.148
	2.683	3.911	22.836	0.003	1.743	0.115	0.124	0.741	0.008	0.073

()

	DIV()					HS() (%)				
	0.230	0.038	0.257	0.106	0.245					
	0.084	0.010	0.099	0.067	0.081					
	0.192	0.021	0.222	0.162	0.195					
	0.139	0.007	0.150	0.129	0.134					
	0.466	0.277	0.963	0.151	0.395					
	0.180	0.139	0.682	0.057	0.138	58.8	2.5	61.2	51.9	58.6
	0.219	0.016	0.250	0.202	0.207					
	0.158	0.075	0.343	0.095	0.118	55.7	3.1	60.6	53.7	53.7
	0.766	0.211	0.931	0.294	0.888	57.4	7.0	66.5	52.1	52.1
	0.456	0.193	0.772	0.154	0.439	61.5	4.2	64.4	55.3	64.4
	0.149	0.134	0.945	0.061	0.100	57.8	2.7	66.1	55.4	59.0

()

	COL() (%)					Lj/Ej(1) ()				
						25.0	12.8	60.1	9.7	23.3
						20.2	6.8	213.0	10.1	20.8
						33.0	24.9	218.5	12.4	34.4
						37.5	24.6	137.8	11.8	25.7
						95.8	128.4	422.9	5.8	36.5
	21.4	4.7	30.4	13.2	20.9	30.3	41.1	517.9	5.8	19.4
						67.5	60.5	186.1	6.0	48.7
	23.1	4.9	26.2	15.5	26.2	50.3	34.0	229.7	10.3	37.1
	28.0	1.7	29.3	29.3	29.3	66.6	112.3	521.3	8.3	22.7
	22.5	3.4	27.5	20.2	20.2	83.5	71.1	238.9	12.2	49.6
	23.2	4.7	30.3	17.3	21.1	40.5	30.8	163.8	5.3	27.6

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	LT/ET() ()					LJ/AREA() ()				
						337.4	217.2	651.8	7.0	382.0
	20.2	1.5	21.5	18.4	21.5	108.5	94.0	295.6	0.8	79.2
						18.1	13.5	37.3	0.5	12.5
						26.0	16.3	49.9	1.0	20.3
	95.8	65.1	273.8	11.5	74.0	92.8	250.5	1011.6	0.1	4.9
	30.3	14.5	79.3	17.0	28.3	61.8	68.3	342.3	0.1	34.8
						17.0	21.1	68.0	0.2	6.1
	50.3	10.7	67.1	43.5	43.5	6.0	3.5	12.7	0.1	5.7
	66.6	11.4	81.6	57.9	57.9	4.7	6.6	20.2	0.1	2.2
	83.5	3.7	86.0	78.1	86.0	12.5	17.7	53.2	0.1	5.5
	40.5	24.7	122.5	20.5	39.0	24.3	33.9	113.7	0.0	102

()

	POP() ()					ROAD/AREA() (km/km ²)				
	386.1	30.3	413.0	352.0	413.0	3.8	1.6	5.2	2.0	5.2
	203.3	81.7	345.0	123.0	172.0	3.6	2.0	7.2	1.6	2.8
	489.7	213.9	781.1	188.0	455.0	5.5	5.0	25.3	0.9	4.5
	364.9	113.0	437.0	188.0	437.0	1.3	0.1	1.4	1.1	1.4
	254.1	88.2	321.0	138.0	321.0	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.2	1.9
	400.9	77.7	515.0	348.0	348.0	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
	340.2	88.5	435.0	180.0	357.0	1.8	0.4	2.4	1.5	1.5

: 가

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	V/L(1 가가) ()					K/L(1) ()				
	10.1	8.4	153.9	0.1	8.2	6.2	12.0	464.1	0.1	3.4
	9.8	6.7	99.9	0.0	8.4	8.1	13.6	514.6	0.1	4.6
	8.5	6.5	120.7	0.7	7.1	10.8	12.0	127.6	0.1	7.2
	10.8	12.0	253.9	0.1	8.1	8.1	10.6	138.9	0.0	4.8
	13.6	23.5	323.1	1.2	8.1	13.9	20.9	212.8	0.1	8.6
	12.1	13.1	414.5	0.1	9.2	10.5	21.9	1082.0	0.1	6.0
	10.8	14.6	100.0	0.0	6.1	12.5	21.7	223.8	0.0	6.0
	39.6	71.0	449.0	2.4	17.0	70.1	92.5	391.7	1.9	37.7
	14.9	14.9	126.7	0.3	10.3	16.9	22.5	183.5	0.1	10.0
	13.9	16.8	314.9	0.1	9.8	14.7	37.6	1241.7	0.1	8.8

()

	SPEC()					COMP()				
	1.586	0.973	4.633	0.034	1.485	0.079	0.124	0.961	0.007	0.028
	2.690	3.694	11.889	0.121	1.217	0.063	0.095	0.945	0.008	0.023
	2.197	1.613	4.505	0.052	1.674	0.086	0.104	0.611	0.016	0.064
	2.337	3.119	12.705	0.027	1.550	0.146	0.161	0.833	0.027	0.086
	1.112	1.074	5.758	0.086	0.734	0.346	0.230	0.948	0.105	0.314
	1.733	1.705	13.698	0.008	1.490	0.157	0.176	0.919	0.009	0.092
	2.388	3.031	14.528	0.034	1.539	0.346	0.195	0.967	0.116	0.271
	6.043	6.819	20.835	0.047	1.119	0.261	0.215	0.973	0.151	0.187
	2.173	2.933	14.740	0.012	2.057	0.287	0.210	0.819	0.093	0.167
	2.471	3.232	15.379	0.002	1.242	0.244	0.215	0.900	0.024	0.172

()

	DIV()					Lj/Ej(1) ()				
	0.107	0.024	0.247	0.054	0.108	46.1	48.0	740.3	10.3	30.3
	0.140	0.059	0.196	0.047	0.174	61.4	66.0	565.9	15.7	33.9
	0.197	0.070	0.281	0.087	0.228	40.6	18.0	85.7	11.3	41.7
	0.104	0.026	0.568	0.069	0.112	70.1	57.0	618.0	8.3	58.2
	0.091	0.009	0.162	0.081	0.090	96.8	89.8	670.3	15.2	66.6
	0.159	0.139	0.770	0.058	0.118	71.7	69.1	767.0	8.3	51.1
	0.141	0.050	0.201	0.056	0.167	158.8	201.5	587.7	6.8	40.0
	0.717	0.224	1.000	0.483	0.911	169.2	136.2	322.3	16.7	83.0
	0.483	0.201	0.848	0.260	0.427	239.0	219.7	1062.6	7.0	227.8
	0.239	0.179	0.998	0.045	0.222	176.6	359.1	6034.0	6.0	81.7

()

	LT/ET(2) ()					HS() (%)				
	46.4	16.8	222.7	32.9	34.9					
	62.0	22.6	791.9	58.2	58.2					
	41.2	14.2	385.4	40.6	40.6					
	70.9	16.3	506.3	67.5	71.3	51.0	0.0	51.0	50.9	51.0
	97.1	2.1	97.4	77.5	97.4	40.9	0.9	49.1	40.8	40.8
	72.2	32.2	350.6	18.2	76.6	54.9	2.9	59.2	43.4	54.4
	157.6	113.8	249.4	10.3	249.4	50.4	0.2	50.4	48.8	50.4
	225.4	219.9	1019.0	165.9	165.9					
	252.1	128.2	1718.0	193.6	263.4	57.0	3.2	58.7	29.9	58.7
	178.1	198.8	2295.8	11.0	149.9	57.1	4.4	60.6	41.8	59.0

()

	COL() (%)					LJ/AREA() ()				
						298.9	284.9	1166.6	2.5	231.8
						210.1	316.0	1005.3	2.2	102.4
						124.8	128.5	326.1	0.4	69.0
	16.0	0.2	20.6	16.0	16.0	167.3	124.0	446.9	0.7	146.6
	16.0	0.3	16.0	135.	16.0	3.9	2.8	10.0	0.3	3.1
	15.4	5.2	22.4	5.0	17.9	155.5	219.3	732.1	0.1	64.7
	15.5	0.3	15.5	12.9	15.5	32.0	53.5	161.5	0.6	4.6
						21.1	21.4	48.5	0.5	5.5
	16.2	4.4	22.5	5.8	13.3	120.3	121.4	296.7	0.7	36.8
	13.3	6.0	23.8	8.1	9.6	79.3	141.1	747.0	0.1	33.0

()

	POP() ()					ROAD/AREA() (km/km ²)				
	686.8	98.3	943.0	556.0	751.0	15.9	3.4	20.5	12.5	14.8
	360.5	48.6	386.0	51.0	386.0	7.1	0.9	7.5	3.3	7.5
	331.9	2.0	332.0	283.0	332.0	1.9	0.0	2.5	1.9	1.9
	434.5	155.8	537.0	179.0	537.0	20.6	0.4	20.8	16.0	20.8
	144.4	31.4	431.0	141.0	141.0	2.8	0.1	2.8	1.6	2.8
	277.3	97.8	456.0	86.0	291.0	6.1	4.3	15.3	0.4	3.7
	218.6	22.0	236.0	170.0	236.0	4.3	0.4	4.8	2.3	4.0
	55.1	0.3	56.0	55.0	55.0	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.6
	179.5	56.1	261.0	85.0	142.0	0.9	0.1	1.1	0.8	0.8
	247.9	108.0	551.0	142.0	226.0	5.3	4.7	29.6	0.4	6.0

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