

2003. 12

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2003 12

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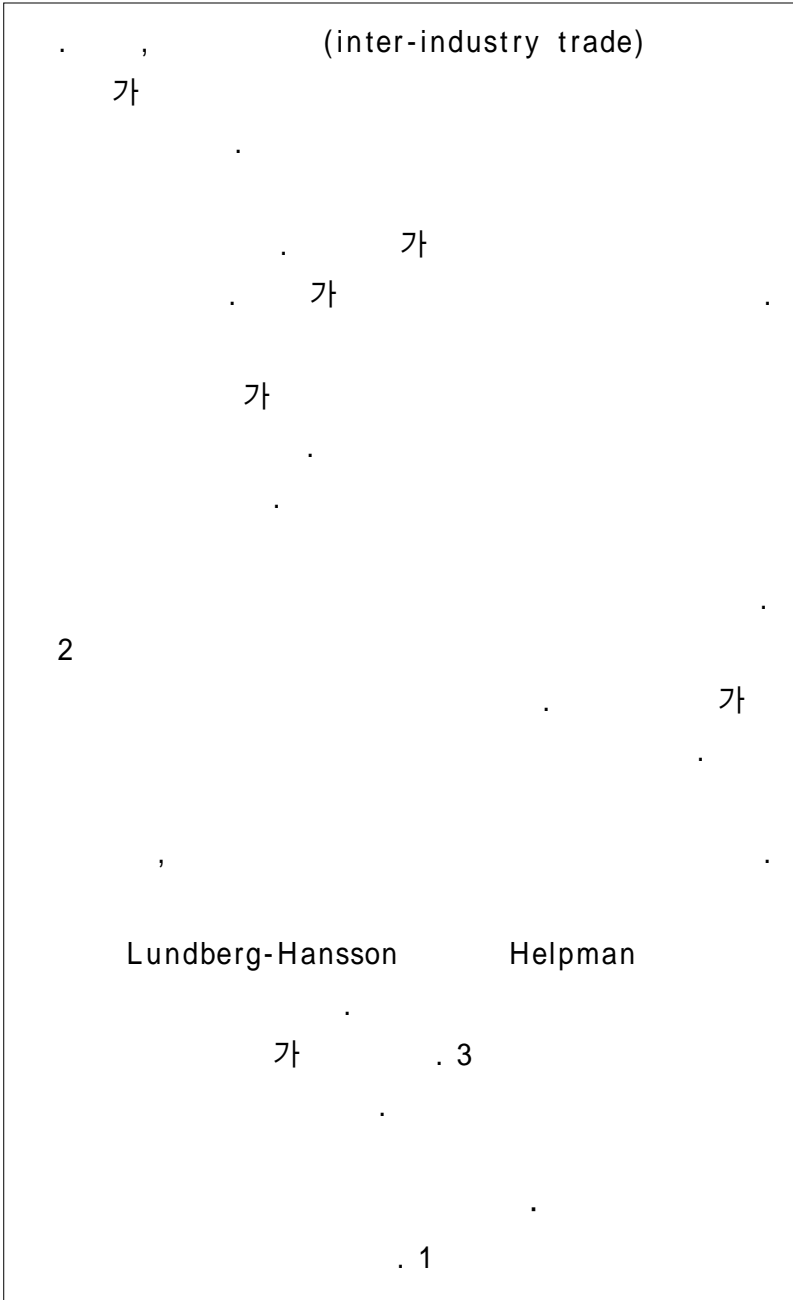
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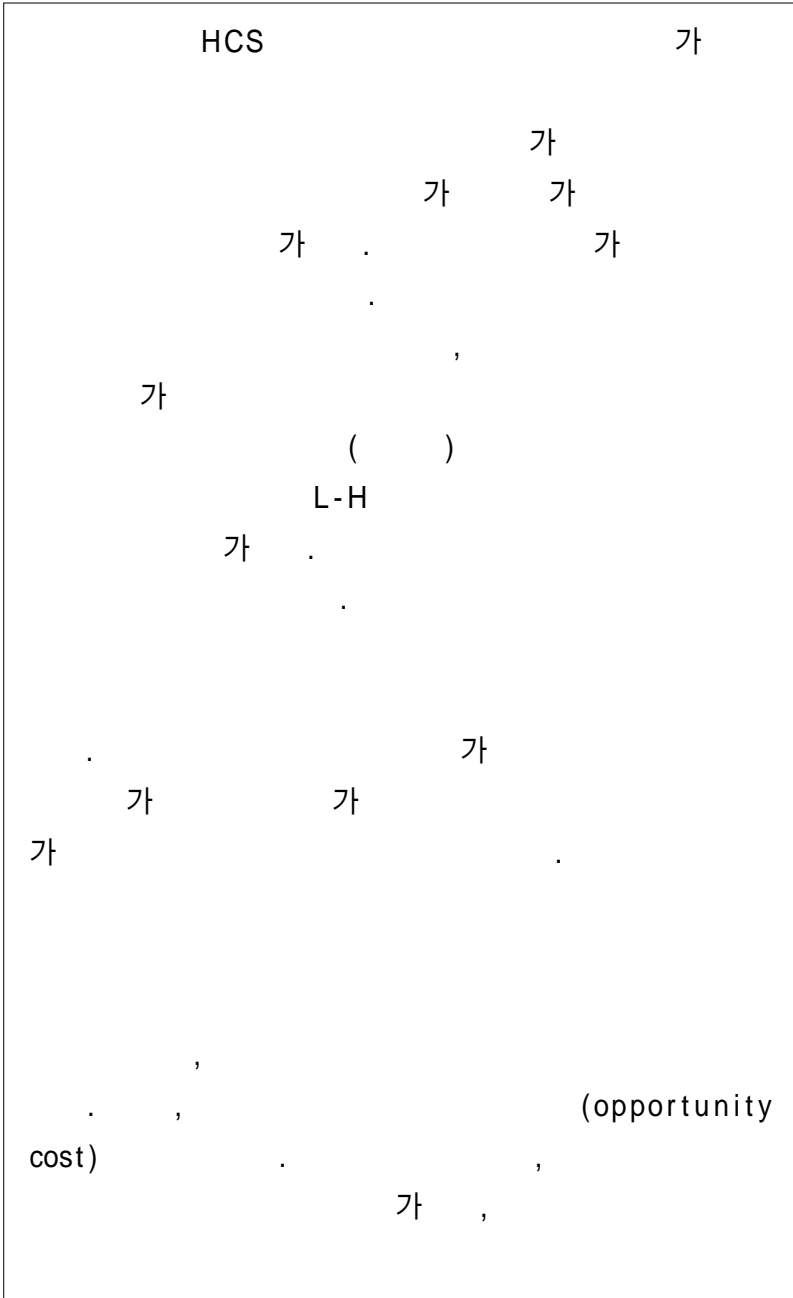
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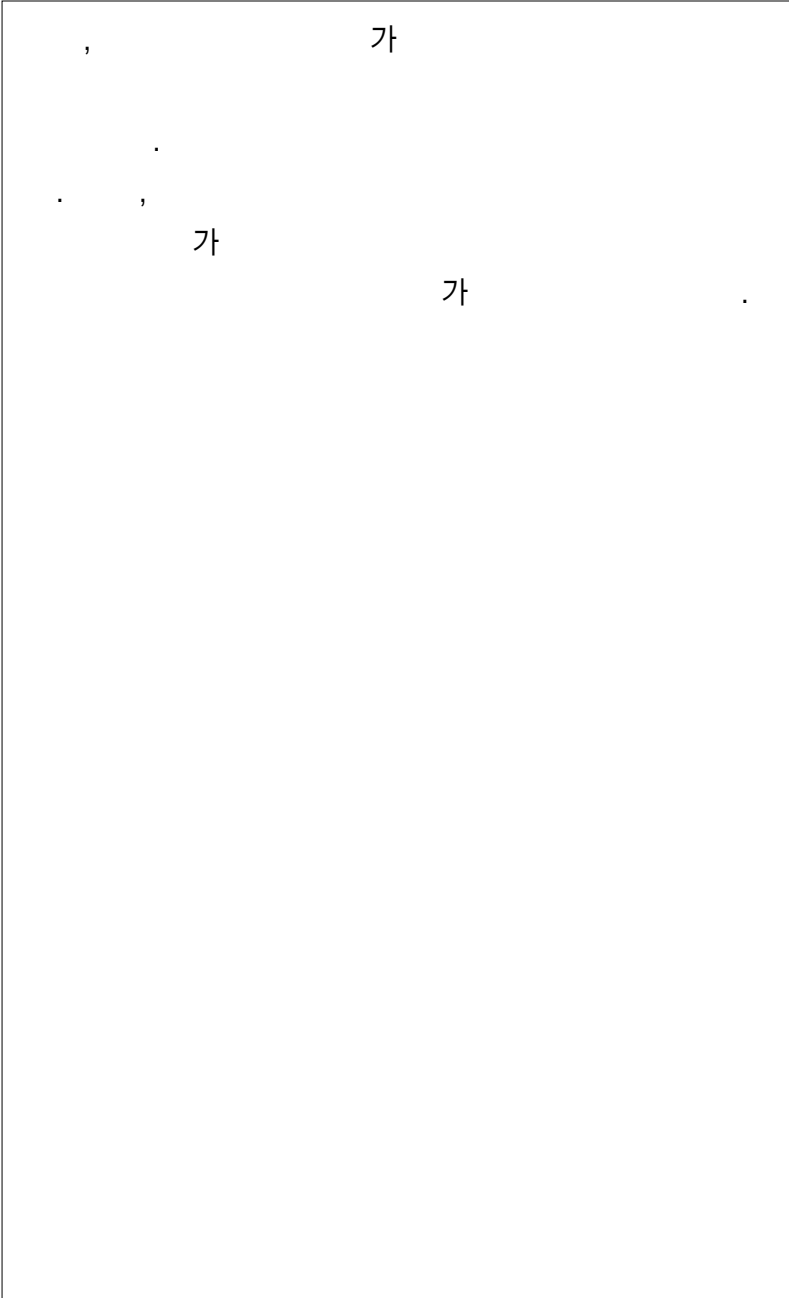
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5
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, OECD
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NIEs,
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가
가
SITC
Rev. 3가 1988 가
2002
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가 OECD,
NIEs
ASEAN , 가
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HCS(:
) ()
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Abstract

A study on the international specialization
pattern in Korea's industry
- The synthesis analysis of intra-industry trade and
inter - industry trade -

This study is to analyse the structure, or pattern, of the international specialization in Korea's manufactures and to clarify empirically its determinants. Especially, this study analyses the international specialization pattern in viewpoint of the synthesis of intra-industry trade and inter-industry trade, and concentrates on the analysis of the industry pattern, not the country pattern, of the international specialization.

The basic hypothesis this study deals with empirically is as follows : Given the relative factor price(or factor endowment) differences between countries, the more extreme an industry is in regards to factor intensities, the less is the IIT(the ratio of intra-industry trade to total trade) in that industry. Likewise, given the differences in relative costs between products in an industry, the more differentiated the products

are in demand, the larger is the IIT in that industry. This hypothesis can be considered to (re)interpret the hypothesis of complementarity between intra-industry and inter-industry trade, which traditionally has been studied in the view of the country pattern of IIT, by using the view of the industry pattern of IIT.

This study is comprised of five sections, including the introduction of Chapter . In Chapter , some issues and synthesis theories of intra-industry trade and inter-industry trade are overviewed. In Chapter , the specialization structures of intra-industry trade and inter-industry trade are analysed, according to major trading partners, technological levels, and segregated industries. Also the stability of IIT structures is analysed. In Chapter , the hypothesis of the complementarity between intra-industry and inter-industry trade is tested, using the view of the industry pattern of IIT. It is plausible that the factor proportions matter also for the industry pattern of IIT, not to mention for the country pattern. In other words, the hypothesis of the complementarity between intra-industry and inter-industry trade is a valid explanation of the industry pattern of IIT between Korea and major trading partners. Finally, in chapter , some policy suggestions for the enhancement of the nation's comparative advantage structure and the importance of opportunity cost, trade liberalization and

adjustment cost, industrial restructuring and trade growth, and the possibility of the enhancement of the comparative advantage of the new emerging industries are presented, based on the view of this study.



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2.

(intra-industry trade)

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- (Heckscher-Ohlin)

.

(inter-industry trade)

-

가 , 50% . , -

가 . Krugman(1979), Lancaster(1980), Helpman(1981)

Lancaster(1980), Helpman(1981), Helpman and Krugman(1985)

- 가 . -

가 .¹⁾ 가 - 가

1) Krugman(1983)

“ 가 (p.344). ”

가
 , “ 가

가 가 ”
Helpman(1981)

가 가 ,
Ethier(1982) Tharakan(1984) “
가 ” .
가
가 .

가
 .

(factor proportions)

가 .
가 .
“ , 가
가
가 . ,
가 가
가 .”
가

가

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가

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3.

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(pooling)

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5

가

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1.

(1)

1)

(inter-industry trade)

가

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가

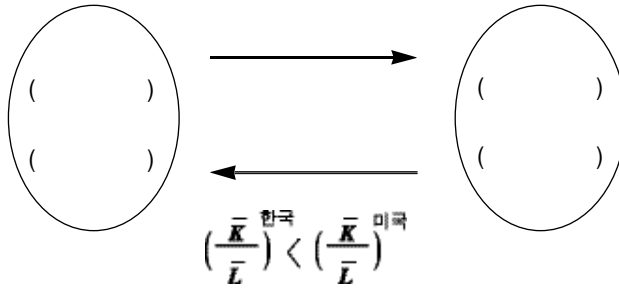
가

-

가

(one way trade)

< -1 >



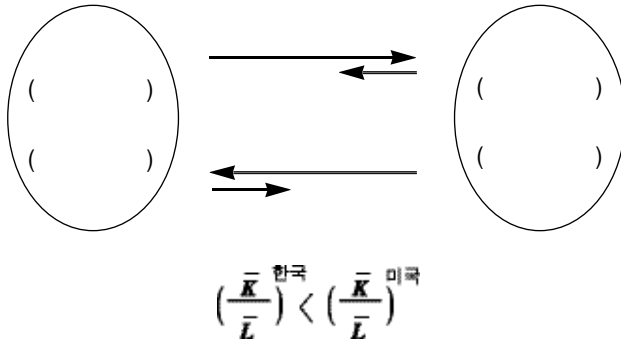
가

가

2)

(intra-industry trade)

< -2 >



가 가 .

3) .

가가

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,
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가 . “ ” “
(boundary)

가

가

가

가 .²⁾

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가 가 . 가

가 ,

(factor intensity)가

가

가 .

³⁾

“ ”

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가

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2) Bhagwati and Davis(1994), pp. 2 6, Greenaway and Milner(1986), p. 59

3) Waterson(1984). p. 2

가

가

가

가

(2)

1)

⁴⁾

Grubel-Lloyd (GL)

(Grubel and Lloyd(1975)).

$$GL_i = \frac{(X_i + M_i) - |X_i - M_i|}{(X_i + M_i)}$$

4) Greenaway and Milner(1986), Lloyd and Hyun-Hoon Lee(2002) (1996),

$$M_i | X_i, M_i \cdot |X_i - (X_i + M_i) - |X_i - M_i|$$

$$0 \quad GL_i \quad 1$$

$$0 \quad 0 \quad 1$$

$$0$$

2) :
5)

GL

가 . 가
(weighting characteristics) 가

Greenaway and Milner(1986)

가
(Greenaway and Milner, 1986, P. 63). Milner(1988)

5) . (1998, a, b) .

가 (B_i)

$$B_i = \frac{(X_i + M_i) - |X_i - M_i|}{\sum_{i=1} (X_i + M_i)}$$

1982 (SITC 5 3)
 GL_i B_i
 . 0.28 가
 5%

가 가

Greenaway and Milner(1986), Milner(1988)
 가 가

Greenaway and Milner(1986), Milner(1988)
 가

GL_i

$$1/GL_i = \frac{(X_i + M_i) - |X_i - M_i| + |X_i - M_i|}{(X_i + M_i) - |X_i - M_i|}$$

$$= 1 + \frac{|X_i - M_i|}{(X_i + M_i) - |X_i - M_i|} = 1 + \left(\frac{|X_i - M_i|}{(X_i + M_i) - |X_i - M_i|} \right)$$

가

$$GL_i = f \left(\frac{|X_i - M_i|}{(X_i + M_i) - |X_i - M_i|} \right)$$

< -3>

$$\frac{1}{GL_i} = 1 + \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}} = 1 + \frac{\boxed{}}{\boxed{}}$$

가 가

(Model Specification)

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(GL

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. GL

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(3)

1)

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 50% 가 , ,
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가

(Finger(1975), Rayment(1976)).

Finger(1975) , SITC

(wood chair)

(plastic chair)

(SIC)

(wood industry)

< -1 >

()	()	(SITC)
= 100	= 0	= 100
= 0	= 100	= 100
GL = 0	GL = 0	GL = 1

가 (plastic furniture industry)

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SITC
Finger ,

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 , Krugman(1979)
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(Helpman(1981),
Helpman and Krugman(1985), Hansson and
Lundberg(1989)).

2.

(1)

, 가 ,
,

. Gray(1988)

“ (partial general equilibrium models) ” .⁷⁾

< -2> Lloyd and Hyun-Hoon Lee(2002)

가 .

1)

7)“ ()

가

, () 「 」
(Gray, 1988, p. 223). ”

< -2>

			R & D				
Heck- sche- Ohlin	Helpman, Krugman	Falvey, Kierzkowski	Shaked, Sutton	Dixit, Stiglitz, Krugman	Lancaster, Helpman	Eaton, Kierzkowski	Brander, Krugman

: Lloyd and Hyun-Hoon Lee(ed.), Frontiers of Research in Intra-Industry Trade, Palgrave, 2002.

(Grubel-Lloyd),
(Falvey), (Lundberg-
Hansson)

가 .
가 .

Lundberg(1988, 1992), Hansson(1989, 1991),
Lundberg and Hansson(1989)

(comparative cost)

가
, 가 가 가

2)

가

가

(Dixit and Stiglitz(1977)) 가
(product specification)
(Lancaster(1979)).

가 ()
가

- 가 .
 가
 가 가
 (Lancaster(1980),
 Dixit and Norman(1980), Helpman(1981)).
 Lancaster(1980)

“ 가
 가 , 가 가
 가 ,
 (p. 174). ”

3)

가
 . Brander(1981), Brander and
 Krugman(1983)

Eaton and Grossman(1986)

가

R&D

4)

가

가

Lancaster(1979)

가

(horizontal differentiation)

(vertical differentiation)

Helpman, Krugman, Lancaster

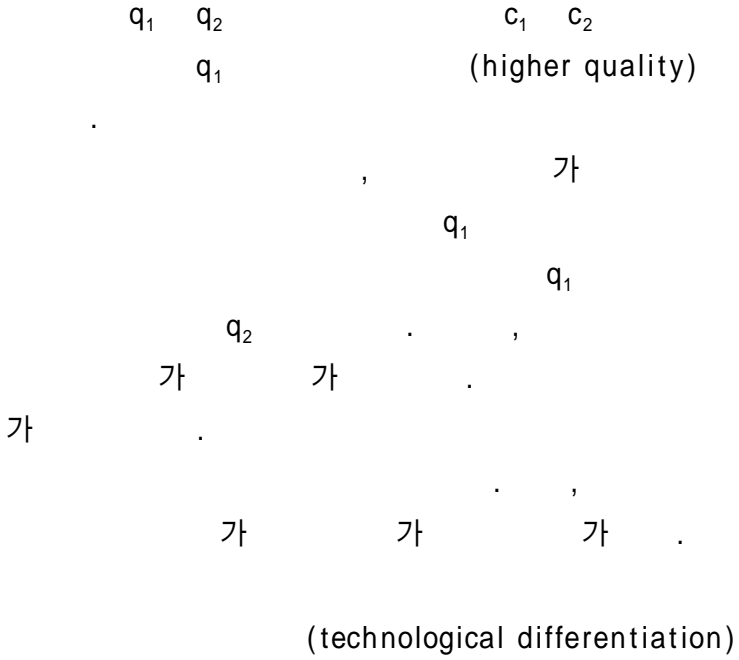
가

q_1 q_2 가 , c_1

c_2 가

c_1 c_2

q_1 c_1 , q_2 c_2



Kierzkowski(1985, P. 232)

Greenaway and Milner(1984)

Vernon(1966)

가

() ()
)
 가
 .
 .
 가
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 .

(national differentiation)

Lundberg-Hansson

가 . Armington(1969) ,
 가
 , 가
 .
 (Deardorff, 1984, p. 508). ,
 가
 가 , 가
 (Hansson, 1989, p. 35).

(2) .

Lundberg-Hansson

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가 .

가 ,

가

가

Krugman

Lundberg-Hansson

Helpman-Krugman

1) :

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L_1 K

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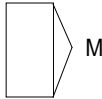
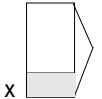
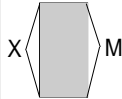
, L_1

L_2

,

()

< -4> 가

	2003	2020	2050	2070	2100
		$x_1(1)$	$x_1(1)$ $x_2(2)$	$x_1(1)$ $x_2(2)$ $x_3(3)$	$x_1(1)$ $x_2(2)$ $x_3(3)$
				$y_1(1)$	$y_1(1)$ $y_2(2)$ $y_3(3)$
	$X = M = 0$	$X = 0$ $M > 0$	$X = 0$ $M > 0$	$X > 0$ $M > 0$	$X > 0$ $M > 0$
	.	 M	 M	 M	 M
GL	.	$GL = 0$	$GL = 0$	$0 < GL < 1$	$GL = 1$
	.	$(\frac{\bar{K}}{L}) < (\frac{\bar{K}}{L})$ $(\frac{E_2}{L_1}) < (\frac{E_2}{L_1})$			$(\frac{\bar{K}}{L}) = (\frac{\bar{K}}{L})$ $(\frac{E_2}{L_1}) = (\frac{E_2}{L_1})$

, 가 가 . 2003 .
 () .
 가
 . 2020 $x_1(1)$.

GL 0
 2050 $x_1(1) x_2($
 2)가 가
 가 ,
 가

2070 GL 0
 3가

$y_1(1)$ 3
 (x_1, x_2, x_3) 1 (y_1)
 3 (x_1, x_2, x_3)
 1 (y_1) 4
 가

GL 0 1
 2100 가

3

2

가 3 (y_1, y_2, y_3)
 가
 3 (x_1, x_2, x_3) 3
 (y_1, y_2, y_3) 3
 가 3
 6가
 GL 1
 가?
 가 가
 가 가 2020 ~ 2100
 가 가
 가 ?
 ,
 Krugman 가
 2100 ()
)가
 Lundberg-Hansson Helpman-Krugman

2) : 8)

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8) Krugman and Obstfeld, International Economic Theory and Policy, 2002

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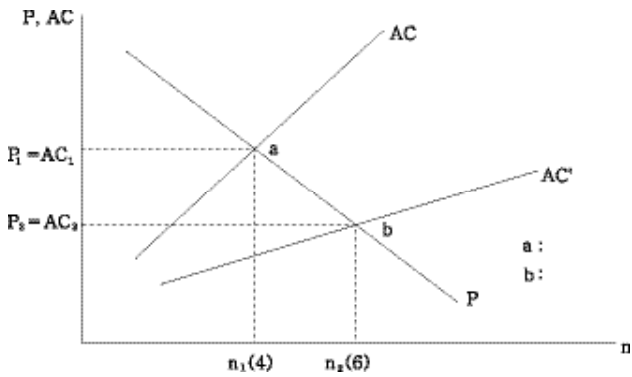
4
 가
 4
 가
 a⁹⁾
 가
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9) Krugman and Obstfeld(2002)

가 n() P(가) , n AC()
 . n P가 ,
 가 가 가
 . n AC가 , 가
 가 .

a
 n_1 가 4
 $P_1 = AC_1$ 0
 가 100 , 가 4
 25가
 4
 25
 200
 2 , 4
 X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4 X_1, X_2

< -5 >



x_3, x_4

가 8

4

50

가

가

AC

AC'

가 4

$P > AC$

b

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3) : 가

Lundberg(1988), Hansson(1991), Hansson and
 Lundberg(1989) (L-H)

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가
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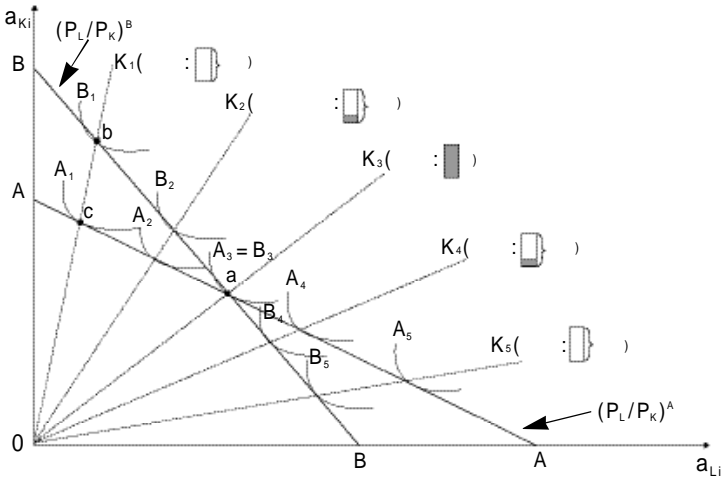
$$P_i = P_L a_{Li} + P_K a_{Ki}$$

, $P_i : i$ 가 , $P_L :$ 가 , $a_{Li} : i$
 , $P_K :$ 가 , $a_{Ki} : i$
 , $P_L a_{Li} : i$,

$$P_K a_{Ki} : i , P_L a_{Li} + P_K a_{Ki} : i$$

(a_{Li}, a_{Ki})

< -6> L-H



$$a_{Ki} = (P_i / P_K) - (P_L / P_K) a_{Li}$$

$(P_L / P_K)^A$, $(P_L / P_K)^B$ 가 $(P_L / P_K)^A$ 가
 $(P_L / P_K)^A$, $(P_L / P_K)^B$ 가
 $(K / L)^A$, $(K / L)^B$ 가 k_1, k_2, k_3, k_4, k_5 5

k_5 k_1
 k_3 (가)
 a k_3
 k_1, k_2 B
 k_1 BC
 가
¹⁰⁾
 가 k_3 k_4
 k_5 A
 가
 L-H
 가
 k_3
 k_3 (k_1, k_2)
 B A
 k_3 (k_4, k_5)
 A B
 가
 가 L-H
 k_3 (k_1, k_2)

10)

A B 가 가

. k₃ (k₄, k₅)

A 가 B

. k₃ 가

. 가

가

L-H 가 가

, 가 ()

가

) , 가 ((GL k₃) 가

. 가

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가 가 가

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가 ()가

가 , 가 가
가

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< -7>

가 가

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가 (

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가 , L-H

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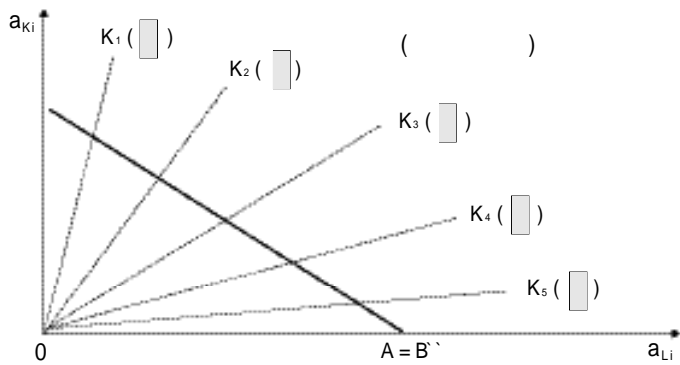
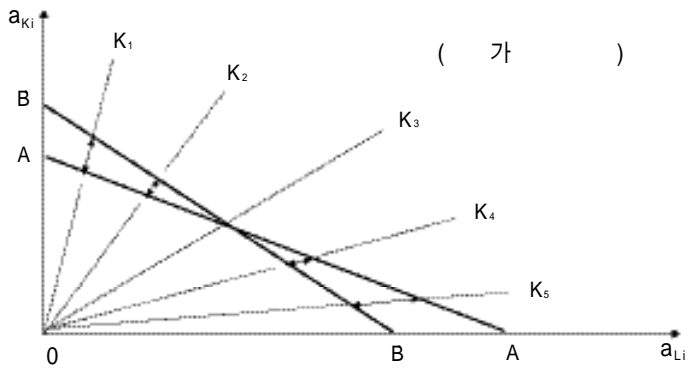
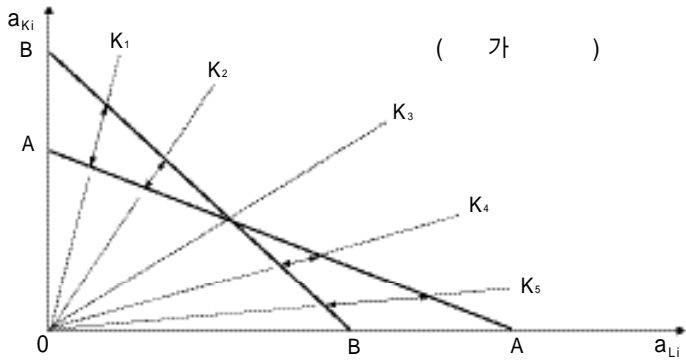
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가

< -7> 가



가 가 가
 가
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 가

4) : 가

Lancaster(1980), Helpman(1981), Helpman and Krugman(1985)

가

가
 .
 가
 Helpman(1981)
 .
 가
 Hepman(1981)¹¹⁾ ,
 가
 . 가 가
 가
 가
 . 가 가
 가 (Lancaster, 1980, pp. 171 ~ 172).

11) 2×2 () ,
 가
 () 가

.¹²⁾

. ,
가
가 .

3 가 , 가 ,
가 , 가 .
가 , 3
가 .
가
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가
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가
가
가 .

12) , 가 .

, Helpman(1981)

가
 () 가
 가가 .
 가
 가 (homothetic) 가 -
 가
 가가 가
 가가 .
 가 (country size)가
 가 () 가
 . Lancaster(1980) “
 (false comparative advantage)”
 . Helpman(1981)
 가 가
 가 .

$$P_z = P_y [Y/e(Y)]$$

P_z 가 , P_y
 가 , Y Y 가 , $e(Y)$ Y

가 Pz^A Py^k
 . Pz^k
 가가 y
 .¹³⁾
 Helpman(1981) “
 가 ”
 , 가 가
 “ 가
 ” .

13) 가 가
 가
 Helpman & Krugman(1985, 4) 가
 가
 Ethier(1979,1982) 가 가
 , 가
 , Rauch(1989) , 가
 (home market effect)
 가
 , 가
 Model) 2 , (Ricardian
 가

3.

. GL

14)

(pooling)

15)

14) 가

(1998), (2000), Chiho Kim · Yo Chul Choi(2001)

15) (1996)

.¹⁶⁾

$$IIT = f(AG, PD, ES, MS, MUL)$$

+ + ? - ?

IIT , AG , PD
 , ES , MS
 , MUL

가 .

. < -3>

가

가 .

17)

16) Pagoulatos and Sorensen(1975), Loertscher and Wolter(1975), Caves(1981), Toh(1982), Gavelin and Lundberg(1983), Greenaway(1983), Greenaway and Milner(1984), Tharakan(1984)

Lundberg(1988), Hansson and Lundberg(1989)
Lundberg-
Hansson

((1988),
Lee(1989), (1991), Kim(1992), Lee and
Kim(1996)).
(1998 a, b)

Lundberg-Hansson

.
,
(1996),
(1998 a, b)



1. .

GL

가

가

가

가

(Categorical Aggregation

Problem)

Finger(1975)

Rayment(1976)

. Finger(1975) SITC 3

81

,
40%

. Grubel and Lloyd(1975) SITC

가

Balassa(1966) Aquino(1978)

Aquino(1978) ()

가

Greenaway(1983) Greenaway and Milner(1985)

SITC 3

4

SITC 3 가

. Kol and Mennes(1983)

SITC 3

4

SITC 3

가

가

SITC 3

SITC

3
SITC 3

SITC

(GL)

$$= \frac{1}{n} \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m GL_{ij},$$

n : SITC 3

m :

GL

가 2001 2002
(+) 가

30

(OECD, EU, NIEs, ,)

<

2>

(: multilateral trade)
 가
 (: bilateral trade)
 가 가 .
 가 (가)
 가 . 가
 ,
 (-)
 .
 가
 가 가 .
 ,¹⁸⁾ -
 (generalized commodity version)
 . ,
 . Bergstrand(1983)

18) Tharakan(1989) , Deardorff(1979),
 Baldwin(1979) .

가

가

가

가

가

가

()

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n GLB_i, GLB = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{j=1}^m GLB_j,$$

n : SITC 3

m : () 가

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n GLM_i,$$

$$GLM_i = 1 - \frac{\left| \sum_{j=1}^m X_{ij} - \sum_{j=1}^m M_{ij} \right|}{\sum_{j=1}^m X_{ij} + \sum_{j=1}^m M_{ij}}$$

n : SITC 3

m : () 가

2. 19)

(1)

() 가

< -1 >

SITC		1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
0 4 ()		0.06	0.06	0.07	0.08	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.10
		0.16	0.19	0.23	0.20	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.25
5 8 ()		0.19	0.21	0.20	0.23	0.23	0.22	0.25	0.26
		0.39	0.43	0.44	0.49	0.52	0.53	0.55	0.57
0 9 ()		0.11	0.13	0.12	0.15	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.16
		0.27	0.31	0.35	0.34	0.39	0.38	0.40	0.40

: 30

19) 2001 2002

가

가

< -1 >

2

가

1988 0.19 2002 0.26

0.39

0.57

가

2 가

가

가

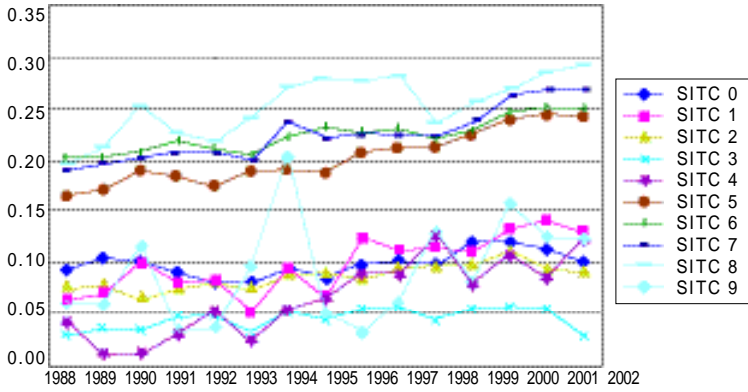
가

2002

0.26

0.57

< -1> SITC 1



:
 ,
 20) , < -1>
 SITC 1 가 .
 SITC 1
 ,
 SITC 8 7
 6 5 .

20) Havrylyshyn and Civan(1983) , (0.26), (0.253),
 (0.259)
 . 0.81, 0.803
 . Culem and Lundberg(1986) (0.288)
 (0.358) 0.6 0.8

(2)

OECD

21)

가
가

ICT

가

ICT

가

2002

0.31 0.34

가

2 3

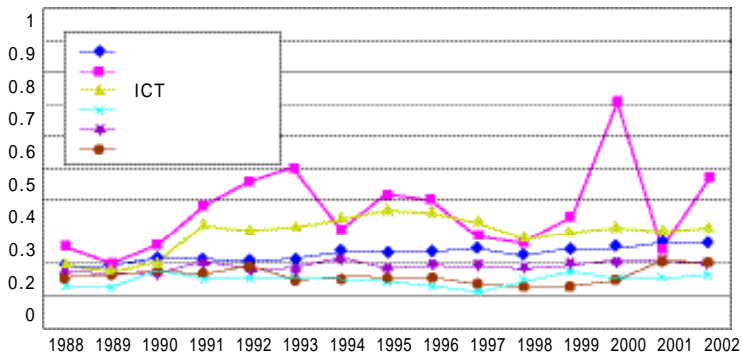
21) < 11> OECD

< -2>

	1988		1995		2002	
	0.19	0.41	0.23	0.50	0.26	0.58
	0.20	0.18	0.37	0.26	0.34	0.41
ICT	0.26	0.79	0.31	0.70	0.31	0.85
	0.17	0.71	0.18	0.71	0.21	0.92
	0.21	0.82	0.23	0.86	0.26	0.83
	0.22	0.31	0.26	0.64	0.27	0.78

< -2>

()



가

.

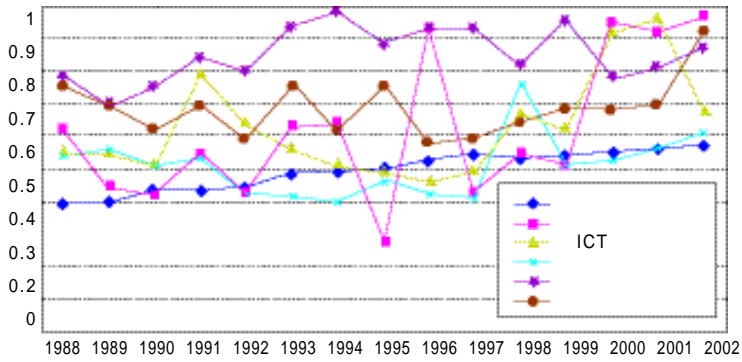
가

가

가

,

< -3> ()



가 . 가

가 .

(3)

1)

(GL)

가

. 가 .

-4> GL ()
GL

. <

, GL

22)

. 4 (A, B, C, D)

. , A D 가 0.1

, A

D

. 가 ,

B C 가 0.7

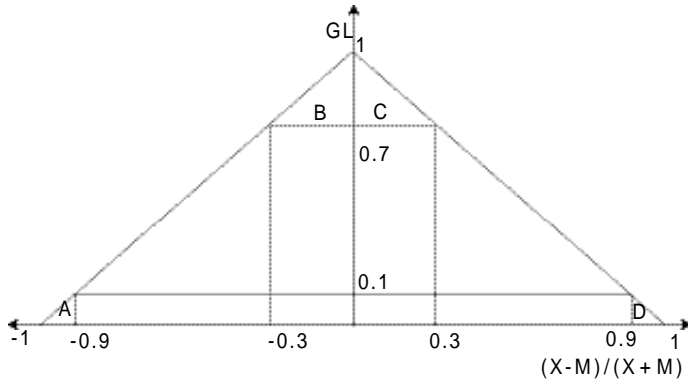
, B

C

22)

, Stern and Maskus(1981), Balassa and Noland(1989)

< -4 >



$$\frac{1}{GL_i} = 1 + \text{-----} \leq 1 + \begin{matrix} \square & (&) \\ \blacksquare & (&) \end{matrix}$$

가

GL 가 0.7 0.1

GL 가 0.7 0.1

0.3 0.9

0.3 0.9

() .
 < -5> 5 (, ICT,
 , ,)
 a, b .

SITC 3 .

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n GLM_i, GLM_i = 1 - \frac{\left| \sum_{j=1}^m X_{ij} - \sum_{j=1}^m M_{ij} \right|}{\sum_{j=1}^m X_{ij} + \sum_{j=1}^m M_{ij}}$$

, GLM : i SITC 3

n :

SITC 3

j : j

m :

$$= \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n GLB_i, GLB_i = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{j=1}^m GL_{ij},$$

, GLB : i SITC 3

< -5> ()

SITC 3 . ,

가

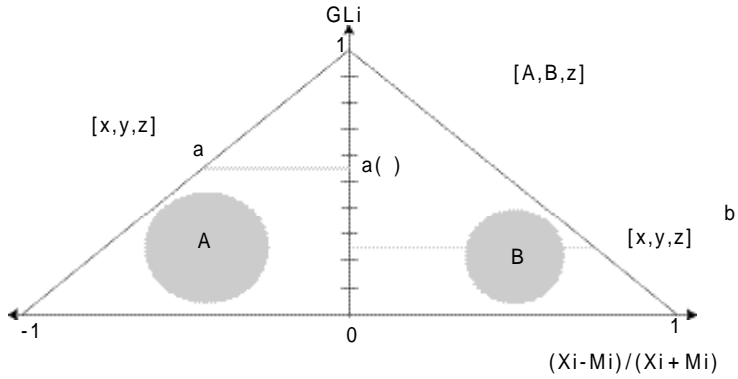
가

가

, , ,

()

< -5>



[x, y, z] x
 SITC 3 , y
 SITC 3 . z
 23)

$$Z = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m X_{ij} - \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m M_{ij}}{\sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m X_{ij} + \sum_{i=1}^n \sum_{j=1}^m M_{ij}}$$

A 5

SITC 3 , 5

x [A, B, z]

A . B 5

SITC 3

, 5 y
 [A, B, z] B . z
 .
 ()

2)

2002
 0.21 0.34
 1988 1995 2002

. 2002 (0.92), ICT(0.85),
 (0.83), (0.78)
 0.41

가

가

가

. 5
1988

1995 2002
24)

가

, 2002

66

99

, ICT,

1988 1995 2002

가

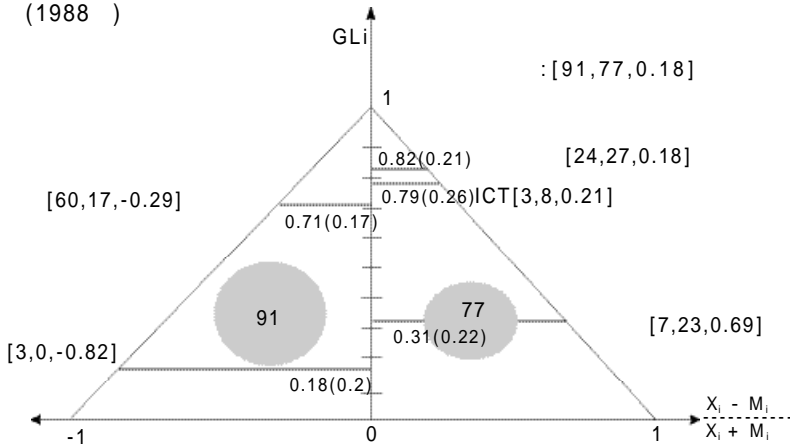
24) SITC 3

. , 1995
2002 .

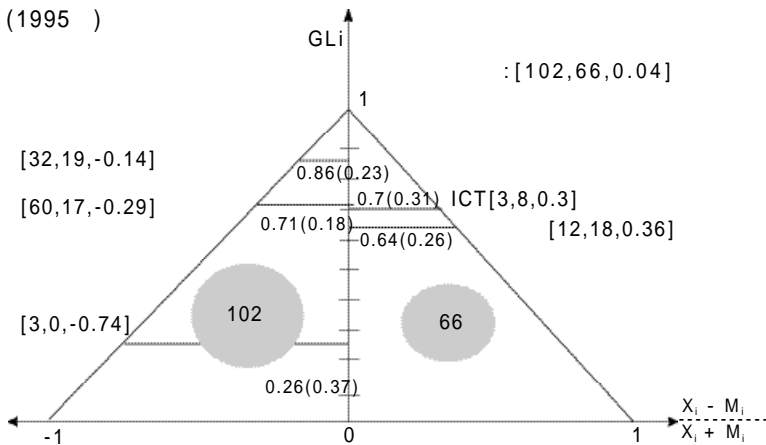
가

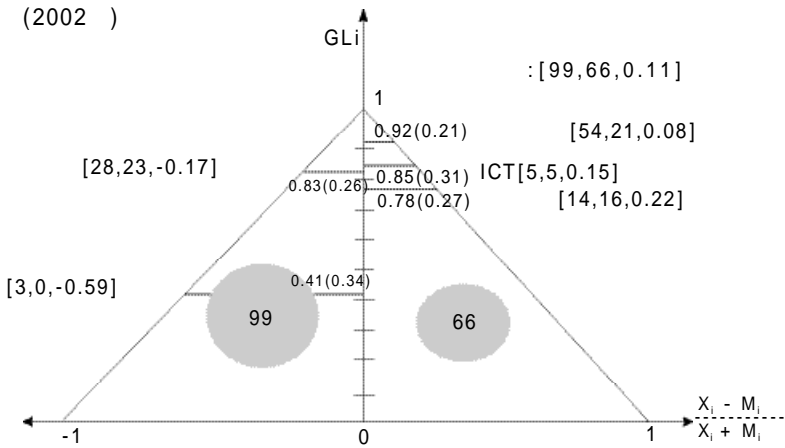
< -6>

(1988)



(1995)





3. ()

(1)

()

()

가

, NIEs

가

가

0.4

가

. OECD, EU,

0.2 0.3

가

0.1

, , , NIEs

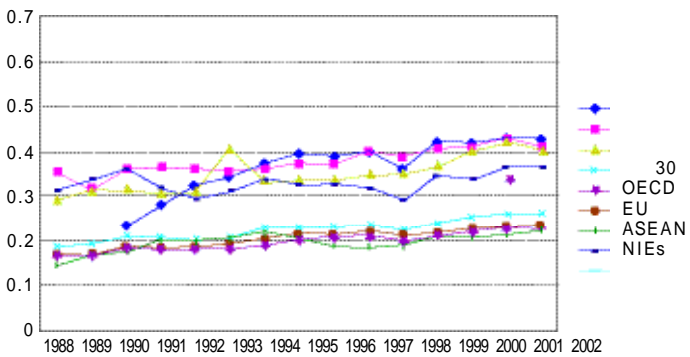
가

()

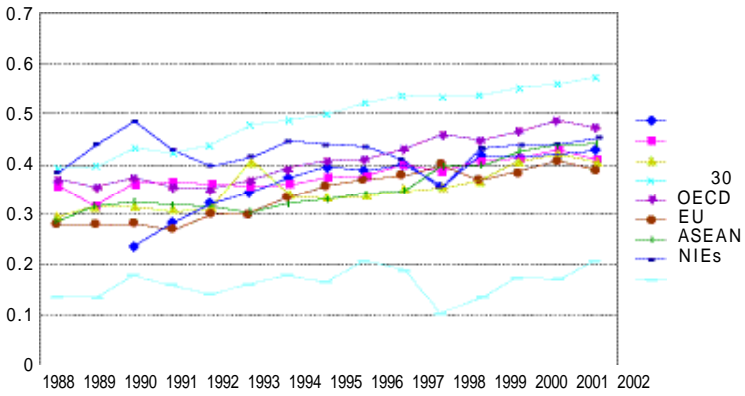
3.5 5.0

< -7>

()



< -8> ()



가 가

0.6

()

가

(2)

()

ICT

1990

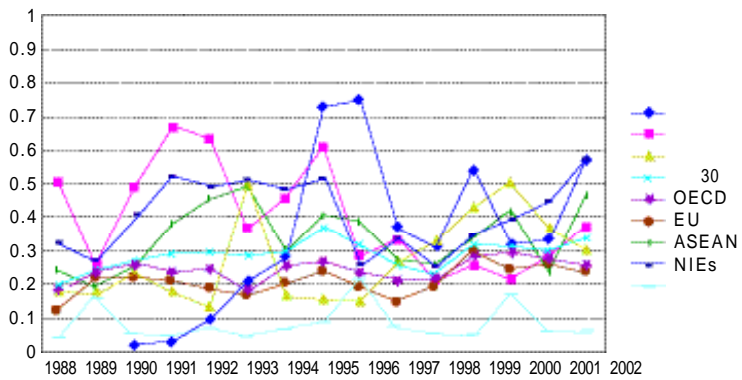
0.5 0.7

, NIEs
0.4 0.6

< -9>

()

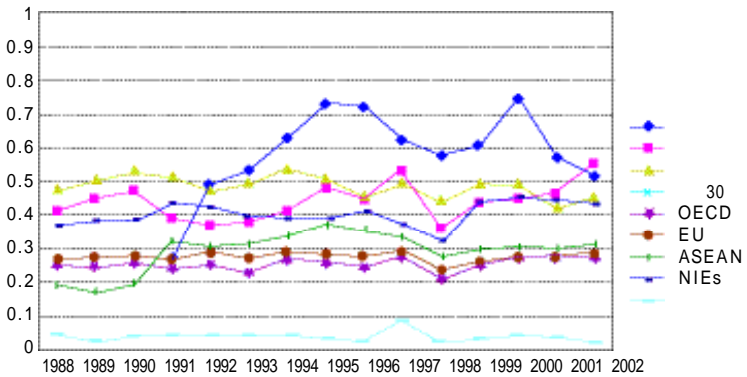
()



< -10> ICT

()

()



0.3

가

0.3 0.45

()

0.3

ICT

가

0.4 0.55

()

NIEs

가

1990

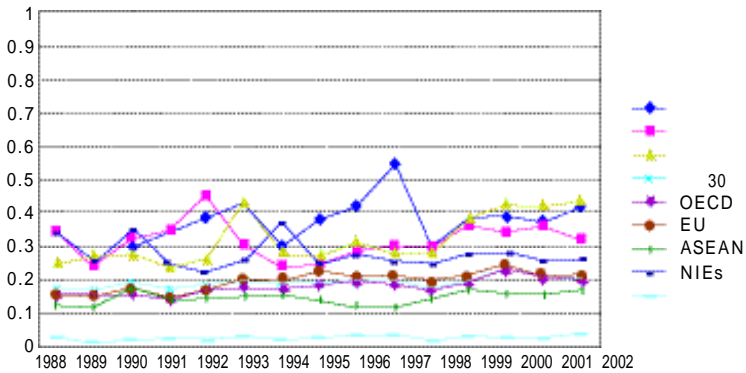
0.5

, NIEs,

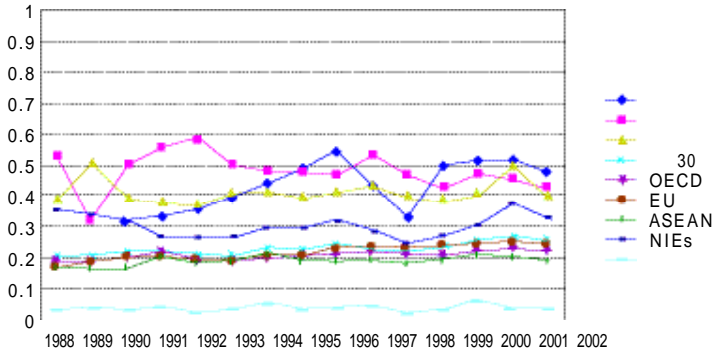
< -11>

()

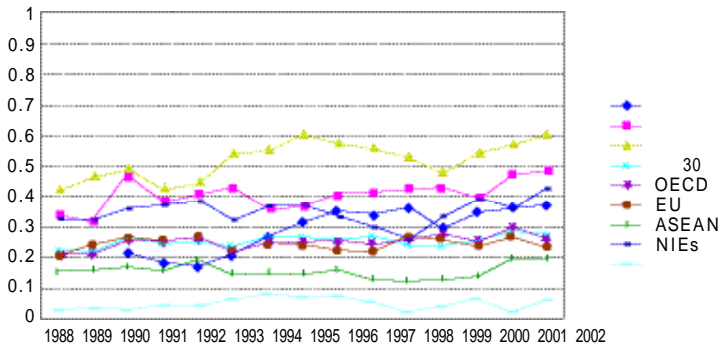
()



< -12> () ()



< -13> () ()



가

가

()

가 , , ,
가

(3) ()

1)

OECD

0.2 0.3

2002

, ICT,

0.9

가

1988

2002

SITC 3

가

SITC 3

2

가

OECD

2002

ICT

0.2 0.3

, ICT,

0.9

가

1988

2002

, 2002 ICT

0.55, 0.49

2002

1988 2002

가

0.5

가

가

2002

0.6

가

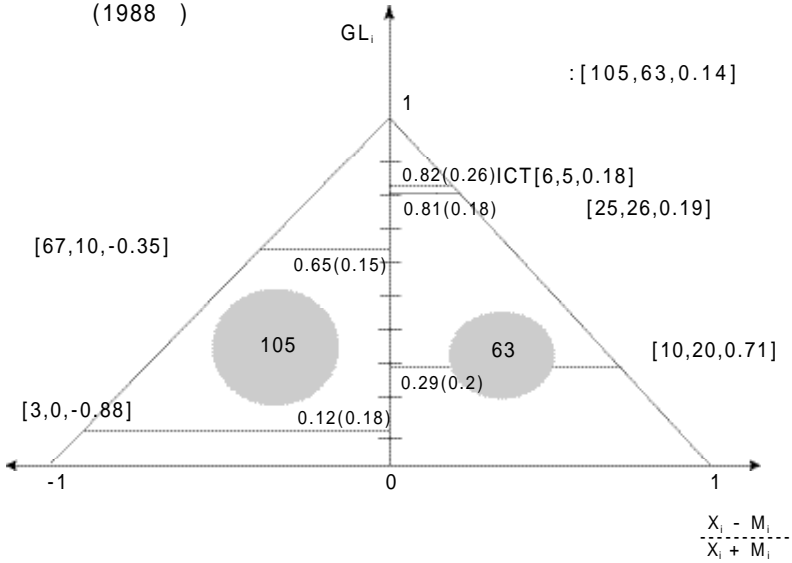
0.3 0.45

, 1988

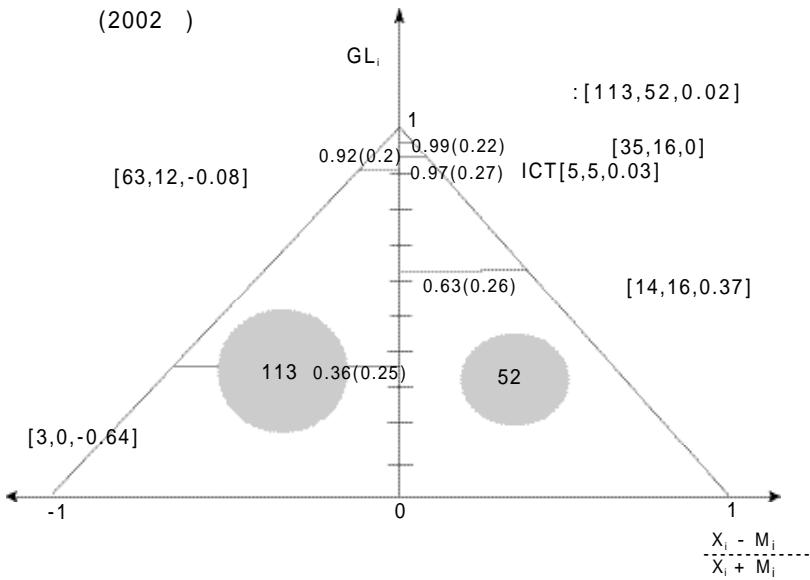
2002

< -14> OECD

(1988)

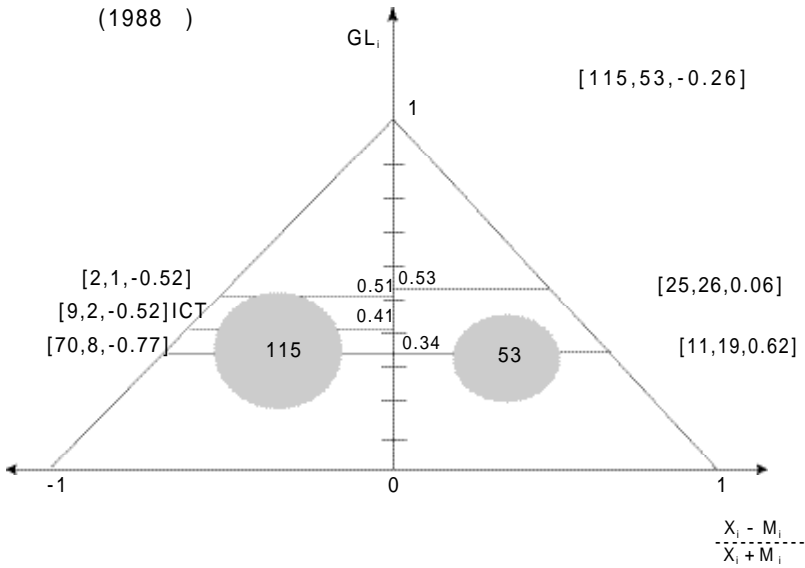


(2002)

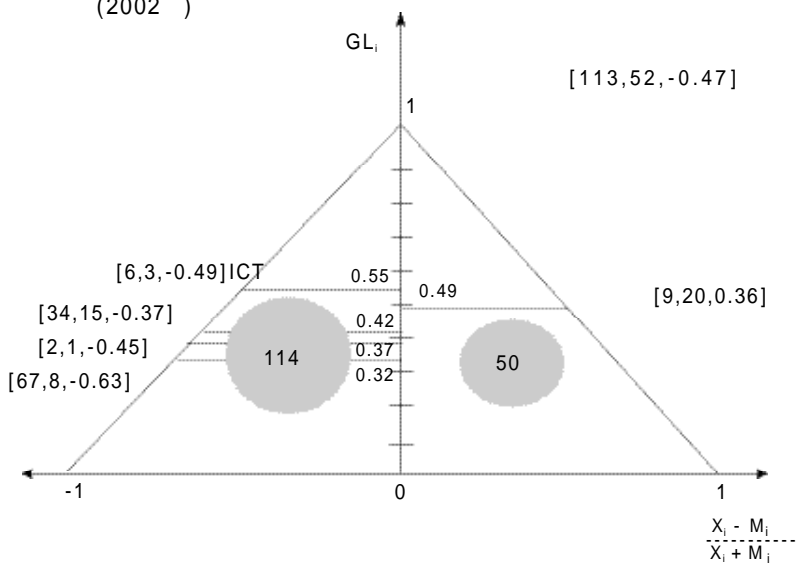


< -15>

(1988)

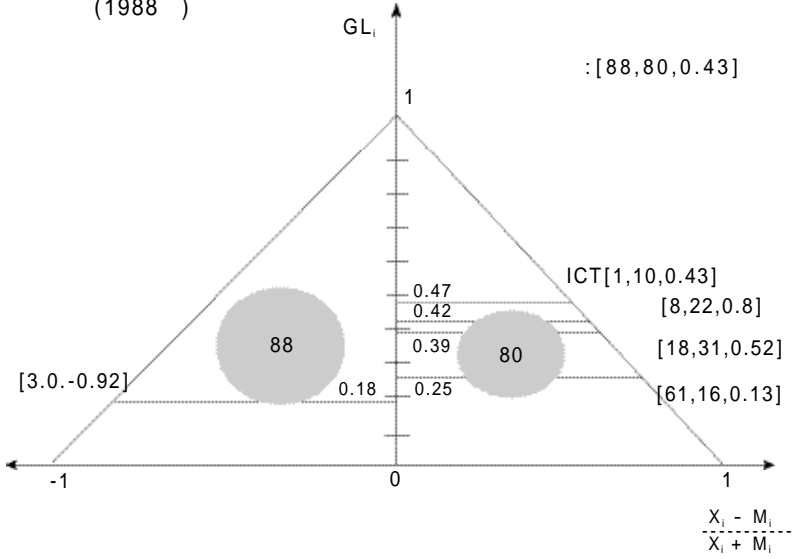


(2002)

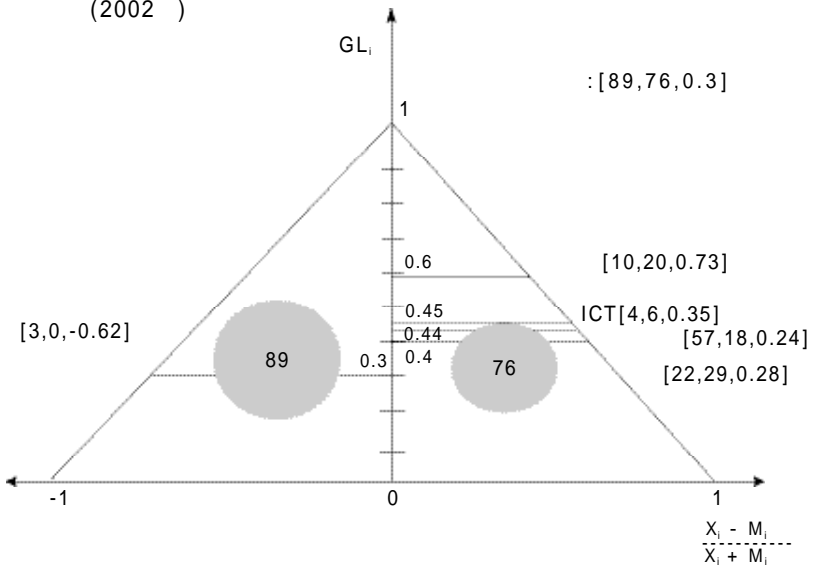


< -16 >

(1988)



(2002)



2)

.
 .
 . 1988 2002
 . 1988
 0.02 0.31 2002
 0.37 0.57 . 2002 , ICT,
 .
 2002 ICT,

. , ,
 .

가

NIEs

.
 2002
 0.26 0.43
 0.33 0.6 .

가

가 . , ICT,

가 .

,
. 2002
0.02 0.06

0.94

0.08 0.44

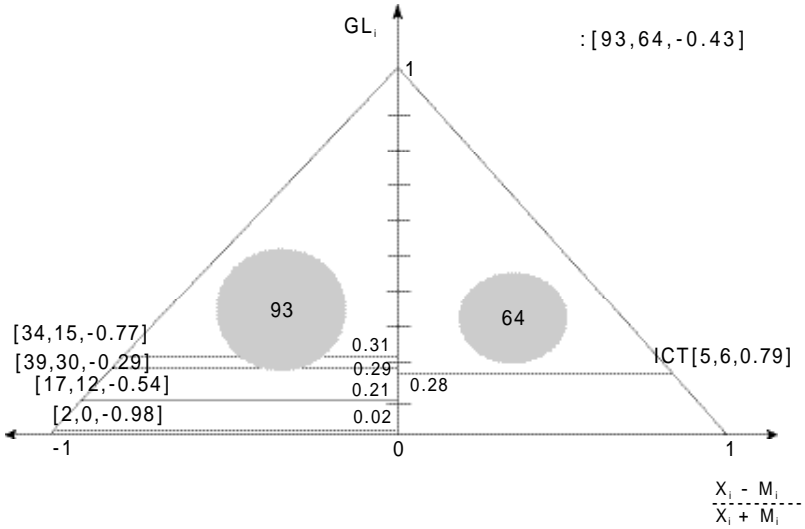
가

가

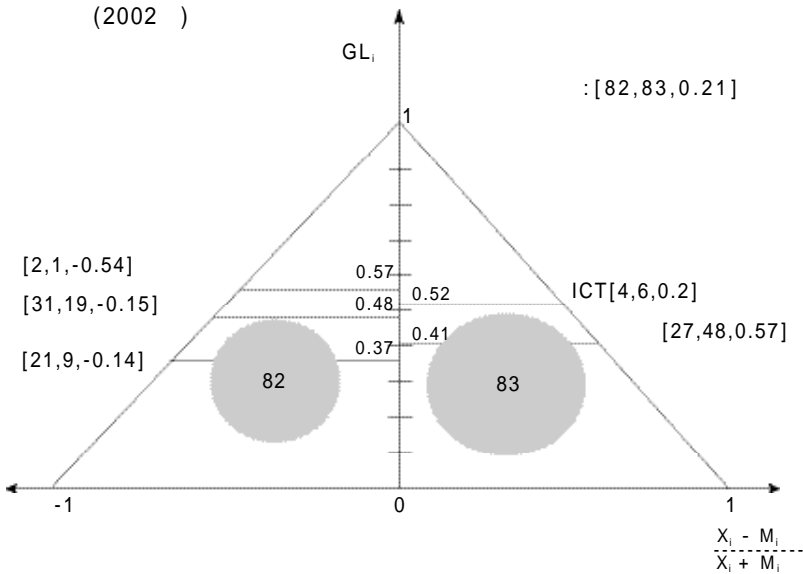
가

< -17 >

(1988)

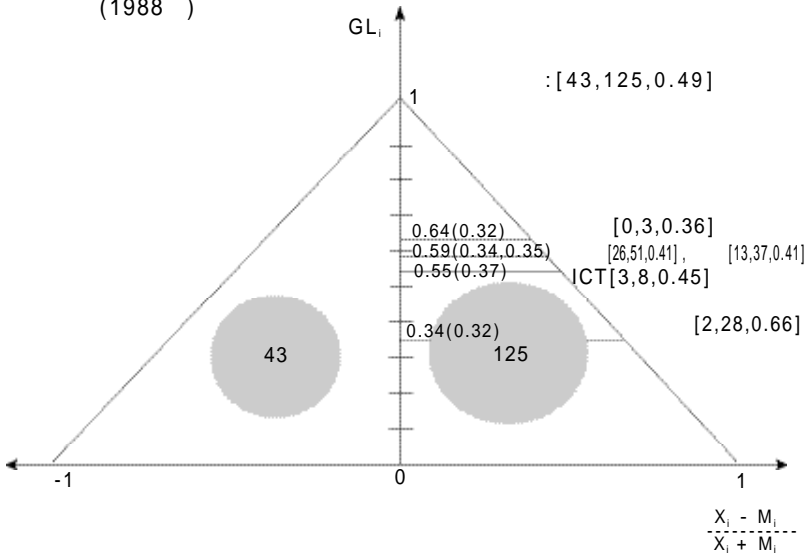


(2002)

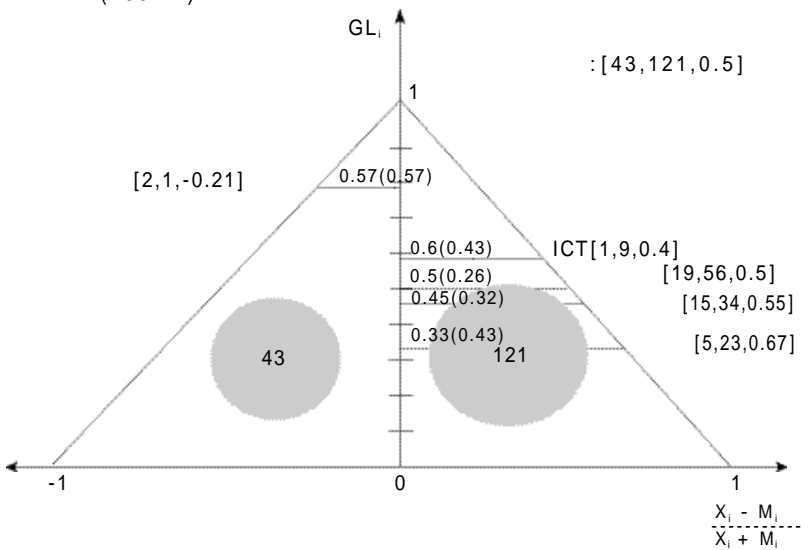


< -18> NIES

(1988)

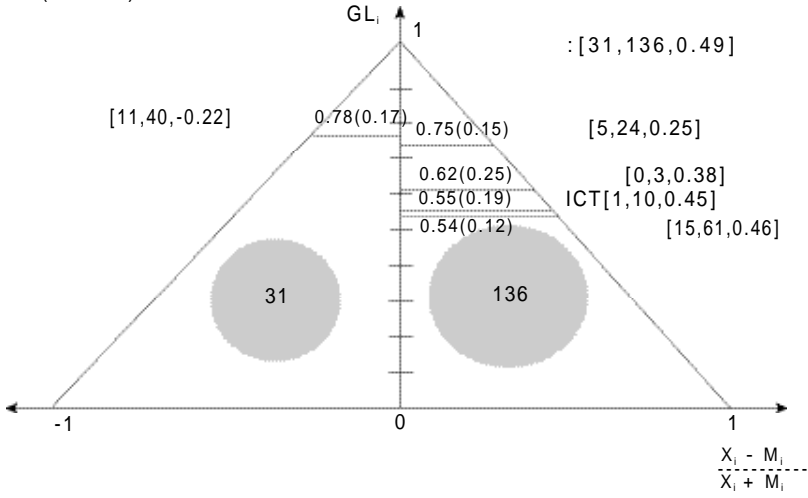


(2002)

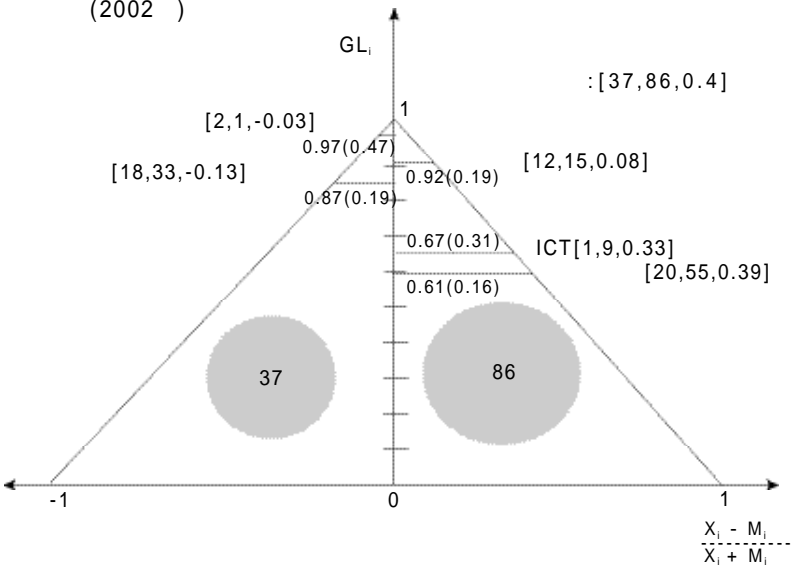


< -19>

(1988)

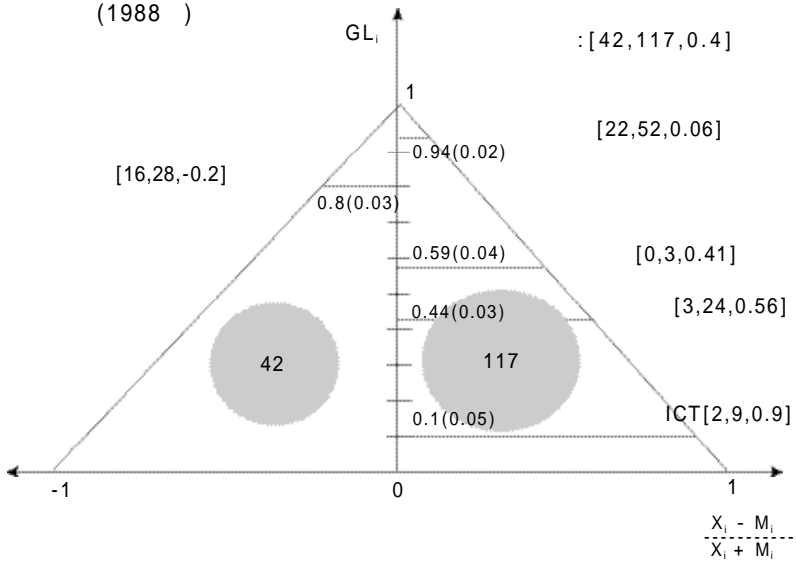


(2002)

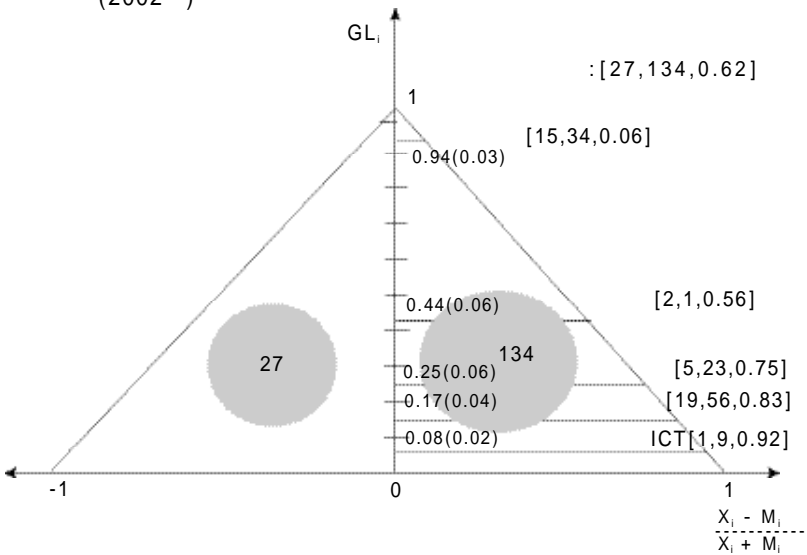


< -20>

(1988)



(2002)



(4)

: , ,

, ,

.

1)

1988 2002

0.07 0.42

0.29 0.18

.

3

가 가

ICT

2002

0.73

0.31 0.32

.

가

,

가

.

²⁵⁾

1988

2002

. 2002

가 (0.11) 0.47 0.59
(0.32)
, 가

가 , , ,

가

2002

가 0.57

0.01 0.37

가 , , .

가

2002

0.17

, 가 , .

0.55 0.99

가

가 ,

가

,
, ICT, ,

2)

2002 (1)

가

0.2

가

ICT

2002

가 0.7

0.5

가

1988

2002

2002

0.26 0.41

가

가

2002

(0.58), (0.47)

0.09 0.3

가

1988 2002

가

가

2002

0.51 0.81

가

가 .

3)

2002

, .
0.47 0.67

ICT

1988 2002

0.21 0.58 0.29 0.69 , 가
.

가

2002 가

가 0.8, 0.59

0.21 0.39

1988

2002

1988

가 2002

가

가

가

가

, , ,

가

2002

0.51

0.04 0.33

가

2002

0.23 0.48

가

가

가

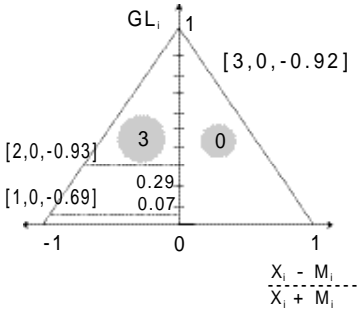
ICT

. ICT

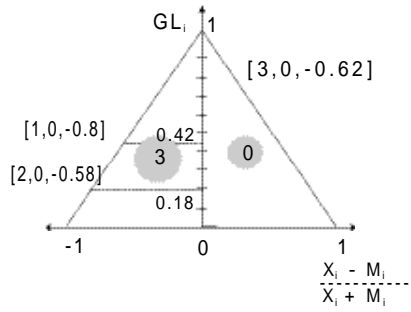
가

가

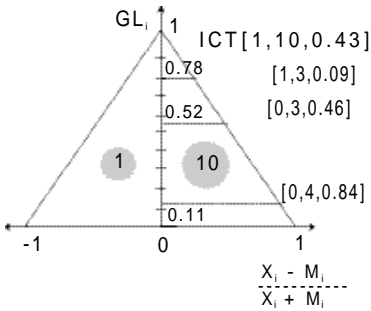
< -21 >



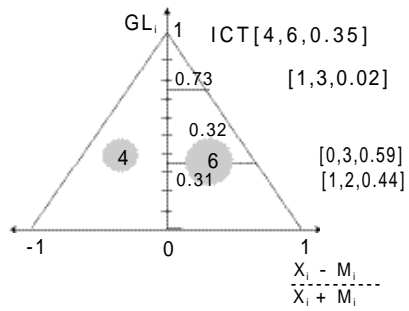
(1988)



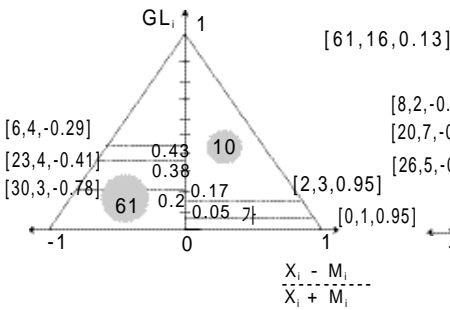
(2002)



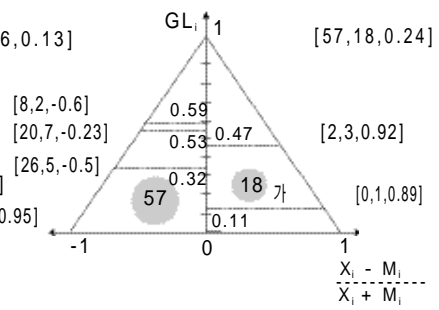
(1988)



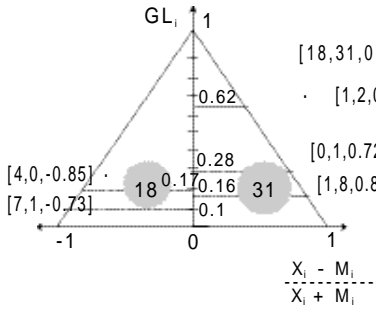
(2002)



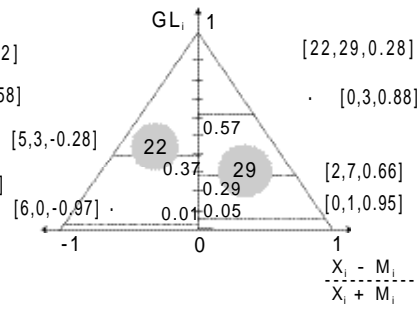
(1988)



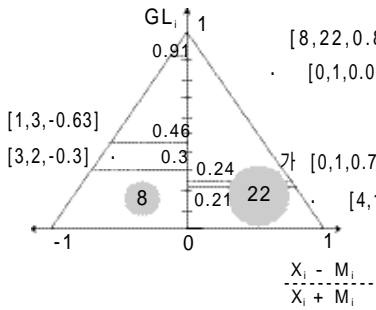
(2002)



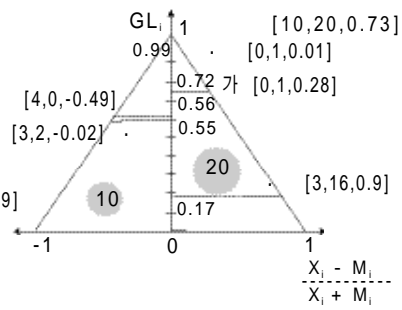
(1988)



(2002)

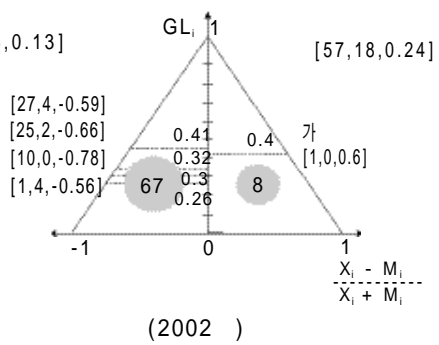
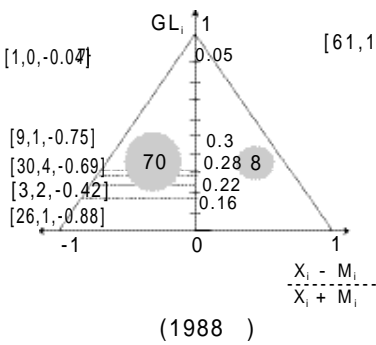
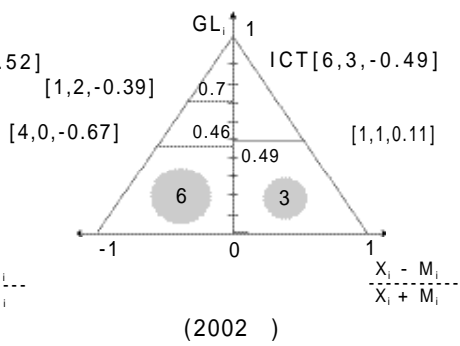
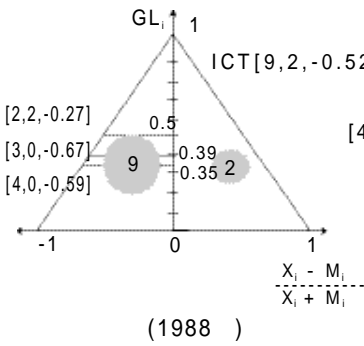
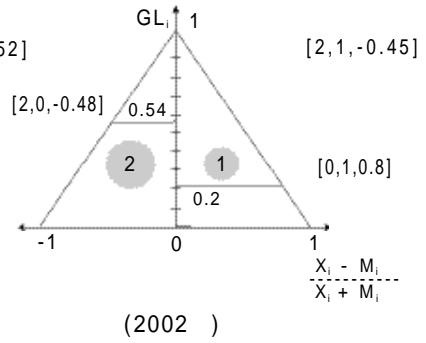
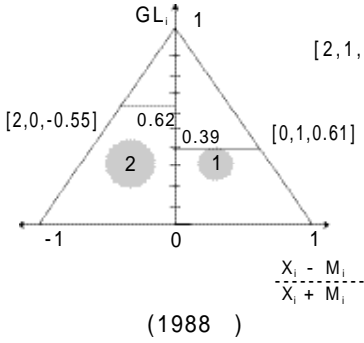


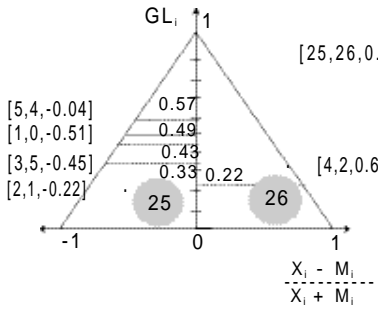
(1988)



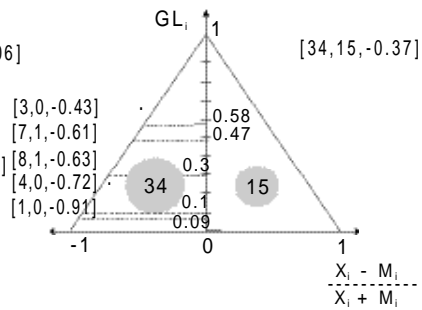
(2002)

< -22 >

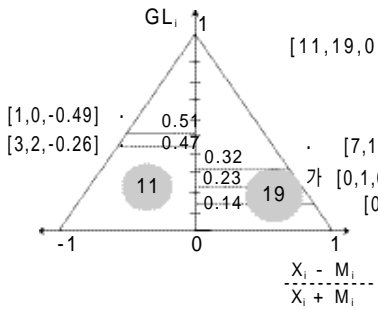




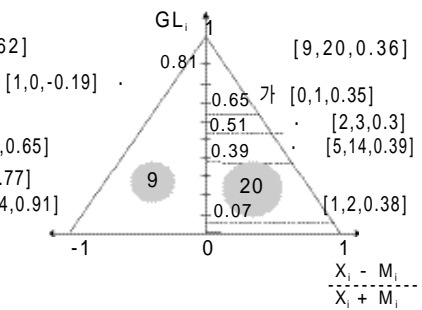
(1988)



(2002)

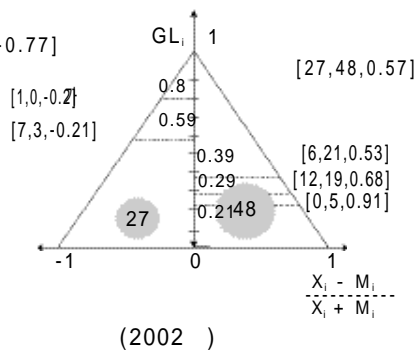
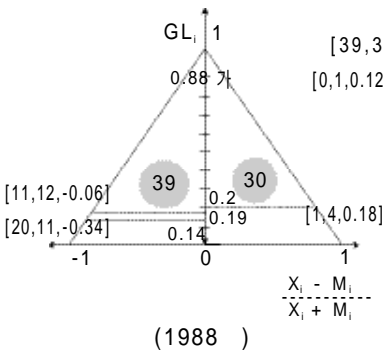
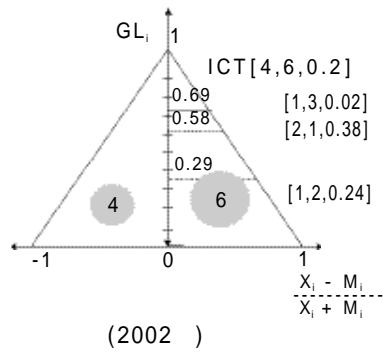
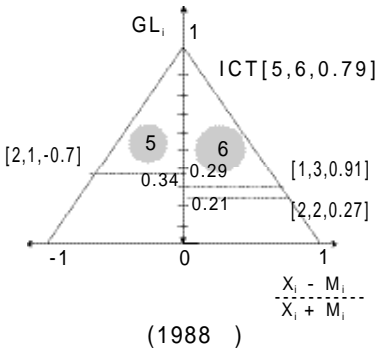
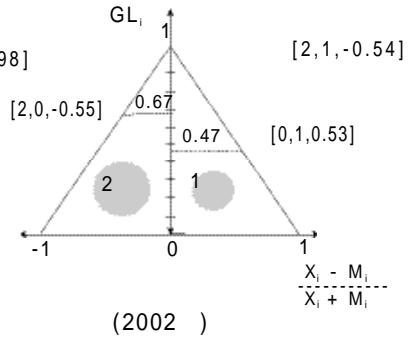
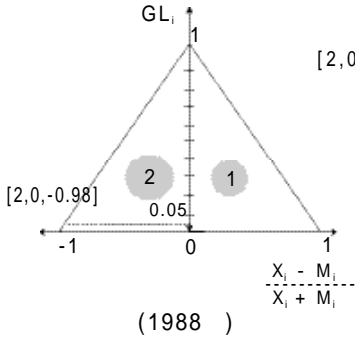


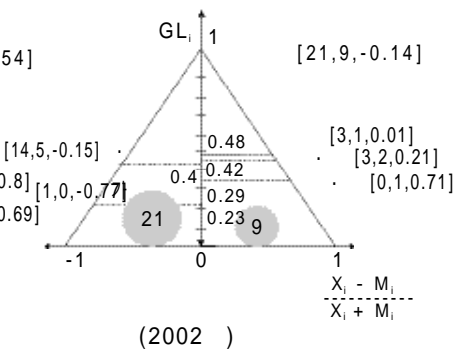
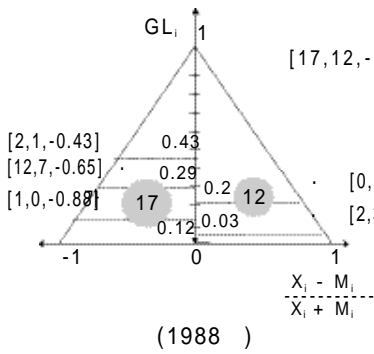
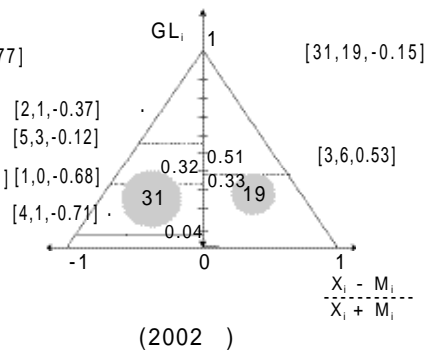
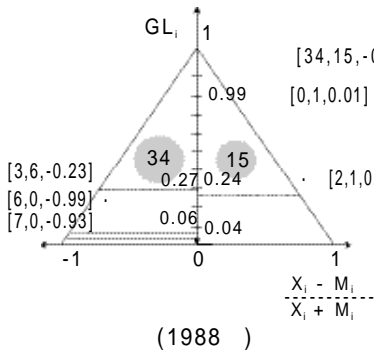
(1988)



(2002)

< -23 >





4. .

가?

() 가?

가 ,

()

가 .

(1)

SITC

Revision3 1988 2002 (1988 1995 , 1995 2002)

(Pearson Correlation Coefficient)

.²⁶⁾

1988 2002 () 0.31
0.56 1%
. () 1988

26) 가 가

$$GL_{ij}^{11} = 1 - [|X_{ij} - M_{ij}| / (X_{ij} + M_{ij})], \quad GL_{ij}^{12} = 1 - [|X_{ij} - M_{ij}| / (X_{ij} + M_{ij})],$$

i: SITC 3, j: 가

2002

가²⁷⁾ () , ,
 OECD, EU 가 0.5 0.56
 ()
 0.29 0.39
 가
 가 가
 가 가

1988 2002
 () 1988 1995 1995

< -3>

				OECD	EU	NIEs		
1988 v.s	0.49	0.60	0.32	0.61	0.58	0.36	0.41	0.38
1995	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)
1995 v.s	0.45	0.51	0.53	0.76	0.70	0.59	0.56	0.66
2002	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)
1988 v.s	0.50	0.38	0.29	0.56	0.52	0.34	0.31	0.37
2002	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)	(0.0001)

: 1)

2) ()

3) 1988 1990

27) Culem and Lundberg(1986)

11
 1970 1980 0.6 0.81

120

2002

(2) ()

Culem and Lundberg(1986)

(Categorical Aggregation Problem)

(Culem and Lundberg, 1986, pp. 120).

Tharakan(1984)

가

(Tharakan, 1984, pp. 217).

1990

()

< -4>

(1990)

				OECD	EU	NIEs		
	1	0.23 (0.003)	-0.0006 (0.99)	0.61 (0.0001)	0.55 (0.0001)	0.11 (0.15)	0.11 (0.15)	0.39 (0.0001)
		1	0.006 (0.94)	0.44 (0.0001)	0.37 (0.0001)	-0.06 (0.46)	0.05 (0.52)	0.19 (0.01)
			1	0.11 (0.16)	0.13 (0.08)	0.13 (0.09)	0.15 (0.06)	0.12 (0.13)
OECD				1	0.91 (0.0001)	0.32 (0.0001)	0.28 (0.0002)	0.72 (0.0001)
EU					1	0.34 (0.0001)	0.25 (0.001)	0.72 (0.0001)
NIEs						1	0.50 (0.0001)	0.58 (0.0001)
							1	0.52 (0.0001)
								1

: 1)

2) ()

, , OECD, EU

, NIEs, ,

< -5>

(2002)

				OECD	EU	NIEs		
	1	0.14 (0.08)	0.12 (0.12)	0.52 (0.0001)	0.44 (0.0001)	0.34 (0.0001)	0.33 (0.0001)	0.41 (0.0001)
		1	-0.01 (0.85)	0.32 (0.0001)	0.27 (0.0004)	0.11 (0.16)	0.009 (0.90)	0.09 (0.23)
			1	0.29 (0.0001)	0.28 (0.0003)	0.29 (0.0002)	0.25 (0.001)	0.34 (0.0001)
OECD				1	0.92 (0.0001)	0.52 (0.0001)	0.37 (0.0001)	0.73 (0.0001)
EU					1	0.39 (0.0001)	0.28 (0.0002)	0.70 (0.0001)
NIEs						1	0.61 (0.0001)	0.71 (0.0001)
							1	0.70 (0.0001)
								1

: 1)

2) ()

3)

가 1990

가()

()

가

()

5.

(1) 가

가? ()²⁸⁾
가?

-
x (,)
가 , y
(,)
가

28)

가

가

, Lundberg-Hansson

가

가
가

가
가

가
가

가

1

가

가

가

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()

가

가

가

가

가

가 .²⁹⁾
 가 :
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 1
 가 : 가

(2)

SITC 0 4 ,
 SITC 5 8 .
 (Pearson Correlation Coefficient)
 , 가
 SITC 3 .
 30 OECD, NIEs, ,
 가 .

29) 가 .

가
 가
 (Categorical
 Aggregation Problem)가
 가
 가
 A B

가

가
 < -6>
 가 30

가 2002 11 5%
 가 4 가

. OECD
 가

29

2002 12 (41.4%) 5%
 가 5 (17.2%)

가 5%
 가 NIEs

1988 1995 가

, 2002 5%

가 가 . ,

< -6> (SITC 0 4)

: , %

		1988	1995	2002
	가	30(100.0)	30(100.0)	30(100.0)
		6(20.0)	14(46.7)	11(36.7)
	5%	3(10.0)	6(20.0)	4(13.3)
OECD	가	29(100.0)	29(100.0)	29(100.0)
		5(17.2)	12(41.4)	12(41.4)
	5%	1(3.4)	4(13.8)	5(17.2)
NIEs	가	4(100.0)	4(100.0)	4(100.0)
		3(75.0)	4(100.0)	3(75.0)
	5%	2(50.0)	4(100.0)	0(0.0)
	가	11(100.0)	11(100.0)	11(100.0)
		2(18.2)	3(27.3)	2(18.2)
	5%	1(9.0)	1(9.0)	0(0.0)
	가	24(100.0)	24(100.0)	24(100.0)
		0(0.0)	3(12.5)	2(8.3)
	5%	0(0.0)	0(0.0)	0(0.0)

: ()

가

가

< -7>

가

1988 1995 2002

가 가

가가 가

가

가

< -7> (SITC 5 8)

		1988	1995	2002
	가	30(100.0)	30(100.0)	30(100.0)
		16(53.3)	22(73.3)	20(66.7)
	5%	7(23.3)	12(40.0)	11(36.7)
OECD	가	29(100.0)	29(100.0)	29(100.0)
		7(24.1)	21(72.4)	20(69.0)
	5%	2(6.9)	7(24.1)	6(20.7)
NIEs	가	4(100.0)	4(100.0)	4(100.0)
		4(100.0)	4(100.0)	4(100.0)
	5%	4(100.0)	4(100.0)	4(100.0)
	가	11(100.0)	11(100.0)	11(100.0)
		5(45.4)	7(63.6)	8(72.7)
	5%	2(18.2)	5(45.4)	6(54.5)
	가	24(100.0)	24(100.0)	24(100.0)
		4(16.7)	3(12.5)	3(12.5)
	5%	2(8.3)	1(4.2)	2(8.3)

: ()

2002 20 (66.7%) 5%
 가 11 (36.7%) . OECD
 가 가 2002 20
 (69%) 5% 가 6
 (20.7%) . OECD
 가 .
 . NIEs
 1988, 1995, 2002 가 4
 5%

가 . 가
 가 ,
 가 가
 가 .
 NIEs 가
 ,
 가 가
 가
 가
 가 가 2002 8
 (72.7%) 5% 가
 6 (54.5%) .
 ,
 가
 가
 30)

30) , (30)

() 1%

< ()>

	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
	0.33 ^a	0.51 ^a	0.67 ^a	0.72 ^a	0.75 ^a	0.85 ^a	0.72 ^a	0.37 ^a
OECD	0.20 ^a	0.37 ^a	0.44 ^a	0.62 ^a	0.61 ^a	0.72 ^a	0.35 ^a	0.18 ^a
NIEs	0.83 ^a	0.75 ^a	0.88 ^a	0.82 ^a	0.94 ^a	0.91 ^a	0.96 ^a	0.81 ^a
	0.69 ^a	0.58 ^a	0.93 ^a	0.65 ^a	0.92 ^a	0.96 ^a	0.92 ^a	0.60 ^a
	0.39 ^a	0.14 ^b	0.62 ^a	0.58 ^a	0.55 ^a	-0.01 ^b	0.03 ^b	0.19 ^a

: 1)

2) a : 1%, b : 5%

< -8> ()

	1988	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000	2002
	0.30 ^a	0.57 ^a	0.41 ^a	0.61 ^a	0.65 ^a	0.84 ^a	0.56 ^a	0.54 ^a
	0.19 ^a	0.34 ^a	0.51 ^a	0.68 ^a	0.70 ^a	0.91 ^a	0.34 ^a	0.04 ^b
	-	0.22 ^a	0.19 ^a	0.38 ^a	0.22 ^a	0.27 ^a	0.46 ^a	0.47 ^a

: a : 1%, b : 5%.

, , ,

3

1988 2002

1%

1998

0.91

가

가

가

, 가

OECD

NIEs,

가 . , 가

가 가 가 .



가

1.

(1)

31)

가

$$GL_i = f (x, y), \quad (1)$$

x :

y :

(GL)

GL 가

(x) (CA)

$$CA = f(x) \quad (2)$$

3

$$GL_i = f(y), \quad (3)$$

(1) (2) (3)

가 (3)
 가 . (2) 가
 , 가
 .
 가 (1)

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 가 , (1)

.
 (x)
 ,
 (y) 가

(2)
 가
 ,

가
 .
 가 1: 가
 가
 , 가

가

가

2

32)

$$GL_i = a + bk_i + c(k_i)^2, \quad b > 0, \quad c < 0$$

k_i i

가

1) -

-

,

$$CA_i = f(k_i), \quad i :$$

k_i

,

,

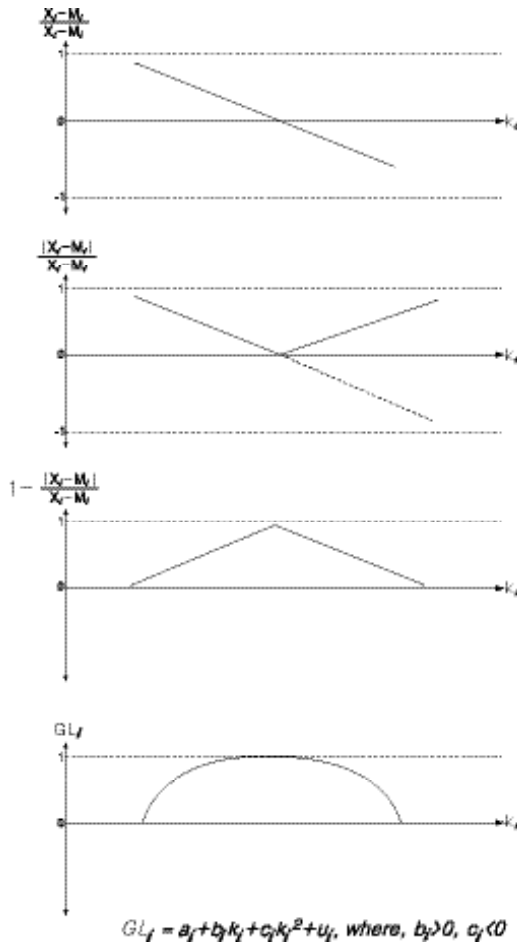
,

32) 2 , Lundberg(1988), Hansson and Lundberg(1989)가
Lundberg-Hansson

< -1> 가

$$-\frac{X_i - M_i}{X_i + M_i} = -a_i + b_i K_i + u_i, \quad b_i < 0$$

- $k_i (= -\frac{L_2}{L_1})$:
- $(-\frac{L_2}{L_1}) < (-\frac{L_2}{L_1})$
- L_1 : , L_2 :



CA_i , Stern and
 Maskus(1981) (X-M) ,
 Balassa and Noland(1989)
 $[(X-M)/(X+M)]$,

³³⁾ 가

가 -
 (implicative) ³⁴⁾ ,
 - 가

33) < -1> .

34) 가 가

가 가
 가

2) : 가 35)

Lundberg(1988), Hansson(1991), Hansson and
Lundberg(1989) (L-H)

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가

가 가 . 가 가

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가 -

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가 가

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가

가 .

가 가
가 . 가 가

35) Lunberg-Hansson 3)
가 .

가

가

가

Lundberg(1988), Hansson and Lunberg(1989)

, 가 ³⁶⁾

3) : 가

Helpman(1981) 가

가

, Helpman(1981)

가 (scale-adjusted price)

$$P_z = P_y[Y/e(Y)]$$

36) Lundberg(1988)
(1989)

, Hansson and Lundberg

가

가 , X X 가 , P_y
 가 , $e(X)$ X
 . P_y
 가 P_z . P_z 가
 가가 y
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 가 . ,
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 가 .
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가

가 1

가

가

가

가

가 2:

가

가

(3)

가

37) 가 Lee(1989)
 , Greenaway and Milner(1986) 가 가
 가
 . Marvel and Ray(1987) 가

가

가 3: 가
가

가

Lancaster(1980) H-K
, Falvey(1981)
, Vernon(1966)

L-H

가

가

가

가

가 4:

가

가

가

가

가

가

- (neo Heckscher-Ohlin Model)
· Schumacher(1983)

Tharakan(1989)

가

가

가

가

가

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가 1

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가

가

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가

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가 1

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가

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가

가 5:

(Categorical Aggregation Problem)

가

가

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가

가

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가

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가

가 가

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가

가

4

·

, 가 4

가 5

5 가
(4) 가

가

$$GL_i = f(x, y), \quad (4)$$

$$x = (k_i, k_i^2) :$$

$$y = (PD, SE, GOG, CAG) :$$

k_i , PD, SE

38) (physical capital intensity: PC) (human capital intensity: HC)

가 가 가
() 가

$$GL_i = b_1 + b_2 PC + b_3 PC^2 + b_4 HC + b_5 HC^2$$

() + - + -
() - 0 + 0 가

GOG , CAG
 가 . Lundberg-

Hansson

(5)

$$GL_i = f (x, y), \quad (5)$$

$$x = (k_i, k_i^2) :$$

$$y = (PD, CAG) :$$

L-H

가

(4)

가

(2) ,

(3)

, L-H

가

L-H

가

Helpman(1981)

“ 가 ”
(3)

(3)

(1996),

가

(1998,a,b)³⁹⁾

2.

(1)

가
가

39) L-H

(Caves(1981)

),
가

가

()

가
 ()
) ,
 40)
 가 SITC 3 ,
 (KSIC) .
 가
 , SITC Rev. 3(1988)
 (SITC 5 8) SITC 3
 「 ()」
 (KSIC) ()
) (/)
 「 (2000)」 (404) .
 SITC 3 가
 3
 ,
 93 41)
 SITC 3 126 SITC

40) Jagdish Bhagwati and Donald R. Davis, "Intra-industry trade and Theory", Harvard University Discussion Paper, 1994, sep.

41) < 1> .

.⁴³⁾

SITC Rev. 3가

1988 가

2002

⁴⁴⁾

가

가 .

OECD,

가

NIEs

ASEAN

, 가

(2)

GL_i

가

(bilateral trade ;

)

43) ,

(1991) 1978, 1985, 1987
RD, SE, MUL Caves(1981)가

가 . Lee,

Young Sun(1989), (1988)

44) , 1989 2002

. 45)

(flow variable) (stock variable) (k_i)

(HCF)⁴⁶⁾ , 1

(PCF) . 1 가가

(TCF)⁴⁷⁾ ,

1 (PCS)⁴⁸⁾ ,

(HCS)⁴⁹⁾ (

)」 1999 2001 3 . 50)

45) , (multilateral trade)

46) Kenen(1965), Waehrer(1968), Hansson(1989, 1991), Lundberg(1991), (1979), (1985)

47) Hansson(1989, 1991), Kim Chungsoo(1983)

48) Kim Chungsoo(1983), (1991)

49) Keesing(1965, 1966, 1968), Waehrer(1968), (1985)

50)

PD

RD() PR()

. RD

, PR 가

. RD

. 1999

2001 3

. PR

가 1983 1988

. SE

가가 ⁵¹⁾

「

()」 1999

2001 3

. GOG 「

(, 2000)」

가

. CAG SITC Rev. 3

SITC 3

5

3.

(1)

51) Loertscher and Wolter(1980)가

가

n_i

가

$n_i = 1$ 가
가

가

, Greenaway & Milner(1988), Bergstrand(1983), Caves(1981), Culem & Lundberg(1986), Balassa & Bauwens(1988), (1991), (1988), (1987)

(7) logistic transformation

가

, (7)

(2)

1) L-H Model

Model 1	$LGL_i^* = a_1 + a_2 TCF_i^* + a_3 (TCF_i^2)^* + a_4 RD_i^* + a_5 PR_i^* + a_6 CAG_i^*$
Model 2	$LGL_i^* = a_1 + a_2 HCF_i^* + a_3 (HCF_i^2)^* + a_4 PCF_i^* + a_5 (PCF_i^2)^* + a_6 RD_i^* + a_7 PR_i^* + a_8 CAG_i^*$
Model 3	$LGL_i^* = a_1 + a_2 HCS_i^* + a_3 (HCS_i^2)^* + a_4 PCS_i^* + a_5 (PCS_i^2)^* + a_6 RD_i^* + a_7 PR_i^* + a_8 CAG_i^*$

$$GL_i / (1 - GL_i)$$

2) Model

Model 1	$LGL_i^* = a_1 + a_2TCF_i^* + a_3(TCF_i^2)^* + a_4RD_i^* + a_5PR_i^* + a_6CAG_i^* + a_7GOG_i^* + a_8SE_i^*$
Model 2	$LGL_i^* = a_1 + a_2HCF_i^* + a_3(HCF_i^2)^* + a_4PCF_i^* + a_5(PCF_i^2)^* + a_6RD_i^* + a_7PR_i^* + a_8CAG_i^* + a_9GOG_i^* + a_{10}SE_i^*$
Model 3	$LGL_i^* = a_1 + a_2HCS_i^* + a_3(HCS_i^2)^* + a_4PCS_i^* + a_5(PCS_i^2)^* + a_6RD_i^* + a_7PR_i^* + a_8CAG_i^* + a_9GOG_i^* + a_{10}SE_i^*$

4.

(1)

< -1> < -6> OECD, ,
 가 , < 3> < 8> NIEs,
 , L-H
 가 .
 , OECD . L-H
 (TCF) (HCF,
 HCS)
 ,
 .
 가

가
가

가

가 가 가

(RD)

(PR)

Lundberg-Hansson

(HCS)

가

HCS

RD

L-H

PR CAG

GOG

, SE

가 ,

OECD

1988 2002

, . L-H
, (HCF, HCS)

(RD, PR)

. CAG

가 OECD

HCS) 가 (HCF,
. (RD, PR)

CAG

. GOG 1988

2002

. SE 가

(HCF, HCS)

. 가 ,

, 2002
 . HCS
 1988 2002
 .
 , . L-H
 (HCF, HCS) 가
 HCS
 HCS가 2002
 .
 . HCS
 가
 , 가
 가
 , NIEs . L-H
 , (TCF)
 (HCF, HCS)
 2002
 RD 가
 2002
 . CAG

2002

가

가

가

가

가

(HCF, HCS)

GOG

,

,

L-H

(HCF, HCS)

가

HCS

10%

가

RD

CAG

가

PR

(HCS) RD

HCS)

(HCF,

. RD, GOG, CAG

SE

()

L-H

가 .

(PCF, PCS)

가

가

가

가

(SE)

, < -2> < -4> OECD, ,
, < 9> < 10> NIEs

HCS(HCF) GL plotting
가 . 1988 2002 가
OECD NIEs L-H
plotting 가 , 가 ,
, plotting 가
.

(2)

, plotting

GL

, GL
 가
 plotting 가
 가 가
 , plotting
 GL 가
 가
 가 가
 가 ,
 ,
 GL
 가 가
 가 -
 ()
 GL
 가

plotting

()

(human capital endowment)

가 (2001), (2001) Heckscher-Ohlin-Vanek-Leamer

(,),

21

가

가 ,

가

가

plotting

⁵²⁾,

가

plotting

GL
 , 가 plotting
 GL
 .
 NIEs
 .
 ,
 . NIEs
 .
 가 plotting , NIEs
 가 plotting
 GL
 , 가
 plotting GL
 .

< -1> OECD (L-H Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-1.86** (-5.5)	0.12* (1.7)	-0.004 (-1.5)	112.10 (1.0)	8.66 (0.3)	-0.002 (-0.3)	1.03	0.06
2002	-1.36** (-5.1)	0.05 (0.8)	-0.003 (-1.2)	134.41 (1.5)	2.07 (0.1)	0.008 (1.0)	1.55	0.08

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-4.25 (-1.1)	9.89* (1.7)	-3.36* (-1.9)	-0.47 (-1.8)	0.03 (1.9)	366.67 (1.3)	-30.36 (-0.4)	-0.04 (-1.7)	1.33	0.10
2002	-6.28* (-1.7)	13.32* (2.4)	-3.95* (-2.2)	-0.71 (-2.4)	0.03 (2.1)	507.03 (1.1)	33.69 (1.4)	-0.05 (-1.8)	2.42	0.17

		HCS	HCS ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	0.16 (0.12)	6.89 (1.4)	-5.80 (-1.3)	-0.07 (-1.0)	0.0007 (0.6)	127.70 (0.5)	-5.77 (-0.1)	-0.04 (-1.6)	1.09	0.08
2002	-0.27 (-0.2)	11.79* (2.3)	-10.30* (-2.1)	-0.13 (-1.3)	0.002 (1.1)	364.93 (0.8)	32.07 (1.4)	-0.04 (-1.5)	2.24	0.16

< -2> OECD (Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-2.07*** (-6.1)	0.08 (1.0)	-0.003 (-1.0)	179.59 (1.4)	3.89 (0.1)	0.004 (0.5)	0.33* (1.8)	0.00001 (0.3)	1.32	0.10
2002	-1.47*** (-6.4)	0.05 (0.9)	-0.002 (-0.8)	188.00* (2.1)	3.17 (-0.2)	0.01* (1.7)	-0.003 (-0.0)	0.00001 (-0.2)	1.97	0.15

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-3.66** (-2.2)	2.65 (1.0)	-0.91 (-1.0)	-0.01 (-0.1)	-0.0005 (-0.1)	55.38 (1.2)	6.78 (0.2)	0.004 (0.5)	0.34* (1.9)	0.00004 (0.8)	1.12	0.11
2002	-0.83 (-0.8)	-0.72 (-0.4)	0.05 (0.1)	0.13 (1.5)	-0.005 (-1.2)	564.58* (1.8)	-5.99 (-0.3)	0.01* (1.8)	0.03 (0.2)	-9.51E-7 (-0.0)	1.9	0.8

		HCS	HCS ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-2.23** (-4.0)	1.13 (0.6)	-1.83 (-1.1)	0.02 (0.4)	-0.0006 (-1.3)	118.05 (0.9)	11.78 (0.4)	0.009 (0.9)	0.51* (2.3)	0.00004 (0.9)	1.54	0.15
2002	-1.79** (-5.5)	2.21* (2.0)	2.95** (-2.9)	0.05 (-1.7)	0.00008 (0.3)	899.91 (1.2)	1.71 (0.1)	0.02** (2.8)	0.30* (2.1)	0.00008* (2.2)	3.2	0.2

: 1) : TCF(), HCF(: flow), PCF(: flow), HCS(: stock), PCS(: stock), RD(), PR(), CAG(), GOG(), SE().

2) *: 10% , **: 5% , ***: 1%

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(L-H Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-1.02 (-1.4)	0.31* (1.9)	-0.007 (-1.0)	108.04 (0.5)	108.54* (1.7)	-0.009 (-0.4)	4.27	0.20
2002	2.78*** (3.6)	-0.24 (-1.3)	0.01 (0.9)	195.19 (0.7)	175.88*** (3.3)	-0.07 (-2.9)	6.89	0.29

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-6.71* (-2.0)	10.14* (2.2)	-3.84** (-2.8)	0.08 (0.4)	0.008 (0.8)	369.20* (1.8)	38.95 (0.6)	-0.008 (-0.4)	6.96	0.36
2002	-6.67** (-2.0)	13.37*** (2.8)	4.15*** (-2.7)	0.62 (-2.8)	0.03 (2.7)	253.61 (0.9)	191.27*** (3.6)	0.07 (-3.1)	6.46	0.35

		HCS	HCS ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-2.31* (-1.8)	7.52* (1.7)	-3.81 (-1.0)	0.11* (1.7)	-0.00* (-1.9)	123.49 (0.5)	106.65* (1.7)	-0.02 (-0.6)	2.73	0.18
2002	-0.86 (-0.7)	12.46*** (2.8)	11.26*** (2.8)	-0.07 (-1.0)	0.0007 (0.7)	740.14 (0.2)	205.45*** (4.0)	0.07 (-2.9)	6.21	0.35

< -4>

(Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-0.89 (-1.1)	0.44*** (2.7)	-0.01 (-1.4)	145.67 (0.7)	192.00 (1.5)	-0.02 (-0.7)	-0.58 (-1.6)	-0.0001 (-2.0)	4.33	0.26
2002	2.18*** (2.7)	-0.31 (-1.6)	0.01 (1.5)	309.99 (1.0)	163.47*** (3.1)	0.05 (-2.3)	0.83* (1.9)	-0.0001 (-0.8)	5.66	0.32

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-6.66* (-1.9)	10.24** (2.1)	-3.83** (-2.6)	0.08 (0.4)	0.007 (0.7)	352.76* (1.7)	40.07 (0.7)	-0.01 (-0.5)	-0.25 (-0.7)	0.0000 (0.2)	5.38	0.37
2002	-7.36** (-2.1)	13.77*** (2.7)	4.39*** (-2.6)	-0.74 (-3.0)	0.03 (3.0)	348.80 (1.2)	177.65*** (3.4)	-0.06 (-2.5)	0.84* (2.0)	0.0000 (0.3)	5.8	0.38

		HCS	HCS ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-1.32 (-0.9)	7.06 (1.4)	-3.36 (-0.7)	0.02 (0.3)	-0.00 (-1.0)	1173.97 (0.8)	781.74 (1.3)	-0.03 (-1.1)	-0.67 (-1.6)	0.0001 (1.9)	3.37	0.27
2002	-2.81* (-2.1)	16.28*** (3.5)	15.86*** (-3.7)	-0.14 (-1.7)	0.002 (1.4)	127.66 (0.5)	189.83*** (3.8)	-0.04 (-1.7)	1.46*** (3.2)	0.0000 (0.0)	6.4	0.41

< -5> (L-H Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	5.82*** (5.5)	-0.82 (-2.9)	0.03 (2.0)	739.24* (1.7)	-206.86 (-1.5)	-0.06 (-1.8)	4.51	0.20
2002	-0.01 (-0.2)	0.15 (1.1)	-0.007 (-1.3)	-286.27 (-1.2)	65.99 (1.4)	-0.002 (-0.1)	0.73	0.04

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	3.16 (0.6)	3.97 (0.5)	-2.20 (-0.9)	-0.74 (-1.7)	0.04 (1.6)	976.77** (2.0)	249.91 (-1.8)	-0.07 (-1.8)	3.74	0.23
2002	-2.53 (-1.0)	3.86 (1.0)	-1.29 (-1.1)	0.07 (0.4)	-0.003 (-0.2)	3269.91 (-1.1)	166.83 (1.4)	-0.003 (-0.2)	0.71	0.06

		HCS	HCS ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-0.16 (-0.1)	18.70** (2.9)	-18.54** (-2.8)	-0.33 (-3.1)	0.004 (2.3)	280.99 (0.6)	202.95 (-1.5)	-0.04 (-1.3)	4.52	0.27
2002	-1.21 (-1.3)	6.48* (1.9)	-8.44* (-2.5)	0.10** (2.0)	-0.002** (-2.1)	347.07 (-1.6)	769.10 (1.5)	0.007 (0.4)	2.07	0.15

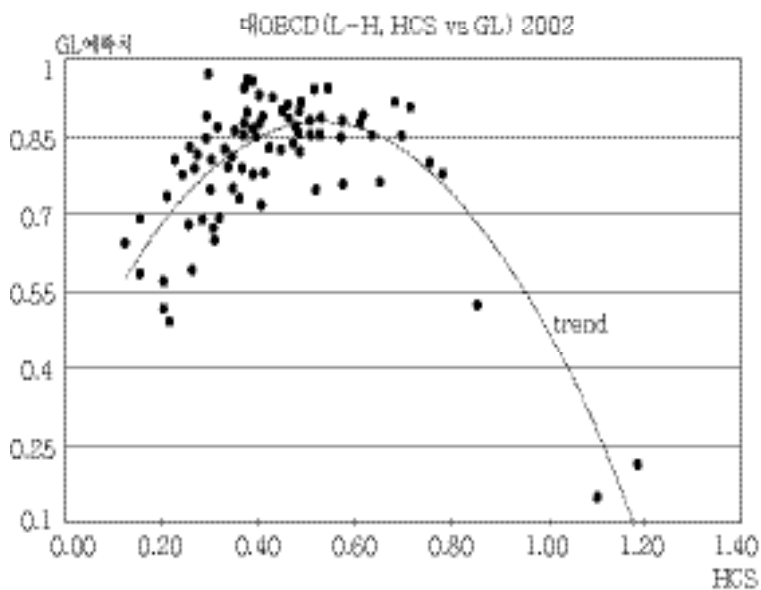
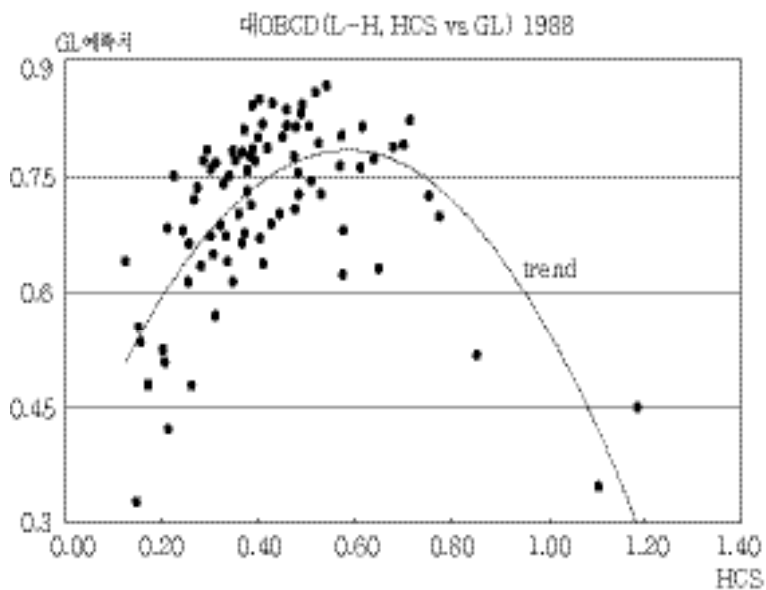
< -6> (Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	3.93*** (3.3)	-0.74 (-2.5)	0.02 (1.2)	941.48 (1.5)	163.89 (-1.2)	-0.03 (-0.8)	1.02 (1.4)	0.000002 (0.0)	2.21	0.16
2002	-0.13 (-0.2)	0.24* (1.7)	-0.006 (-0.9)	250.03 (-1.0)	31.00 (1.2)	-0.006 (-0.4)	-0.41 (-1.1)	-0.00006 (-0.7)	0.67	0.05

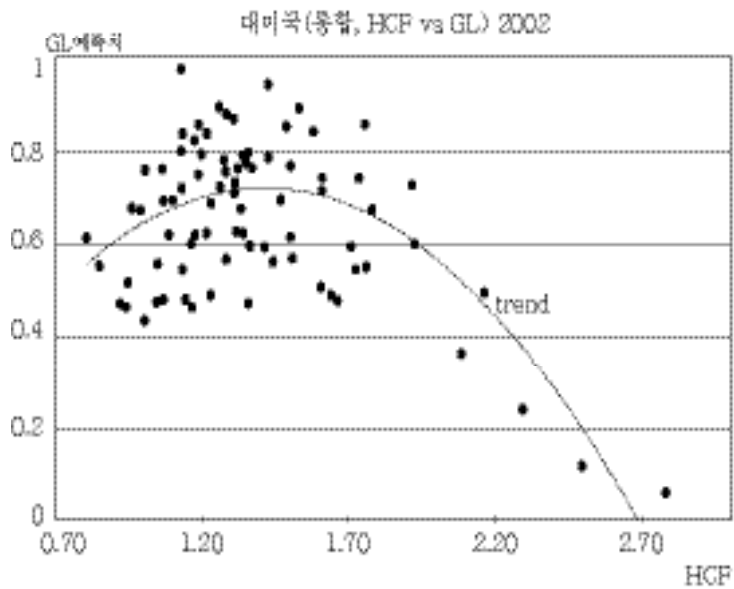
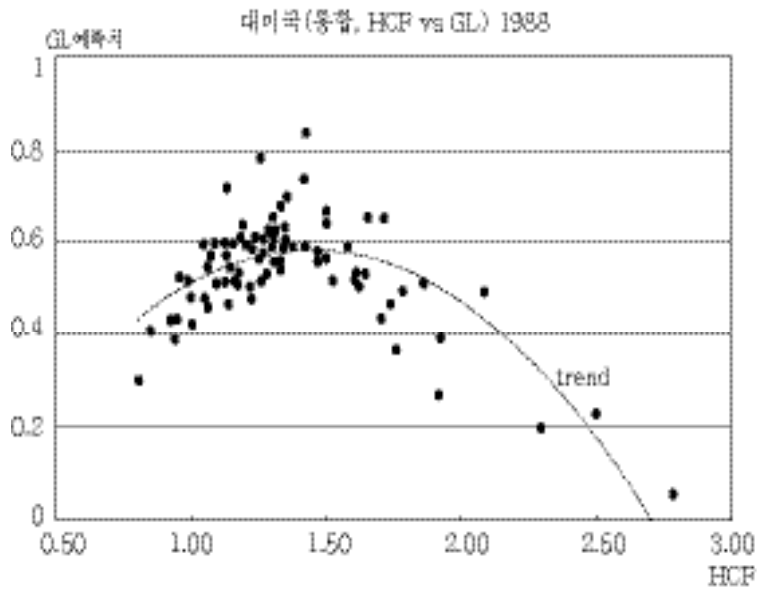
		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	0.44 (0.1)	6.75 (0.6)	-3.92 (-1.0)	-0.67 (-1.4)	0.03 (1.1)	572.44 (0.9)	155.41 (-1.1)	-0.02 (-0.7)	1.01 (1.4)	0.0002 (0.9)	2.14	0.20
2002	-3.45 (-1.1)	5.70 (1.2)	-2.08 (-1.3)	0.11 (0.5)	-0.002 (-0.2)	2326.21 (-1.2)	166.34 (1.3)	-0.005 (-0.3)	-0.40 (-1.1)	0.00004 (0.3)	0.7	0.07

		HCS	HCS ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-1.85 (-1.0)	17.64** (2.9)	-17.35** (-2.9)	-0.57 (-2.9)	0.005 (2.7)	57.60 (0.1)	-116.10 (-0.9)	0.03 (0.7)	1.83** (2.3)	0.0003 (1.2)	2.82	0.24
2002	-0.39 (-0.4)	2.21 (0.7)	-3.24 (-1.0)	0.21** (2.5)	-0.003** (-2.7)	160.04 (-0.6)	472.50 (1.5)	-0.007 (-0.3)	-0.42 (-1.1)	-0.0001 (-1.1)	1.48	0.14

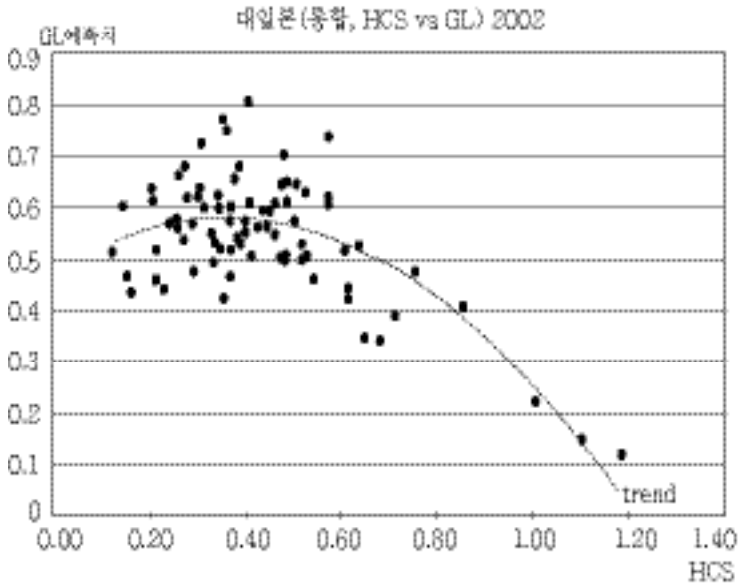
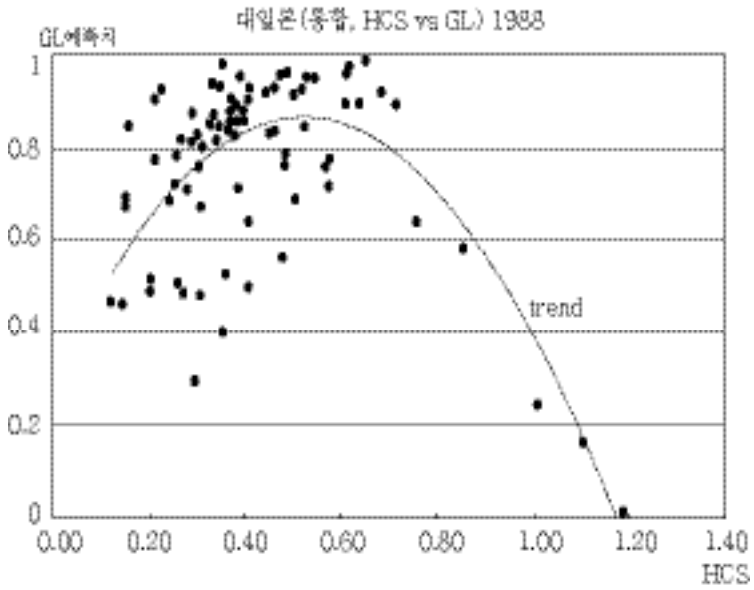
< -2> OECD Plotting



< -3> Plotting



< -4> Plotting





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	SITC3	KSIC(1999)	404
1	511,512,513,514,515,516	2411	148 ~ 151
2 ,	531,532	24132	164
3	551	24392	162
4 ,	553	24333	162
5 ,	593	24394	168
6	571,572,573,574,575,576	24152	154
7 가	581,582,583	24153	172
8	598	24399	171
9 ,	592	24393	167
10가	611	191	112
11 가	612	19290	117
12	613	1820	113
13	621,629	2519	176
14 , 가	634	2010,2021,2022,2023	118 ~ 120
15 ,	642	212	128 ~ 132
16	652	17202	96
17	653	17201	98,99
18	654	17203,17204	94,95
19 ,	655	1731	101
20	656,657	17209	100
21	658,659	179,17329	109 ~ 111
22 ,	661	2631	185,188
23 ,	662	2622,2623	183,184
24	663	269	189 ~ 193
25	664	2611	178
26	665	2612,2619	179,180
27가	666	26211	182
28 ,	667	36910	302
29	678	27123	199

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	SITC3	KSIC(1999)	404
30	684	27212,27222,27322	208,213
31	681,683,689	27219,27290	210,211,214
32	691	2811	215,216
33	692	2812	217,218
34 , , ,	693,694	2894	220,221
35 ,	695,696	2893	219,222,223
36	697,699	2899	224,225
37	712,713,714,716,718	2911	226
38	721	2931	238
39 ,	722,744	2916	229
40	723	2933	239
41 ,가	724	2935	241
42	725	29391	243
43 ,	726	29393	243
44 가	727	2934	240
45	728	29399	245
46 가	731	29212	236
47 ,	733	29213	237
48	737	2929	242
49가 ,	741	2915, 2917	230
50	742	29122	233
51	743	29121,29123	233
52	745	29191,29192,29292,29293	225
53	746	29141	227,228
54	747,748,749	29142	227,228
55	751	3002	269
56 ,	761,762,763	323	262 ~ 265
57	764	3220	266,267
58	771	311	246 ~ 248
59 , ,	772	312	249

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	SITC3	KSIC(1999)	404
60 ,	773	313	250
61	774	331	275 ~ 277
627†	775	295	270 ~ 273
63	776	321	254 ~ 261
64	786	34202	287
65	784	343	285,286
66 ,	785	359	293,294
67	791	352	291
68	793	351	288 ~ 290
69 ,	812	26212,26219,2812	231,232
70	813	315	252
717†	821	361	295 ~ 297
727† ,	831	1921	114
73 ()	841	18111	105
74 ()	842	18112	105
75	843,844	17321,1812	103
76	845	1813,18141,18142,18144,18146	106
77	846	18159	106
78	848	18143,18151,18152	107,108
79	851	193	115,116
80	871	33329	279
81	872	33191,33193,33199	275
82	873	33215	276
83	874	3321(33215)	277
84	881	33322	278
85	882,883	24342	170
86	884	3331,33321	279
87	885	334	280
88 ,	892	222	133 ~ 136
89	893	2522	173
90 ,	894	3693,3694,36991	298,299
91	895,896	3696	301
92	897	36971	303
93	898	3692	300

< 3> NIEs (L-H Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-0.64 (-1.3)	0.05 (0.5)	-0.003 (-0.7)	-113.77 (-0.6)	-1.03 (-0.0)	0.02 (1.2)	0.50	0.03
2002	-0.24 (-0.6)	0.06 (0.6)	-0.001 (-0.5)	-109.98 (-0.7)	19.74 (0.5)	0.0002 (0.0)	0.22	0.02

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-3.73 (-1.2)	5.58 (1.2)	-1.55 (-1.0)	-0.03 (-0.1)	-0.001 (-0.1)	-339.52 (-1.2)	-25.69 (-0.3)	0.007 (0.4)	1.22	0.09
2002	-6.28* (-1.7)	13.32* (2.4)	3.95* (-2.2)	-0.71 (-2.4)	0.03 (2.2)	507.03 (1.1)	33.69 (1.4)	-0.05 (-1.8)	2.42	0.17

		HCS	HCS ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-0.31 (-0.3)	3.44 (1.1)	-2.06 (-0.7)	0.01 (0.2)	-0.0005 (-0.5)	5330.89 (-1.2)	40.20 (-0.5)	0.004 (0.2)	0.96	0.07
2002	-0.27 (-0.2)	11.80* (2.3)	10.30* (-2.1)	0.13 (-1.3)	0.001 (1.1)	364.98 (0.8)	32.07 (1.4)	-0.04 (-1.5)	2.24	0.16

< 4> NIEs (Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-0.90* (-1.9)	0.01 (0.1)	-0.004 (-0.8)	192.74 (-0.8)	13.38 (0.3)	0.02 (1.3)	0.52* (2.1)	0.00004 (0.7)	1.12	0.09
2002	0.14 (0.4)	-0.10 (-1.0)	0.007 (1.8)	80.83 (0.4)	-1.21 (-0.1)	-0.006 (-0.5)	60.42* (1.9)	-0.00007 (-1.1)	0.96	0.08

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-3.13 (-1.4)	3.44 (1.0)	-1.05 (-0.9)	-0.15 (-0.9)	0.002 (0.2)	-179.21 (-0.7)	116.74 (0.4)	0.02 (1.1)	0.52* (2.1)	0.00007 (0.9)	1.00	0.10
2002	0.42 (0.3)	0.02 (0.0)	-0.58 (-0.6)	0.06 (0.5)	0.003 (0.7)	-71.86 (-0.4)	60.85 (0.0)	-0.003 (-0.3)	30.47* (2.1)	-0.00003 (-0.1)	1.57	0.5

		HCS	HCF ²	PCS	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-1.42 (-1.5)	5.50* (1.8)	-5.32* (-1.9)	-0.01 (-0.2)	-0.0007 (-0.8)	7508.90 (-1.2)	23.01 (-0.3)	0.02 (1.2)	0.96* (2.5)	0.0001 (0.8)	1.68	0.16
2002	1.43 (1.0)	5.04 (1.1)	-3.26 (-0.7)	0.04 (0.3)	0.001 (0.6)	734.89 (1.4)	45.34 (0.8)	-0.06 (-2.1)	-0.56 (-0.9)	-0.0003 (-1.7)	1.94	0.18

< 5> (L-H Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1989	3.14*** (3.4)	-0.58 (-2.9)	0.03 (4.1)	413.93 (1.1)	-87.13 (-1.1)	0.003 (0.1)	31.27	0.65
2002	2.63*** (3.4)	-0.41 (-2.2)	0.02 (2.1)	-24.11 (-0.1)	-210.75 (-2.1)	0.05*** (2.7)	3.04	0.15

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1989	-9.95*** (-2.9)	17.96*** (4.0)	-5.78** (-4.4)	0.92 (-4.1)	0.05 (6.1)	721.11** (2.0)	82.57 (-1.1)	0.004 (0.2)	31.47	0.73
2002	-0.59 (-0.2)	5.00 (1.1)	-2.20 (-1.5)	-0.39 (-1.5)	0.02 (2.1)	34.91 (0.1)	-222.68 (-2.9)	0.05*** (2.6)	2.78	0.19

		HCS	HCF ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1989	-1.28 (-0.7)	10.23* (1.7)	-9.67* (-1.7)	-0.01 (-0.2)	0.001 (1.1)	170.39 (0.4)	-33.70 (-0.4)	0.01 (0.5)	21.62	0.69
2002	-0.39 (-0.3)	8.55** (2.0)	-6.70* (-1.7)	-0.15 (-1.8)	0.002 (1.8)	-21.97 (-0.1)	-168.89 (-1.7)	0.04* (1.9)	2.64	0.18

< 6> (Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1989	2.33** (2.4)	-0.48 (-2.1)	0.03 (4.1)	580.84 (1.5)	-83.56 (-1.0)	0.002 (0.1)	0.62 (1.1)	-0.0001* (-2.0)	23.84	0.67
2002	2.47*** (3.1)	-0.49 (-2.3)	0.02 (2.6)	178.12 (0.5)	217.02** (-2.2)	0.05** (2.4)	0.67 (1.4)	-0.00006 (-0.7)	2.55	0.18

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1989	-9.83*** (-2.8)	17.83*** (3.7)	-5.90*** (-4.0)	1.01 (-3.9)	0.06 (6.0)	872.52** (2.3)	86.09 (-1.1)	0.003 (0.1)	0.62 (1.2)	0.00002 (0.4)	24.50	0.73
2002	-0.77 (-0.2)	5.26 (1.1)	-2.41 (-1.5)	-0.53 (-1.9)	0.03 (2.5)	191.69 (0.5)	-226.68 (-2.3)	0.05** (2.4)	0.77* (1.7)	0.00002 (0.3)	2.46	0.21

		HCS	HCF ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1989	-1.11 (-0.6)	8.33 (1.3)	-7.98 (-1.2)	0.06 (0.5)	0.0007 (0.4)	7235.31 (0.6)	-31.69 (-0.4)	0.01 (0.4)	0.15 (0.3)	-0.00007 (-1.3)	17.10	0.66
2002	-0.75 (-0.6)	9.14** (2.0)	-7.76* (-1.8)	-0.17 (-1.5)	0.002 (1.8)	105.53 (0.3)	-172.51 (-1.8)	0.04* (1.8)	0.62 (1.2)	-0.00008 (-0.4)	2.23	0.20

< 7>

(L-H Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-1.68** (-3.4)	0.22* (1.9)	-0.009* (-1.9)	18.79 (0.1)	36.06 (0.9)	-0.03 (-2.0)	1.64	0.09
2002	-1.03** (-3.1)	0.03 (0.4)	-0.0005 (-0.2)	157.52 (1.3)	-31.84 (-0.9)	-0.01 (-1.0)	0.86	0.05

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-0.40 (-0.2)	-1.53 (-0.5)	0.37 (0.4)	0.30* (1.8)	-0.01* (-1.7)	16.37 (0.1)	30.86 (0.8)	-0.03 (-1.9)	1.29	0.10
2002	-0.56 (-0.4)	-0.34 (-0.2)	-0.15 (-0.3)	0.10 (1.0)	-0.001 (-0.3)	1186.83 (1.5)	-44.21 (-1.3)	-0.01 (-1.0)	1.19	0.09

		HCS	HCF ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	F	R ²
1988	-1.80** (-2.3)	1.91 (0.8)	-0.75 (-0.3)	0.06 (1.4)	-0.0009 (-1.6)	363.63 (0.3)	37.38 (0.9)	-0.03 (-2.1)	1.44	0.11
2002	-1.05** (-2.3)	0.62 (0.4)	-0.39 (-0.3)	-0.01 (-0.3)	0.0001 (0.4)	1192.66 (1.5)	-37.99 (-1.1)	-0.01 (-1.0)	0.56	0.05

< 8>

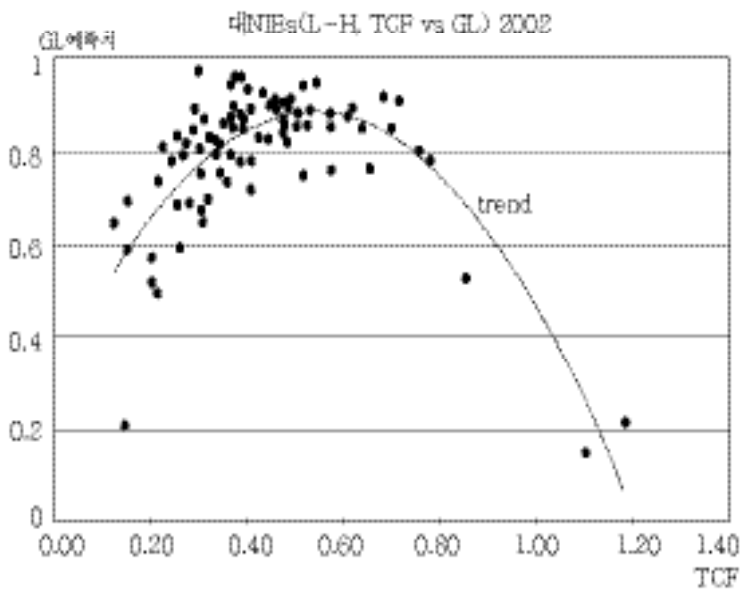
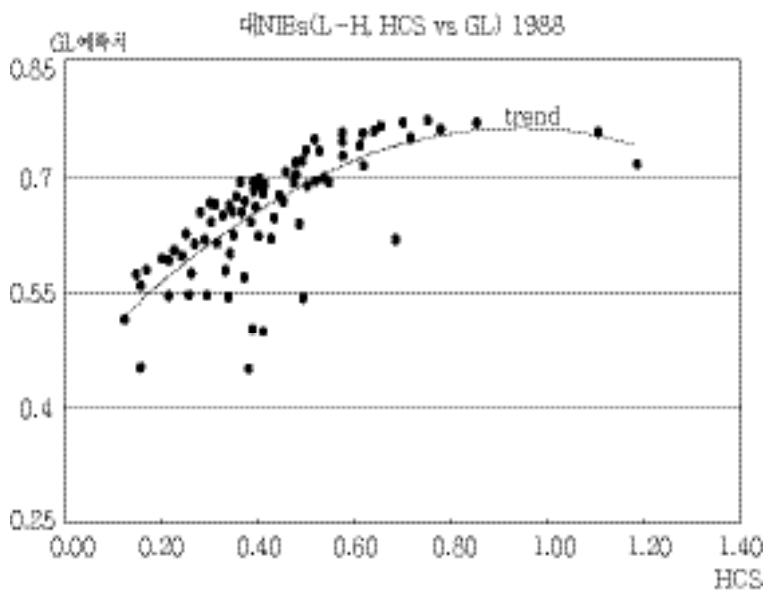
(Model)

		TCF	TCF ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-1.95** (-4.1)	0.06 (0.1)	-0.004 (-0.8)	122.85 (0.5)	29.70 (0.7)	-0.008 (-0.6)	80.84** (3.3)	0.00005 (0.8)	2.19	0.16
2002	-1.20** (-3.6)	0.01 (0.2)	-0.000 (-0.0)	223.82 (1.5)	-38.08 (-1.1)	-0.008 (-0.9)	0.26 (1.4)	0.00001 (0.1)	1.08	0.10

		HCF	HCF ²	PCF	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-1.65 (-0.7)	0.14 (0.1)	-0.57 (-0.5)	0.12 (0.7)	-0.01 (-1.0)	-55.83 (-0.2)	35.43 (0.9)	-0.005 (-0.4)	50.88** (3.4)	0.0001 (1.3)	2.17	0.20
2002	-0.75 (-0.5)	-0.08 (-0.1)	-0.55 (-0.7)	0.16 (1.4)	-0.004 (-0.8)	476.15 (0.5)	-35.78 (-1.1)	-0.007 (-0.7)	70.35* (1.9)	0.00005 (0.9)	1.93	0.19

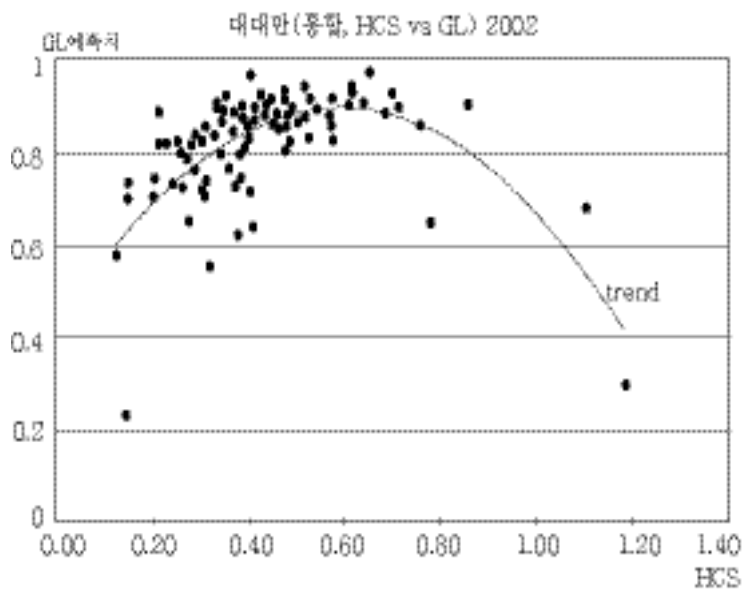
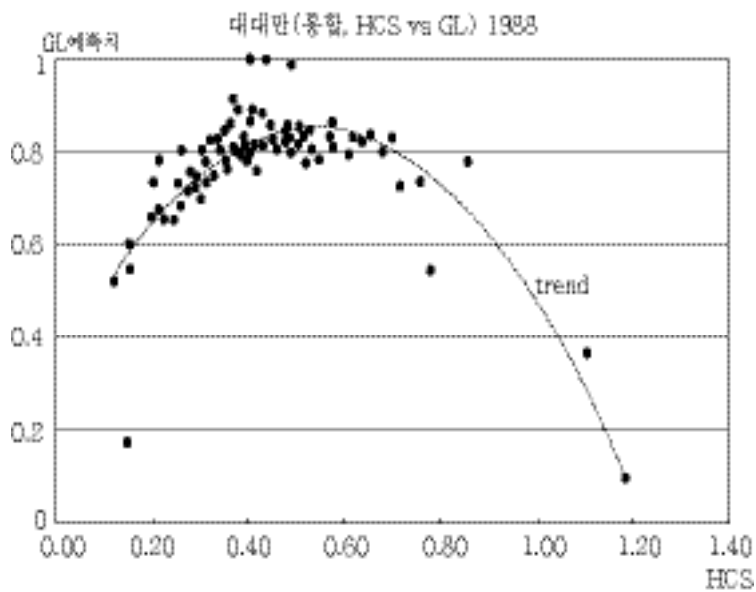
		HCS	HCF ²	PCS	PCS ²	RD	PR	CAG	GOG	SE	F	R ²
1988	-3.00** (-3.9)	4.11* (1.7)	-4.86* (-2.1)	-0.11 (-1.6)	0.0002 (0.3)	-154.54 (-0.6)	453.73 (1.3)	0.008 (0.5)	81.34** (4.2)	0.0002 (2.0)	2.49	0.23
2002	-1.12* (-2.5)	0.40 (0.3)	-0.67 (-0.5)	-0.09 (-1.9)	0.0006 (1.1)	107.38 (0.7)	-38.08 (-1.1)	-0.003 (-0.3)	30.46* (2.3)	0.0001* (2.2)	1.40	0.14

< 9> NIEs Plotting



< 10>

Plotting



< 11> OECD

		SITC Rev.3
	.	792
		54
ICT		772, 773, 776, 778
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		76
	()	5 (54)
		71, 72, 73, 74
	가	775
		774, 87, 88
		781, 782, 783, 784, 786
		791
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		58, 62
		66
		67
		68
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	,	771
		793
		89(892)
		11, 12
	, 가	61, 65, 84
		63, 64
	.	892
	가	82

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